#### PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT DATED NOVEMBER \_\_\_, 2019

#### NEW ISSUE—BOOK-ENTRY ONLY

NO RATING

In the opinion of Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Bond Counsel, under existing statutes, regulations, rulings and judicial decisions, and assuming the accuracy of certain representations and compliance with certain covenants and requirements described herein, interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds described herein is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not an item of tax preference for purposes of calculating the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals. In the further opinion of Bond Counsel, interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds is exempt from State of California personal income tax. See the caption "TAX EXEMPTION" with respect to tax consequences relating to the Bonds.

### \$5,360,000\* CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) SPECIAL TAX BONDS, SERIES 2019 (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH)

**Dated: Delivery Date** 

Due: September 1, as shown on inside cover page

The City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) Special Tax Bonds, Series 2019 (Improvement Area HH) (the "Bonds") are being issued by City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) (the "District") to: (i) finance certain public improvements to be owned by the City and water and sewer facilities to be owned and operated by the Elsinore Valley Municipal Water District; (ii) fund a reserve account for the Bonds; (iii) fund capitalized interest on the Bonds through March 1, 2020; and (iv) pay costs of issuance for the Bonds. Improvement Area HH ("Improvement Area HH") is located within the District. The Bonds are authorized to be issued pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act of 1982, as amended (Section 53311 et seq. of the Government Code of the State of California) (the "Act"), and pursuant to that certain Bond Indenture, dated as of December 1, 2019 (the "Indenture"), by and between the District and Wilmington Trust, National Association, as trustee (the "Trustee").

The Bonds are payable from Net Taxes (as defined herein) derived from a certain annual Special Tax (as defined herein) to be levied on taxable parcels within Improvement Area HH of the District and from certain other funds pledged under the Indenture, all as further described herein. The Special Tax is to be levied according to the rate and method of apportionment approved by the City Council of the City and the qualified electors within Improvement Area HH of the District. See the caption "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS — Special Taxes" and Appendix A — "RATE AND METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT OF SPECIAL TAX."

The Bonds will be issued in fully registered form and when issued will be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC"). Individual purchases of the Bonds may be made in principal amounts of \$5,000 and integral multiples thereof and will be in book-entry form only. Purchasers of the Bonds will not receive certificates representing their beneficial ownership of the Bonds but will receive credit balances on the books of their respective nominees. The Bonds will not be transferable or exchangeable except for transfer to another nominee of DTC or as otherwise described herein. Interest on the Bonds will be payable on each March 1 and September 1, commencing March 1, 2020. Principal of and interest on the Bonds will be paid by the Trustee to DTC for subsequent disbursement to DTC Participants, who will remit such payments to the Beneficial Owners of the Bonds.

NEITHER THE FAITH AND CREDIT NOR THE TAXING POWER OF THE CITY, THE COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE, THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA OR ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THEREOF IS PLEDGED TO THE PAYMENT OF THE BONDS. EXCEPT FOR THE NET TAXES, NO OTHER REVENUES OR TAXES ARE PLEDGED TO THE PAYMENT OF THE BONDS. THE BONDS ARE NOT GENERAL OR SPECIAL OBLIGATIONS OF THE CITY OR GENERAL OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT BUT ARE LIMITED OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT PAYABLE SOLELY FROM NET TAXES AND OTHER AMOUNTS HELD UNDER THE INDENTURE AS MORE FULLY DESCRIBED HEREIN.

The Bonds are subject to optional redemption, special mandatory redemption and mandatory sinking fund redemption prior to maturity as set forth herein. See the caption "THE BONDS — Redemption."

Investment in the Bonds involves risks that are not appropriate for certain investors. Certain events could affect the ability of the District to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds when due. See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS" for a discussion of certain risk factors that should be considered, in addition to the other matters set forth herein, in evaluating the investment quality of the Bonds.

THIS COVER PAGE CONTAINS CERTAIN INFORMATION FOR GENERAL REFERENCE ONLY. IT IS NOT INTENDED TO BE A SUMMARY OF THE SECURITY OR TERMS OF THIS ISSUE. INVESTORS ARE ADVISED TO READ THE ENTIRE OFFICIAL STATEMENT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ESSENTIAL TO THE MAKING OF AN INFORMED INVESTMENT DECISION.

MATURITY SCHEDULE (See Inside Cover Page)

The Bonds are offered when, as and if issued and accepted by the Underwriter, subject to approval as to their legality by Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Newport Beach, California, Bond Counsel, and subject to certain other conditions. Certain legal matters will be passed on for the City and the District by Leibold McClendon, & Mann, Irvine, California, City Attorney, and for the District by Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Disclosure Counsel, for the Underwriter by Kutak Rock LLP, Irvine, California, and for the Trustee by its counsel. It is anticipated that the Bonds in book-entry form will be available for delivery on or about December \_\_\_, 2019.

[STIFEL LOGO]

Dated: December \_\_\_, 2019

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change.

# \$5,360,000\* CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) SPECIAL TAX BONDS, SERIES 2019 (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH)

#### MATURITY SCHEDULE

	BASE CUSIP®†									
			\$	Serial Bond	s					
Maturity Dat (September 1		Principal Amount	Interest Rat	te Yield		Price	CUSIP No.†			
		\$	%	%						
\$	%	Term Bond	ds due September	1, 20 Yield:	% P	rice:	_ CUSIP No. <sup>†</sup>			
\$	%	Term Bond	ds due September	1, 20 Yield:	% P	rice:	_ CUSIP No.†			

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> CUSIP® is a registered trademark of the American Bankers Association. CUSIP data herein is provided by CUSIP Global Services, managed by S&P Global Market Intelligence on behalf of The American Bankers Association. This information is not intended to create a database and does not serve in any way as a substitute for the CUSIP Services Bureau. CUSIP numbers have been assigned by an independent company not affiliated with the City, the District or the Underwriter and are included solely for the convenience of the registered owners of the applicable Bonds. None of the City, the District or the Underwriter is responsible for the selection or uses of these CUSIP numbers, and no representation is made as to their correctness on the applicable Bonds or as included herein. The CUSIP number for a specific maturity is subject to being changed after the issuance of the Bonds as a result of various subsequent actions including, but not limited to, a refunding in whole or in part or as a result of the procurement of secondary market portfolio insurance or other similar enhancement by investors that is applicable to all or a portion of certain maturities of the Bonds.

### CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE, CALIFORNIA

#### CITY COUNCIL

Steve Manos, *Mayor*Brian Tisdale, *Mayor Pro Tem*Timothy J. Sheridan, *Councilmember*Robert E. Magee, *Councilmember*Natasha Johnson, *Councilmember* 

#### CITY ADMINISTRATORS

Grant Yates, City Manager Jason Simpson, Assistant City Manager

#### **CITY ATTORNEY**

Leibold McClendon, & Mann Irvine, California

#### BOND AND DISCLOSURE COUNSEL

Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation Newport Beach, California

#### MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

Urban Futures Incorporated Tustin, California

#### SPECIAL TAX CONSULTANT

Spicer Consulting Group, LLC Temecula, California

#### **APPRAISER**

Kitty Siino & Associates, Inc. Tustin, California

#### TRUSTEE

Wilmington Trust, National Association Costa Mesa, California Except where otherwise indicated, all information contained in this Official Statement has been provided by the City and the District. No dealer, broker, salesperson or other person has been authorized by the City, the District, the Trustee or the Underwriter to give any information or to make any representations in connection with the offer or sale of the Bonds other than those contained herein and, if given or made, such other information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by the City, the District, the Trustee or the Underwriter. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of the Bonds by a person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for such person to make such an offer, solicitation or sale.

This Official Statement is not to be construed as a contract with the purchasers or Owners of the Bonds. Statements contained in this Official Statement which involve estimates, forecasts or matters of opinion, whether or not expressly so described herein, are intended solely as such and are not to be construed as representations of fact.

The Underwriter has provided the following sentence for inclusion in this Official Statement:

The Underwriter has reviewed the information in this Official Statement in accordance with, and as a part of, its responsibilities to investors under the federal securities laws as applied to the facts and circumstances of this transaction, but the Underwriter does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of such information.

The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the City, the District or any other parties described herein since the date hereof. All summaries of the Indenture or other documents are made subject to the provisions of such documents respectively and do not purport to be complete statements of any or all of such provisions. Reference is hereby made to such documents on file with the City for further information in connection therewith.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE OFFERING OF THE BONDS, THE UNDERWRITER MAY OVERALLOT OR EFFECT TRANSACTIONS WHICH STABILIZE OR MAINTAIN THE MARKET PRICE OF SUCH BONDS AT A LEVEL ABOVE THAT WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE PREVAIL IN THE OPEN MARKET. SUCH STABILIZING, IF COMMENCED, MAY BE DISCONTINUED AT ANY TIME.

THE BONDS HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, IN RELIANCE UPON AN EXEMPTION CONTAINED IN SUCH ACT. THE BONDS HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED OR QUALIFIED UNDER THE SECURITIES LAWS OF ANY STATE.

Certain statements included or incorporated by reference in this Official Statement constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, Section 21E of the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and Section 27A of the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended. Such statements are generally identifiable by the terminology used such as a "plan," "expect," "estimate," "project," "budget," or similar words. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to certain statements contained in the information under the captions "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH" and "PROPERTY OWNERSHIP AND THE DEVELOPMENT."

THE ACHIEVEMENT OF CERTAIN RESULTS OR OTHER EXPECTATIONS CONTAINED IN SUCH FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS INVOLVE KNOWN AND UNKNOWN RISKS, UNCERTAINTIES AND OTHER FACTORS WHICH MAY CAUSE ACTUAL RESULTS, PERFORMANCE OR ACHIEVEMENTS DESCRIBED TO BE MATERIALLY DIFFERENT FROM ANY FUTURE RESULTS, PERFORMANCE OR ACHIEVEMENTS EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED BY SUCH FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS. THE DISTRICT DOES NOT PLAN TO ISSUE ANY UPDATES OR REVISIONS TO THE FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS SET FORTH IN THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT. IN EVALUATING SUCH STATEMENTS, POTENTIAL INVESTORS SHOULD SPECIFICALLY CONSIDER THE VARIOUS FACTORS WHICH COULD CAUSE ACTUAL EVENTS OR RESULTS TO DIFFER MATERIALLY FROM THOSE INDICATED BY SUCH FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS.

The City maintains a website. However, the information presented on such website is not part of this Official Statement and should not be relied upon in making an investment decision with respect to the Bonds.

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
The City, District and Improvement Area HH	
Sources of Payment for the Bonds	
Appraisal Report	4
Description of the Bonds	
Tax Exemption	
Professionals Involved in the Offering	
Continuing Disclosure	
Parity Bonds for Refunding Purposes Only	
Bond Owners' Risks	
Other Information	6
FINANCING PLAN	6
Estimated Sources and Uses of Funds	6
THE BONDS	6
General Provisions	
Debt Service Schedule	
Redemption	
Registration, Transfer and Exchange	
SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS	12
Limited Obligations	
Special Taxes	
Reserve Account of the Special Tax Fund.	
No Teeter Plan	
Parity Bonds for Refunding Purposes Only	
Builders' Letters of Credit	
IMPROVEMENT AREA HH	20
General Description of the District and Improvement Area HH	
Authorized Uses of Bond Proceeds	
Appraisal Report	
Estimated Appraised Value-to-Lien Ratios	
Direct and Overlapping Debt	
Delinquency History	
PROPERTY OWNERSHIP AND THE DEVELOPMENT	30
The District and Improvement Area HH	
Richmond American Development and Financing Plan	
Beazer Development and Financing Plan	
D.R. Horton Development and Financing Plan	
•	
SPECIAL RISK FACTORS	
Risks of Real Estate Secured Investments Generally	
Insufficiency of Special Tax Revenues	
Concentration of Ownership	
Property Values.	
Natural Disasters	
Hazardous Substances.	
Enforcement Delays – Bankruptcy	
FDIC/Federal Government Interests in Parcels	41
Direct and Overlapping Indebtedness	
Payment of Special Taxes is not a Personal Obligation of the Property Owners	42

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### (continued)

		Page
No Acceleration	Provision	42
Limited Obligati	ons	42
Ballot Initiatives	S	43
Proposition 218		43
Shapiro Case		44
	mption	
	mited Secondary Market	
	Remedies	
Potential Early F	Redemption of Bonds from Prepayments or Assessment Bond Proceeds	45
CONTINUING DI	SCLOSURE	45
District Continu	ing Disclosure	45
	nuing Disclosure	
TAX EXEMPTION	N	47
LEGAL OPINION		48
ABSENCE OF LIT	TIGATION	48
NO RATING		49
UNDERWRITING	j	49
FINANCIAL INTI	ERESTS	49
MUNICIPAL ADV	/ISOR	49
MISCELLANEOU	JS	49
APPENDIX A	RATE AND METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT OF SPECIAL TAX	Λ 1
APPENDIX B	CERTAIN ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION	
APPENDIX C	FORM OF OPINION OF BOND COUNSEL	
APPENDIX D	APPRAISAL REPORT	
APPENDIX E	SUMMARY OF THE INDENTURE	
APPENDIX F	FORM OF DISTRICT CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE	
APPENDIX G	FORM OF DISTRICT CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE	
APPENDIX H	BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM	

#### [INSERT VICINITY MAP]

#### [INSERT AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH]

# \$5,360,000\* CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) SPECIAL TAX BONDS, SERIES 2019 (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH)

#### INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this Official Statement, which includes the cover page, the table of contents and the attached appendices (collectively, the "Official Statement"), is to provide certain information concerning the issuance by City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) (the "District") of its Special Tax Bonds, Series 2019 (Improvement Area HH) in the aggregate principal amount of \$5,360,000\* (the "Bonds"). The proceeds of the Bonds will be used to: (i) finance certain public improvements to be owned by the City and water and sewer facilities to be owned and operated by the Elsinore Valley Municipal Water District; (ii) fund a reserve account for the Bonds; (iii) fund capitalized interest on the Bonds through March 1, 2020; and (iv) pay costs of issuance for the Bonds.

The Bonds are authorized to be issued pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act of 1982, as amended (Section 53311 *et seq.* of the Government Code of the State of California) (the "Act"), and a Bond Indenture, dated as of December 1, 2019 (the "Indenture"), by and between the District and Wilmington Trust, National Association, as trustee (the "Trustee"). The Bonds are secured under the Indenture by a pledge of and lien upon Net Taxes (as such term is defined herein) and all moneys in the Special Tax Fund (other than the Administrative Expense Account therein) as described in the Indenture.

This Introduction is not a summary of this Official Statement. It is only a brief description of and guide to, and is qualified by, more complete and detailed information contained in the entire Official Statement and the documents summarized or described herein. A full review should be made of the entire Official Statement. The sale and delivery of Bonds to potential investors is made only by means of the entire Official Statement. All capitalized terms used in this Official Statement and not defined have the meanings set forth in Appendix E.

#### The City, District and Improvement Area HH

*General*. The City is located in the western portion of the County of Riverside (the "County"), California (the "State"). The District comprises a portion of Summerly, a planned residential community located in the southeast portion of the City, to the east of Lake Elsinore. McMillin Summerly, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("McMillin" or the "Developer"), acquired the partially-developed Summerly project in 2010 and is the master developer of property in the District.

At build-out, the Summerly project is expected to include approximately 1,677 residential units and recreation and open space on approximately 700 acres. Of the 1,677 planned residential units in Summerly, 1,542 lots have been conveyed to merchant builders or built within fee-build ventures with the McMillin. Approximately 1,224 completed homes have been sold and 1,172 have closed to individual homebuyers. McMillin owns 135 lots in the final two neighborhoods that remain to be sold to merchant builders which are in a blue top condition.

*Improvement Area HH*. Improvement Area HH is located within Summerly and is bordered to the north by Sunset Park and land planned for future Summerly neighborhoods, to the east by Diamond Drive, and to the south and west by vacant lands.

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change.

McMillin has sold all of the property in Improvement Area HH that is planned for residential development to three merchant builders. The property within Improvement Area HH is planned for 180 single-family detached residential units which are being developed into the neighborhoods of Sendero by Richmond American Homes of Maryland, Inc. a Maryland corporation ("Richmond American"), The Glen at Summerly by Beazer Homes Holdings, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("Beazer"), and Laurel Pointe by Western Pacific Housing, Inc., a Delaware corporation (dba D.R. Horton America's Builder) ("D.R. Horton"), respectively.

As of the October 1, 2019 date of value of the Appraisal (as defined below), 45 of the 180 planned residential units within Improvement Area HH had been completed and conveyed to individual homeowners. As of such date, the three merchant builders in Improvement Area HH, in the aggregate, owned six completed model homes, 51 homes under construction and 78 finished lots.

The prior master developer, John Laing Homes, and the current master developer, McMillin, completed the backbone infrastructure (sewer, water, storm drains, utilities, and arterial roads) necessary to complete the phases of Summerly that have been developed to date, including the property in Improvement Area HH. Certain backbone infrastructure remains to be completed by McMillin to achieve full buildout of Summerly, however, completion of such infrastructure is not a condition to complete the development in Improvement Area HH.

The merchant builders within Improvement Areas HH are responsible for the in-tract infrastructure, which primarily consists of streets for individual lot access and associated gutters and landscape improvements. The substantial majority of such in-tract infrastructure is complete. Richmond American, Beazer, and D.R. Horton expect to complete construction of the in-tract improvements associated with the remaining lots that they own within Improvement Area HH as home construction on such lots is completed.

See the captions "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH" and "PROPERTY OWNERSHIP AND THE DEVELOPMENT" for further information with respect to the development within Improvement Area HH, Richmond American, Beazer, and D.R. Horton.

Formation Proceedings. The District was formed on February 28, 2006 pursuant to the Act. The Act was enacted to provide an alternative method of financing certain public capital facilities and services, especially in developing areas of the State. Any local agency (as defined in the Act) may establish a community facilities district to provide for and finance the cost of eligible public facilities and services. Generally, the legislative body of the local agency which forms a community facilities district acts on behalf of such district as its legislative body. Subject to approval by two-thirds of the votes cast at an election and compliance with the other provisions of the Act, a legislative body of a local agency may issue bonds for a community facilities district or improvement area therein and may levy and collect a special tax within such district or improvement area to repay such indebtedness.

Pursuant to the Act, on January 24, 2006, the City Council adopted Resolution No. 2006-08, stating its intention to form the District and to authorize the levy of a special tax on the taxable property within the District. Subsequent to a noticed public hearing on February 28, 2006, the City Council adopted Resolution No. 2006-30 on February 28, 2006, which established the District and designated three improvement areas therein.

As a result of the changes in, among other matters, product type and development phasing which occurred over the course of the development of Summerly, certain change proceedings for the District were undertaken by the City which reorganized the original improvement areas in the District, and revised the special tax rates for such improvement areas. On February 25, 2014, pursuant to a petition signed by McMillin, the then owner of all the property within Improvement Areas C through F previously formed in the District, the City adopted Resolution Nos. 2014-010 and 2014-011 dissolving Improvement Areas C through F therein, establishing Improvement Areas CC, DD, EE, FF, GG, HH and II from territory within the Improvement Areas C through F, and declaring the intention to incur bonded indebtedness of the District for Improvement Areas

CC, DD, EE, FF, GG, HH and II to finance the purchase, construction, modification, expansion, improvement or rehabilitation of certain public facilities to serve the area within the District.

At a special election held on April 8, 2014, within Improvement Area HH, the qualified electors within Improvement Area HH (i) authorized the District to incur bonded indebtedness in an amount not to exceed \$9,000,000 for Improvement Area HH, (ii) approved the levy of a special tax (the "Special Tax") within Improvement Area HH pursuant to the Rate and Method of Apportionment of Special Taxes for Improvement Area HH attached hereto as Appendix A (the "Rate and Method"), and (iii) increased the appropriations limit for the District.

A Notice of Special Tax Lien for Improvement Area HH of the District was recorded in the office of the County Recorder on April 29, 2014 as Document No. 2014-0154282. On April 22, 2014, the City Council adopted Ordinance No. 2014-1325 (the "Ordinance") which authorizes the levy of a special tax pursuant to the Rate and Method approved at the April 8, 2014 election, a copy of which is attached hereto as Appendix A.

#### **Sources of Payment for the Bonds**

Special Taxes. As used in this Official Statement, the term "Special Tax" means the annual Special Tax for Facilities (as defined in the Rate and Method) which has been authorized pursuant to the Act to be levied in accordance with the Rate and Method upon taxable property within Improvement Area HH of the District. See the caption "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS — Special Taxes" and Appendix A — "RATE AND METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT OF SPECIAL TAX." See the caption "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH."

Under the Indenture, the District has pledged to repay the Bonds and any Parity Bonds (as defined herein) from the Special Tax revenues remaining after the payment of certain annual Administrative Expenses of the District (the "Net Taxes") and from other amounts in the Special Tax Fund (other than the Administrative Expense Account therein) established under the Indenture. The Special Taxes are the primary source of security for the repayment of the Bonds and any Parity Bonds. In the event that the Special Taxes are not paid when due, the only sources of funds available to pay the debt service on the Bonds and any Parity Bonds are amounts held by the Trustee in the Special Tax Fund, including amounts held in the Reserve Account therein, to the limited extent described in the Indenture. See the caption "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS — Reserve Account of the Special Tax Fund."

The Rate and Method authorizes the District to levy a Special Tax for Services (as defined in the Rate and Method). The Special Tax for Services is not pledged to and is not available to pay debt service on the Bonds.

Foreclosure Proceeds. The District will covenant in the Indenture for the benefit of the owners of the Bonds and Parity Bonds that it will: (i) commence judicial foreclosure proceedings against parcels with delinquent Special Taxes in excess of \$5,000 by the October 1 following the close of each Fiscal Year in which such Special Taxes were due; and (ii) commence judicial foreclosure proceedings against all parcels with delinquent Special Taxes by the October 1 following the close of each Fiscal Year in which it receives Special Taxes in an amount which is less than 95% of the total Special Tax levied; and (iii) diligently pursue such foreclosure proceedings until the delinquent Special Taxes are paid; provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the District may elect to defer foreclosure proceedings on any parcel so long as the amount in the Reserve Account is at least equal to the Reserve Requirement. See the caption "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS — Special Taxes — Proceeds of Foreclosure Sales." There is no assurance that the property within Improvement Area HH can be sold for the appraised or assessed values described herein, or for a price sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds in the event of a default in payment of Special Taxes by the current or future landowners within Improvement Area HH. See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS—Property Values."

EXCEPT FOR THE NET TAXES, NO OTHER TAXES ARE PLEDGED TO THE PAYMENT OF THE BONDS. THE BONDS ARE NOT GENERAL OR SPECIAL OBLIGATIONS OF THE CITY OR GENERAL OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT, BUT ARE LIMITED OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT PAYABLE SOLELY FROM NET TAXES AND AMOUNTS HELD UNDER THE INDENTURE, AS MORE FULLY DESCRIBED HEREIN.

#### **Appraisal Report**

Kitty Siino & Associates, Inc. (the "Appraiser") has conducted an appraisal (the "Appraisal Report") with a date of value of October 1, 2019 (the "Date of Value") of certain land and existing improvements within Improvement Area HH to provide an estimate of the market value of the fee simple interest of such land and improvements. The Appraisal Report provides an estimate of the approximate market value of the "as-is" condition of the property in Improvement Area HH subject to the levy of Special Taxes, assuming that development of the property as currently planned will consist of 180 single-family detached residential units. Based on the assumptions and limiting conditions in the Appraisal Report, the Appraiser concluded that the minimum market value of all of the parcels within Improvement Area HH subject to the Special Tax was \$37,290,748 as of the Date of Value.

The Appraisal Report is based upon a variety of assumptions and limiting conditions that are described in Appendix D. The District makes no representation as to the accuracy of the Appraisal Report. See "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH — Appraisal Report" and "— Estimated Appraised Value-to-Lien Ratios." There is no assurance that property within Improvement Area HH can be sold for the prices set forth in the Appraisal Report or that any parcel can be sold for a price sufficient to pay the Special Tax for that parcel in the event of a default in payment of Special Taxes by the property owner. See "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH," "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS — Property Values" herein and Appendix D.

#### **Description of the Bonds**

The Bonds will be issued and delivered as fully registered Bonds, registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC"), and will be available to actual purchasers of the Bonds (the "Beneficial Owners") in the denominations of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof, under the book-entry system maintained by DTC, only through brokers and dealers who are or act through DTC Participants as described herein. Beneficial Owners will not be entitled to receive physical delivery of the Bonds. In the event that the book-entry only system described herein is no longer used with respect to the Bonds, the Bonds will be registered and transferred in accordance with the Indenture. See Appendix H—"BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM."

Principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Bonds is payable by the Trustee to DTC. Disbursement of such payments to DTC Participants is the responsibility of DTC and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners is the responsibility of DTC Participants. See Appendix H — "BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM."

The Bonds are subject to optional redemption, special mandatory redemption and mandatory sinking fund redemption prior to maturity as described herein. See the caption "THE BONDS — Redemption." For a more complete description of the Bonds and the basic documentation pursuant to which they are being sold and delivered, see the caption "THE BONDS" and Appendix E — "SUMMARY OF THE INDENTURE."

#### **Tax Exemption**

In the opinion of Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Newport Beach, California ("Bond Counsel"), under existing statutes, regulations, rulings and judicial decisions, and assuming certain representations and compliance with certain covenants and requirements described herein, interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not

an item of tax preference for purposes of calculating the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals. In the further opinion of Bond Counsel, interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds is exempt from State of California personal income tax. See the caption "TAX EXEMPTION."

Set forth in Appendix C is the form of opinion of Bond Counsel expected to be delivered in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. For a more complete discussion of such opinion and certain tax consequences incident to the ownership of the Bonds, see the caption "TAX EXEMPTION."

#### **Professionals Involved in the Offering**

Wilmington Trust, National Association, Costa Mesa, California, will act as Trustee under the Indenture. Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated (the "Underwriter") is the Underwriter of the Bonds. Certain proceedings in connection with the issuance and delivery of the Bonds are subject to the approval of Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Newport Beach, California, Bond Counsel and Disclosure Counsel to the District in connection with the issuance of the Bonds. Certain legal matters will be passed on for the City and the District by Leibold McClendon, & Mann, Irvine, California, City Attorney, for the Underwriter by Kutak Rock LLP, Irvine, California, and for the Trustee by its counsel. Other professional services have been performed by Spicer Consulting Group, LLC, Temecula, California, as Special Tax Consultant (the "Special Tax Consultant") and by Kitty Siino & Associates, Tustin, California, as Appraiser.

For information concerning circumstances in which certain of the above-mentioned professionals, advisors, counsel and consultants may have a financial or other interest in the offering of the Bonds, see the caption "FINANCIAL INTERESTS."

#### **Continuing Disclosure**

Pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Certificate to be executed by the District (the "District Continuing Disclosure Certificate"), the District will agree to provide, or cause to be provided, to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board's Electronic Municipal Market Access system ("EMMA"), maintained on the Internet at http://emma.msrb.org, certain annual financial information and operating data and notices of certain enumerated events. These covenants are being made in order to assist the Underwriter in complying with subsection (b)(5) of Rule 15c2-12 adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Rule 15c2-12").

The Underwriter does not consider Richmond American or Beazer to be an "obligated person" with respect to the Bonds for purposes of the Rule. Notwithstanding the foregoing, to assist in the marketing of the Bonds, Richmond American and Beazer will each agree to provide, or cause to be provided to EMMA, certain updates with respect to their projects within Improvement Area HH and notices of certain enumerated events. See Appendix G for a description of the specific nature of the annual reports and enumerated event notices to be filed by Richmond American and Beazer.

See "CONTINUING DISCLOSURE," Appendix F — "FORM OF DISTRICT CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE" and Appendix G — "FORM OF DEVELOPER CONTINUING DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT."

#### **Parity Bonds for Refunding Purposes Only**

The District will covenant in the Indenture not to issue additional indebtedness secured by the Net Taxes on a parity with the Bonds ("Parity Bonds") other than for refunding all or a portion of the Bonds or Parity Bonds. See the caption "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS — Parity Bonds for Refunding Purposes Only." Other taxes and/or special assessments with liens equal in priority to the continuing lien of the Special Taxes may also be levied in the future on the property within Improvement Area HH of the District, which could adversely affect the willingness of the landowners to pay the Special Taxes when due. See the

captions "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH — Direct and Overlapping Debt" and "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS — Direct and Overlapping Indebtedness."

#### **Bond Owners' Risks**

Certain events could affect the ability of the District to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds when due. See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS" for a discussion of certain factors which should be considered, in addition to other matters set forth herein, in evaluating an investment in the Bonds. The purchase of the Bonds involves risks, and the Bonds may not be appropriate investments for some types of investors.

#### Other Information

This Official Statement speaks only as of its date, and the information contained herein is subject to change.

Brief descriptions of the Bonds and the Indenture are included in this Official Statement. Such descriptions and information do not purport to be comprehensive or definitive. All references herein to the Indenture, the Bonds and the Constitution and laws of the State, as well as the proceedings of the City Council, acting as the legislative body of the District, are qualified in their entirety by references to such documents, laws and proceedings, and with respect to the Bonds, by reference to the Indenture. Capitalized terms not otherwise defined in this Official Statement have the meanings set forth in Appendix E.

Copies of the Indenture and other documents and information are available for inspection and copies may be obtained from the City, 130 S. Main Street, Lake Elsinore, California, 92530, Attention: City Clerk.

#### FINANCING PLAN

#### **Estimated Sources and Uses of Funds**

The following table sets forth the expected sources and uses of Bond proceeds.

Sources of Funds	
Principal Amount of Bonds	\$
Plus/Less Original Issue Premium/Discount	
Total Sources	<u>\$</u>
Uses of Funds:	
Interest Account <sup>(1)</sup>	
Acquisition and Construction Fund	\$
Costs of Issuance Account <sup>(2)</sup>	
Reserve Account of the Special Tax Fund	
Total Uses	\$

Reflects capitalized interest on the Bonds through March 1, 2020.

#### THE BONDS

#### **General Provisions**

The Bonds will be dated their date of delivery and will bear interest at the rates per annum set forth on the inside cover page hereof, payable semiannually on each March 1 and September 1, commencing March 1, 2020 (each, an "Interest Payment Date"), and will mature in the amounts and on the dates set forth on the inside

To pay costs of issuance of the Bonds, including legal fees, Underwriter's discount, printing costs, and fees of the Appraiser, Special Tax Consultant and the Trustee.

cover page of this Official Statement. The Bonds will be issued in fully registered form in denominations of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof.

Interest will be calculated on the basis of a 360-day year comprised of twelve 30-day months. Interest on any Bond will be payable from the Interest Payment Date next preceding the date of authentication of that Bond, unless: (i) such date of authentication is an Interest Payment Date, in which event interest will be payable from such date of authentication; (ii) the date of authentication is after the fifteenth day of the month preceding an Interest Payment Date, regardless of whether such day is a Business Day (each, a "Record Date") but prior to the immediately succeeding Interest Payment Date, in which event interest will be payable from the Interest Payment Date immediately succeeding the date of authentication; or (iii) the date of authentication is prior to the close of business on the first Record Date, in which event interest will be payable from the dated date of the Bonds; provided, however, that if at the time of authentication of a Bond, interest is in default, interest on such Bond will be payable from the last Interest Payment Date to which the interest has been paid or made available for payment, or, if no interest has been paid or made available for payment on such Bond, interest on such Bond will be payable from its dated date.

Interest on any Bond will be paid to the person whose name appears as its owner in the registration books held by the Trustee on the close of business on the Record Date. Principal of, premium, if any, due upon redemption is payable upon presentation and surrender of the Bonds at the principal corporate trust office of the Trustee in Costa Mesa, California.

The Bonds will be issued as fully registered bonds and will be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of DTC. DTC will act as securities depository of the Bonds. Ownership interests in the Bonds may be purchased in book-entry form only in denominations of \$5,000 and any integral multiple thereof. So long as DTC is the securities depository all payments of principal and interest on the Bonds will be made to DTC and will be paid to the Beneficial Owners in accordance with DTC's procedures and the procedures of DTC's Participants. See APPENDIX H — "BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY SYSTEM."

In the event the Bonds are not held in book-entry form, interest will be paid by check of the Trustee mailed by first class mail, postage prepaid, to the Bondowner at its address on the registration books kept by the Trustee. Pursuant to a written request prior to the Record Date of a Bondowner of at least \$1,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of Bonds, payment will be made by wire transfer in immediately available funds to a designated account in the United States.

#### **Debt Service Schedule**

The following table presents the annual debt service on the Bonds (including sinking fund redemptions), assuming that there are no optional or special mandatory redemptions. See the caption "—Redemption" below.

Year Ending September 1	Principal	Interest	Total Debt Service
	\$	\$	\$

Total \$ \$

Source: Underwriter.

#### Redemption

*Optional Redemption.*\* The Bonds may be redeemed at the option of the District from any source of funds on any Interest Payment Date on or after September 1, 20\_\_, in whole or in part, from such maturities as are selected by the District and by lot within a maturity, at the following redemption prices, expressed as a percentage of the principal amount to be redeemed, together with accrued interest to the date of redemption:

Redemption Date	Redemption Price
September 1, 20 and March 1, 20	103%
September 1, 20 and March 1, 20	102
September 1, 20 and March 1, 20	101
September 1, 20 and any Interest Payment Date Thereafter	100

In the event that the District elects to redeem Bonds as provided above, the District will give written notice to the Trustee of its election to so redeem, the redemption date and the principal amount of the Bonds of each maturity to be redeemed. The notice to the Trustee will be given at least 30 but no more than 60 days prior to the redemption date, or by such later date as is acceptable to the Trustee.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption.\* The Bonds maturing on September 1, 20\_\_ (the "20\_\_ Term Bonds") will be called before maturity and redeemed, from the Sinking Fund Payments that have been deposited into the Redemption Account established by the Indenture, on September 1, 20\_\_, and on each September 1 thereafter prior to maturity, in accordance with the schedule of Sinking Fund Payments set forth below. The 20\_\_ Term Bonds so called for redemption will be selected by the Trustee by lot and will be redeemed at a redemption price for each redeemed 20\_\_ Term Bond equal to the principal amount thereof, plus accrued interest to the redemption date, without premium, as follows:

#### Term Bonds Maturing September 1, 20\_\_

Sinking Fund Redemption Date (September 1)

†

accrued interest to the redemption date, without premium, as follows:

Sinking Payments

Φ

† Maturity.

The Bonds maturing on September 1, 20\_ (the "20\_ Term Bonds" and together with the 20\_ Term Bonds, the "Term Bonds") will be called before maturity and redeemed, from the Sinking Fund Payments that have been deposited into the Redemption Account established by the Indenture, on September 1, 20\_, and on each September 1 thereafter prior to maturity, in accordance with the schedule of Sinking Fund Payments set forth below. The 20\_ Term Bonds so called for redemption will be selected by the Trustee by lot and will be redeemed at a redemption price for each redeemed 20\_ Term Bond equal to the principal amount thereof, plus

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change.

#### **Term Bonds Maturing September 1, 20**

Sinking Fund Redemption Date (September 1)

Sinking Payments

\$

†

If the District purchases Term Bonds during the Fiscal Year immediately preceding one of the sinking fund redemption dates specified above, the District will notify the Trustee at least 45 days prior to the redemption date as to the principal amount purchased, and the amount purchased will be credited at the time of purchase to the next Sinking Fund Payment for the Term Bond so purchased, to the extent of the full principal amount of the purchase. All Term Bonds purchased will be cancelled pursuant to the Indenture.

In the event of a partial optional redemption or special mandatory redemption of the Term Bonds, each of the remaining Sinking Fund Payments for such Term Bonds will be reduced, as nearly as practicable, on a pro rata basis.

Special Mandatory Redemption from Special Tax Prepayments. The Bonds are subject to special mandatory redemption as a whole or in part on a pro rata basis among maturities and by lot within a maturity, on any Interest Payment Date on and after March 1, 2020, and will be redeemed by the Trustee, from any amounts paid by the District to the Trustee and designated by the District as a prepayment of Special Taxes for one or more parcels in Improvement Area HH made in accordance with the Rate and Method (the "Prepayments") deposited to the Redemption Account pursuant to the Indenture, plus amounts transferred from the Reserve Account pursuant to the Indenture, at the following redemption prices, expressed as a percentage of the principal amount to be redeemed, together with accrued interest to the redemption date:

Redemption Date	Redemption Price
Any Interest Payment Date from March 1, 2020 through and including March 1, 20	103%
September 1, 20 and March 1, 20	102
September 1, 20 and March 1, 20	101
September 1, 20 and any Interest Payment Date thereafter	100

See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS—Potential Early Redemption of Bonds from Prepayments or Assessment Bond Proceeds" for a discussion of the potential for a lower than expected yield on the Bonds as a result of a special mandatory redemption from prepayment of Special Taxes.

*Notice of Redemption*. So long as the Bonds are held in book-entry form, notice of redemption will be sent by the Trustee to DTC under the DTC book-entry only system and not to the Beneficial Owners of the Bonds. Neither the District nor the Trustee is responsible for notifying the Beneficial Owners, who are to be notified in accordance with the procedures in effect for the DTC book-entry system. See Appendix H — "BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM."

The Trustee will give notice, in the name of the District, of the redemption of Bonds. Such notice of redemption will: (i) specify the CUSIP numbers (if any), the bond numbers and the maturity date or dates of the Bonds selected for redemption, except that where all of the Bonds are subject to redemption, or all of the Bonds of one maturity are to be redeemed, the bond numbers of such issue need not be specified; (ii) state the date fixed

<sup>†</sup> Maturity.

for redemption and surrender of the Bonds to be redeemed; (iii) state the redemption price; (iv) state the place or places where the Bonds are to be redeemed; (v) in the case of Bonds to be redeemed only in part, state the portion of such Bond which is to be redeemed; (vi) state the date of issue of the Bonds as originally issued; (vii) state the rate of interest borne by each Bond being redeemed; and (viii) state any other descriptive information needed to identify accurately the Bonds being redeemed as specified by the Trustee. Such notice will further state that on the date fixed for redemption, there will become due and payable on each Bond, or portion thereof called for redemption, the principal thereof, together with any premium, and interest accrued to the redemption date, and that from and after such date, interest thereon will cease to accrue and be payable. At least 30 days but no more than 45 days prior to the redemption date, the Trustee will mail a copy of such notice of redemption, by first class mail, postage prepaid, to the respective Owners thereof at their addresses appearing on the Bond Register, and to the original purchaser of any Bonds; provided, however, so long as the Bonds are registered in the name of the Nominee, such notice shall be given in such manner as complies with the requirements of the Depository. The actual receipt by the Owner of any Bond of notice of such redemption is not a condition precedent to redemption, and neither the failure to receive nor any defect in such notice will affect the validity of the proceedings for the redemption of such Bonds, or the cessation of interest on the redemption date. A certificate by the Trustee that notice of such redemption has been given as provided in the Indenture will be conclusive as against all parties and the Owner is not entitled to show that he or she failed to receive notice of such redemption.

In addition to the foregoing notice, further notice will be given by the Trustee as set out below, but no defect in said further notice nor any failure to give all or any portion of such further notice will in any manner defeat the effectiveness of a call for redemption if notice thereof is given as above prescribed.

Each further notice of redemption will be sent not later than the date that notice of redemption is given to the Owners pursuant to the Indenture by first class mail or facsimile to the Depository and to any other registered securities depositories then in the business of holding substantial amounts of obligations of types comprising the Bonds as determined by the Trustee and to one or more of the national information services that the Trustee determines are in the business of disseminating notice of redemption of obligations such as the Bonds.

Upon the payment of the redemption price of any Bonds being redeemed, each check or other transfer of funds issued for such purpose will to the extent practicable bear the CUSIP number identifying, by issue and maturity, the Bonds being redeemed with the proceeds of such check or other transfer.

With respect to any notice of optional redemption of Bonds, such notice may state that such redemption is conditional upon the receipt by the Trustee on or prior to the date fixed for such redemption of moneys sufficient to pay the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on such Bonds to be redeemed and that, if such moneys have not been so received, said notice will be of no force and effect and the Trustee will not be required to redeem such Bonds. In the event that such notice of redemption contains such a condition and such moneys are not so received, the redemption will not be made, and the Trustee will within a reasonable time thereafter give notice, in the manner in which the notice of redemption was given, that such moneys were not so received.

Selection of Bonds for Redemption. If less than all of the Bonds Outstanding are to be redeemed, the portion of any Bond of a denomination of more than \$5,000 to be redeemed will be in the principal amount of \$5,000 or an integral multiple thereof. In selecting portions of such Bonds for redemption, the Trustee will treat such Bonds, as applicable, as representing that number of Bonds of \$5,000 denominations which is obtained by dividing the principal amount of such Bonds to be redeemed in part by \$5,000. The procedure for the selection of Parity Bonds for redemption may be modified as set forth in the Supplemental Indenture for such Parity Bonds. The Trustee will promptly notify the District in writing of the Bonds, or portions thereof, selected for redemption.

**Partial Redemption of Bonds**. Upon surrender of any Bond to be redeemed in part only, the District will execute and the Trustee will authenticate and deliver to the Owner, at the expense of the District, a new

Bond or Bonds of authorized denominations equal in aggregate principal amount to the unredeemed portion of the Bonds surrendered, with the same interest rate and the same maturity.

Effect of Notice and Availability of Redemption Money. Notice of redemption having been duly given, as provided in the Indenture, and the amount necessary for the redemption having been made available for that purpose and being available therefor on the date fixed for such redemption: (i) the Bonds, or portions thereof, designated for redemption will, on the date fixed for redemption, become due and payable at the redemption price thereof as provided in the Indenture, anything in the Indenture or in the Bonds to the contrary notwithstanding; (ii) upon presentation and surrender thereof at the office of the Trustee, the redemption price of such Bonds will be paid to the Owners thereof; (iii) as of the redemption date the Bonds, or portions thereof so designated for redemption will be deemed to be no longer Outstanding and such Bonds, or portions thereof, will cease to bear further interest; and (iv) as of the date fixed for redemption no Owner of any of the Bonds, or portions thereof so designated for redemption will be entitled to any of the benefits of the Indenture, or to any other rights, except with respect to payment of the redemption price and interest accrued to the redemption date from the amounts so made available.

#### Registration, Transfer and Exchange

**Registration**. The Trustee will keep sufficient books for the registration and transfer of the Bonds. The ownership of the Bonds will be established by the Bond registration books held by the Trustee.

*Transfer or Exchange*. Subject to the limitations set forth in the following paragraph, the registration of any Bond may, in accordance with its terms, be transferred upon the Bond Register by the person in whose name it is registered, in person or by his or her duly authorized attorney, upon surrender of such Bond for cancellation at the office of the Trustee, accompanied by delivery of written instrument of transfer in a form acceptable to the Trustee and duly executed by the Owner or his or her duly authorized attorney.

Bonds may be exchanged at the office of the Trustee for a like aggregate principal amount of Bonds for other authorized denominations of the same maturity and issue. The Trustee may not collect from the Owner any charge for any new Bond issued upon any exchange or transfer, but will require the Owner requesting such exchange or transfer to pay any tax or other governmental charge required to be paid with respect to such exchange or transfer. Whenever any Bonds are surrendered for registration of transfer or exchange, the District will execute and the Trustee will authenticate and deliver a new Bond or Bonds, as applicable, of the same issue and maturity, for a like aggregate principal amount; provided that the Trustee is not required to register transfers or make exchanges of: (i) Bonds for a period of 15 days next preceding any selection of the Bonds to be redeemed; or (ii) any Bonds chosen for redemption.

#### SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS

#### **Limited Obligations**

The Bonds are special, limited obligations of the District payable only from amounts pledged under the Indenture and from no other sources.

The Special Taxes are the primary source of security for the repayment of the Bonds. Under the Indenture, the District has pledged to repay the Bonds from the Net Taxes (which are Special Tax revenues remaining after the payment of the annual Administrative Expenses in an amount not to exceed the Administrative Expenses Cap (as defined in the Indenture)) and from amounts held in the Special Tax Fund (other than amounts held in the Administrative Expense Account therein). Special Tax revenues include the proceeds of the annual Special Tax levy within Improvement Area HH received by the District, including any scheduled payments and Prepayments thereof, and the net proceeds of the redemption of delinquent Special Taxes or sale of property sold as a result of foreclosure of the lien of delinquent Special Taxes to the amount of said lien, and penalties and interest thereon; provided that any delinquent Special Tax sold to an independent

third-party or to the City for 100% of the delinquent amount shall no longer be pledged under the Indenture to the payment of the Bonds or Parity Bonds.

In the event that the Special Tax revenues are not received when due, the only sources of funds available to pay the debt service on the Bonds are amounts held by the Trustee in the Special Tax Fund (other than the Administrative Expense Account therein), including amounts held in the Reserve Account therein, for the exclusive benefit of the Owners of the Bonds.

NEITHER THE FAITH AND CREDIT NOR THE TAXING POWER OF THE CITY, THE COUNTY, THE STATE OR ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THEREOF IS PLEDGED TO THE PAYMENT OF THE BONDS. EXCEPT FOR THE NET TAXES, NO OTHER TAXES ARE PLEDGED TO THE PAYMENT OF THE BONDS. THE BONDS ARE NOT GENERAL OR SPECIAL OBLIGATIONS OF THE CITY BUT ARE LIMITED OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT PAYABLE SOLELY FROM THE NET TAXES AND OTHER AMOUNTS PLEDGED UNDER THE INDENTURE AS MORE FULLY DESCRIBED HEREIN.

#### **Special Taxes**

Authorization and Pledge. In accordance with the provisions of the Act, the City established the District on February 28, 2006 for the purpose of financing of various public improvements required in connection with the proposed development within the District. On February 25, 2014, the City designated Improvement Area HH in the District. At a special election held on April 8, 2014, the qualified electors within Improvement Area HH at the time of such election, authorized the District to incur indebtedness in an amount not to exceed \$9,000,000 for Improvement Area HH, and to levy of the Special Taxes on property within Improvement Area HH to repay such bonds and to finance the Facilities (as defined below).

The Bonds will be repaid only from annual Net Taxes derived from the levy and collection of Special Taxes pursuant to the Rate and Method. The Rate and Method permits the prepayment of Special Taxes for an Assessor's Parcel, and any such Prepayments will be applied to redeem Bonds and Parity Bonds, if any. The Net Taxes collected from the annual Special Tax levy and the proceeds of any Prepayment have been pledged under the Indenture to the repayment of the Bonds and Parity Bonds.

The Special Taxes levied in any Fiscal Year may not exceed the maximum rates authorized pursuant to the Rate and Method. See "— Rate and Method of Apportionment of Special Tax" and Appendix A—"RATE AND METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT OF SPECIAL TAX." There is no assurance that the Net Taxes will, in all circumstances, be adequate to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds when due. See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS—Insufficiency of Special Tax Revenues."

**Rate and Method of Apportionment of Special Tax**. The Rate and Method applicable to the District is contained in Appendix A — "RATE AND METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT OF SPECIAL TAX." The meaning of the defined terms used in this section are as set forth in Appendix A.

In general, the Rate and Method imposes a different Maximum Special Tax for Facilities on Taxable Property within Improvement Area HH depending upon whether such Taxable Property is classified as: (i) "Developed Property" (in general, Taxable Property, exclusive of Taxable Public Property and Taxable Property Owner Association Property, pursuant to the provisions of the Rate and Method and which is included in a Final Subdivision recorded prior to the January 1 preceding the Fiscal Year in which the Special Tax for Facilities is being levied and a building permit for new construction has been issued on or before May 1 preceding such Fiscal Year), (ii) "Approved Property" (in general, parcels of Taxable Property included in a Final Map recorded prior to the January 1 preceding the Fiscal Year in which the Special Tax for Facilities is being levied but for which no building permit was issued before March 1 preceding such Fiscal Year), (iii) "Taxable Property Owner Association Property" (in general, parcels of Property Owner Association Property that are not exempt pursuant to the Rate and Method), (iv) "Taxable Public Property" (in general, parcels of Public Property that are not exempt pursuant to the Rate and Method), or (v) "Undeveloped Property"

(in general, all Taxable Property not classified as Developed Property, Taxable Property Owner Association Property, or Taxable Public Property).

Pursuant to the Rate and Method the District is required to determine the "Special Tax for Facilities Requirement" for each Fiscal Year. The Special Tax for Facilities Requirement for Improvement Area HH of the District is the amount required in any Fiscal Year to: (i) pay debt service on all Outstanding Bonds and Parity Bonds due in the calendar year commencing in such Fiscal Year, (ii) pay period costs on the Bonds and Parity Bonds, including but not limited to, credit enhancement and rebate payments on the Bonds and Parity Bonds due in the calendar year commencing in such Fiscal Year, (iii) pay Administrative Expenses, (iv) pay amounts required to establish or replenish any reserve funds for all Outstanding Bonds and Parity Bonds, (v) pay for reasonably anticipated Special Tax for Facilities delinquencies, (vi) pay directly for acquisition or construction of the Facilities to the extent that the inclusion of such amount does not increase the Special Tax for Facilities levy on Undeveloped Property, less (vii) a credit for funds available to reduce the annual Special Tax for Facilities levy, as determined by the CFD Administrator pursuant to the Indenture.

The Special Tax for Facilities Requirement for Improvement Area HH of the District is to be satisfied first by levying the Special Tax for Facilities on each Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property in an amount equal to 100% of the applicable Assigned Special Tax for Facilities. If additional moneys are needed to satisfy the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities, the Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied Proportionately on each Assessor's Parcel of Approved Property at up to 100% of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Approved Property. If additional moneys are still needed to satisfy the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities, the Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied Proportionately on each Assessor's Parcel of Undeveloped Property at up to 100% of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Undeveloped Property. If additional moneys are needed to satisfy the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities, the Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied on each Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property whose Maximum Special Tax for Facilities is derived by the application of the Backup Special Tax for Facilities shall be increased in equal percentages from the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities up to the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities. Finally, if additional moneys are needed to satisfy the Special Tax for Facilities Requirement, the Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied Proportionately on each Assessor's Parcels of Taxable Property Owner Association Property and Taxable Public Property at up to 100% of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Taxable Property Owner Association Property or Taxable Public Property. Notwithstanding the above, under no circumstances will the Special Tax for Facilities levied against any Assessor's Parcel of Residential Property be increased by more than 10% per Fiscal Year as a consequence of delinquency or default by the owner of any other Assessor's Parcel within Improvement Area HH of the District.

In Fiscal Year 2019-20, the District levied Special Taxes on 79 parcels of Developed Property within Improvement Area HH in the amount of \$133,043.14. Based on the number of building permits issued within Improvement Area HH as of the Date of Value, 153 parcels will be classified as Developed Property and 27 parcels will be classified as Approved Property for the Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy in accordance with the Rate and Method.

For Fiscal Year 2020-21, the Assigned Special Tax for Developed Property within Improvement Area HH that is classified as Residential Property will range from \$1,188.52 per taxable unit with a Residential Floor Area less than 1,100 square feet to \$2,712.26 per taxable unit with a Residential Floor Area greater than 3,499 square feet.

On each July 1 the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities rate for Developed Property and the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Approved Property, Taxable Property Owner Association Property, Taxable Public Property, and Undeveloped Property, shall be increased by two percent (2.00%) of the amount in effect in the prior Fiscal Year.

Annual Debt Service for the Bonds has been structured so that Developed Property at buildout levied at the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities rate, assuming no delinquencies, will generate in each Fiscal Year not

less than the Administrative Expenses Cap plus 110% of debt service payable with respect to the Bonds in the calendar year that begins in that Fiscal Year, assuming that Special Taxes are levied and collected on such Developed Property pursuant to the Rate and Method.

Table 1 below sets forth the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities of Developed Property, the Maximum Special Tax for Approved Property, the projected Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy and the percent of such levy based on land use type (based on development status as of October 1, 2019).

## TABLE 1 CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH) ASSIGNED SPECIAL TAX RATES FOR FISCAL YEAR 2020-21

Land Use Type	Residential Floor Area (sq. ft.)	Maximum / Assigned Special Tax Rates Fiscal Year 2020-21(1)	Estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy	No. of Taxable Units	Aggregate Estimated Special Taxes Fiscal Year 2020-21 (1)	Percent of Total Estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy
Residential Property	< 1,100	\$ 1,188.52	\$ 1,188.52	0	\$ 0.00	0.0
Residential Property	1,100-1,299	1,279.94	1,279.94	0	0.00	0.0
Residential Property	1,300-1,499	1,371.37	1,371.37	0	0.00	0.0
Residential Property	1,500-1,699	1,462.79	1,462.79	16	23,404.72	7.3
Residential Property	1,700-1,899	1,554.22	1,554.22	16	24,867.47	7.8
Residential Property	1,900-2,099	1,645.64	1,645.64	16	26,330.22	8.2
Residential Property	2,100-2,299	1,737.07	1,737.07	0	0.00	0.0
Residential Property	2,300-2,499	1,828.49	1,828.49	52	95,081.67	29.8
Residential Property	2,500-2,699	1,889.44	1,889.44	42	79,356.54	24.8
Residential Property	2,700-2,899	1,980.86	1,980.86	0	0.00	0.0
Residential Property	2,900-3,099	2,163.72	2,163.72	11	23,800.90	7.5
Residential Property	3,100-3,299	2,346.56	2,346.56	0	0.00	0.0
Residential Property	3,300-3,499	2,529.42	2,529.42	0	0.00	0.0
Residential Property	> 3,499	2,712.26	2,712.26	0	0.00	0.0
Approved Property	N/A	17,605.99	1,726.91	27	46,626.56	14.6
Non-Residential Property	N/A	17,605.99	N/A	0	0.00	0.0
			Total	180	\$ 319,468.08	100.0%

Reflects the Assigned Special Tax Rates for Developed Property and the Maximum Special Tax Rate for Approved Property and Non-Residential Property.

Source: Spicer Consulting Group, LLC.

*Backup Special Tax Rates*. The Fiscal Year 2020-21 Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to a Final Subdivision will equal \$17,605.99, multiplied by the Acreage of all Taxable Property, exclusive of any Taxable Property Owner Association Property and Taxable Public Property, therein. The Backup Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's Parcel of Residential Property shall be computed by dividing the Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to the applicable Final Subdivision by the number of Assessor's Parcels for which building permits for residential construction have or may be issued (i.e., the number or residential lots). The Backup Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's Parcel of Non-Residential Property therein shall equal \$17,605.99 multiplied by the Acreage of such Assessor's Parcel.

If a Final Subdivision includes Assessor's Parcels of Taxable Property for which building permits for both residential and non-residential construction may be issued, exclusive of Taxable Property Owner Association Property and Taxable Public Property, then the Backup Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(2)</sup> Includes the Fiscal Year 2020-21 Administrative Expenses Cap of \$20,400.

Parcel of Residential Property shall be computed exclusive of the Acreage and Assessor's Parcels of property for which building permits for non-residential construction may be issued.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if all or any portion of the Final Subdivision(s) described in above is subsequently changed or modified by recordation of a lot line adjustment or similar instrument, and only if the CFD Administrator determines that such change or modification results in a decrease in the number of Assessor's Parcels of Taxable Property for which building permits for residential construction have or may be issued within such Final Subdivision, then the Backup Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property that is part of the lot line adjustment or similar instrument for such Final Subdivision shall be a rate per Acre as calculated in accordance with the Rate and Method. The Backup Special Tax for Facilities previously determined for an Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property that is not a part of the lot line adjustment or similar instrument for such Final Subdivision shall not be recalculated.

All Assessor's Parcels within Improvement Area HH will be relieved simultaneously and permanently from the obligation to pay and disclose the Backup Special Tax if the CFD Administrator determines that the annual debt service required for the Outstanding Bonds and Parity Bonds, when compared to the Assigned Special Taxes for Facilities that may be levied against all Assessor's Parcels of Developed Property results in 110% debt service coverage (i.e., the aggregate Assigned Special Taxes for Facilities that may be levied against all Developed Property in each remaining Fiscal Year based on then existing development in Improvement Area HH is at least equal to the sum of (i) the Administrative Expenses and (ii) 1.10 times maximum annual debt service, in each remaining Fiscal Year on the Outstanding Bonds and Parity Bonds).

On each July 1, the Backup Special Tax for Facilities rate shall be increased by two percent (2.00%) of the amount in effect in the prior Fiscal Year.

In some instances, an Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property may contain more than one Land Use Class (as defined in the Rate and Method). The Maximum Special Tax for Facilities levied on an Assessor's Parcel shall be the sum of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for all Land Use Classes located on that Assessor's Parcel. The CFD Administrator's allocation to each type of property shall be final.

Prepayment of Special Taxes. The Annual Special Tax obligation for an Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property, or Undeveloped Property for which a building permit has been issued, may be prepaid in full, or in part, provided that the terms set forth under the Rate and Method are satisfied. The Prepayment amount is calculated based on the sum of the Bond Redemption Amount, the Redemption Premium, the Future Facilities Amount, the Defeasance Amount, Administrative Fees and Expenses and less a credit for the resulting reduction in the Reserve Requirement for the Bonds (if any) and less capitalized interest (if any), all as specified in Section G of the Rate and Method attached as Appendix A. Prepayments of Special Taxes will be applied to effect an extraordinary redemption of Bonds and Parity Bonds. See "THE BONDS — Redemption — Special Mandatory Redemption from Special Tax Prepayments" and "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS—Potential Early Redemption of Bonds from Prepayments or Assessment Bond Proceeds."

*Estimated Debt Service Coverage*. In connection with the issuance of the Bonds, the Special Tax Consultant will certify that the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities that may be levied in each Fiscal Year on Assessor's Parcels within Improvement Area HH classified as Taxable Property will be at least equal to the sum of: (i) 110% of Maximum Annual Debt Service on the Bonds; plus (ii) the Administrative Expenses Cap. Actual collections of the Special Tax will depend on the amount of Special Tax delinquencies.

Limitation on Special Tax Levy and Potential Impact on Coverage. Pursuant to Section 53321(d) of the Government Code, the special tax levied against any Assessor's parcel for which an occupancy permit for private residential use has been issued shall not be increased as a consequence of delinquency or default by the owner of any other Assessor's parcel within Improvement Area HH by more than 10% above the amount that would have been levied in that fiscal year had there never been any such delinquencies or defaults. As a result,

it is possible that the District may not be able to increase the tax levy to the Maximum Special Tax rates in all years.

**Levy, Collection and Application of Special Taxes**. The Special Taxes are levied and collected by the Treasurer-Tax Collector of the County in the same manner and at the same time as *ad valorem* property taxes, although it is possible that the District could elect to provide handbills to property owners within Improvement Area HH.

The District will covenant in the Indenture that each year it will levy Special Taxes up to the maximum rates permitted under the Rate and Method in an amount sufficient, together with other amounts on deposit in the Special Tax Fund, to pay the principal of and interest on any Outstanding Bonds and Parity Bonds, to replenish the Reserve Account to the Reserve Requirement and to pay Administrative Expenses.

The District will make certain covenants in the Indenture which are intended to ensure that the current maximum Special Tax rates and method of collection of the Special Taxes are not altered in a manner that would impair the District's ability to collect sufficient Special Taxes to pay debt service on the Bonds, Parity Bonds and Administrative Expenses when due.

First, the District will covenant in the Indenture that it will take no actions that would discontinue or cause the discontinuance of the Special Tax levy or the District's authority to levy the Special Tax for so long as the Bonds and any Parity Bonds are Outstanding.

Second, the District will covenant in the Indenture, to the maximum extent that the law permits it to do so, not to initiate proceedings to reduce the maximum Special Tax rates for Improvement Area HH, unless, in connection therewith, the District receives a certificate from one or more Independent Financial Consultants which, when taken together, certify that: (i) such changes do not reduce the maximum Special Taxes that may be levied in each year on property within Improvement Area HH to an amount which is less than the Administrative Expense Cap plus 110% of the Annual Debt Service due in each corresponding future Bond Year with respect to the Bonds and Parity Bonds Outstanding as of the date of such proposed reduction; and (ii) the District is not delinquent in the payment of the principal of or interest on the Bonds or any Parity Bonds.

Third, the District will covenant in the Indenture that, in the event that any initiative is adopted by the qualified electors within Improvement Area HH which purports to reduce the maximum Special Tax below the levels specified in the preceding paragraph or to limit the power of the District to levy the Special Taxes for the purposes set forth in the Indenture, it will commence and pursue legal action in order to preserve its ability to comply with such covenants. The District can provide no assurance that any such legal action will be successful. See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS — Proposition 218."

Fourth, the District will covenant in the Indenture that it will not adopt any policy pursuant to the Act permitting the tender of Bonds or Parity Bonds in full payment or partial payment of any Special Taxes unless the District has first received a certificate from an Independent Financial Consultant that the acceptance of such a tender will not result in the District having insufficient Net Taxes to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds and Parity Bonds when due.

See Appendix E under the caption "COVENANTS AND WARRANTY."

Although the Special Taxes constitute liens on taxed parcels within Improvement Area HH, they do not constitute a personal indebtedness of the owners of property within Improvement Area HH. Moreover, other liens for taxes and assessments already exist on the property located within Improvement Area HH and others could come into existence in the future in certain situations without the consent or knowledge of the City or the landowners in Improvement Area HH. See the captions "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH—Direct and Overlapping Debt" and "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS—Direct and Overlapping Indebtedness." There is no assurance that property owners will be financially able to pay the annual Special Taxes or that they will pay such

taxes even if financially able to do so, all as more fully described under the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS."

**Proceeds of Foreclosure Sales**. The net proceeds received following a judicial foreclosure sale of property within Improvement Area HH resulting from a property owner's failure to pay the Special Taxes when due are included within the Net Taxes pledged to the payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds and any Parity Bonds under the Indenture.

Pursuant to Section 53356.1 of the Act, in the event of any delinquency in the payment of any Special Tax or receipt by the District of Special Taxes in an amount which is less than the Special Taxes levied, the City Council, as the legislative body of the District, may order that Special Taxes be collected by a Superior Court action to foreclose the lien within specified time limits. In such an action, the real property subject to the unpaid amount may be sold at a judicial foreclosure sale. Under the Act, the commencement of judicial foreclosure following the nonpayment of a Special Tax is not mandatory. However, the District will covenant in the Indenture for the benefit of the owners of the Bonds and any Parity Bonds that it will: (i) commence judicial foreclosure proceedings against parcels with delinquent Special Taxes in excess of \$5,000 by the October 1 following the close of each Fiscal Year in which such Special Taxes were due; and (ii) commence judicial foreclosure proceedings against all parcels with delinquent Special Taxes by the October 1 following the close of each Fiscal Year in which it receives Special Taxes in an amount which is less than 95% of the total Special Tax levied; and (iii) diligently pursue such foreclosure proceedings until the delinquent Special Taxes are paid; provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the District may elect to defer foreclosure proceedings on any parcel so long as the amount in the Reserve Account is at least equal to the Reserve Requirement.

The District will covenant in the Indenture that it will deposit the net proceeds of any foreclosure in the Special Tax Fund and will apply such proceeds remaining after the payment of Administrative Expenses to make current payments of principal and interest on the Bonds and any Parity Bonds, to bring the amount on deposit in the Reserve Account up to the Reserve Requirement and to pay any delinquent installments of principal or interest due on the Bonds and any Parity Bonds.

If foreclosure is necessary and other funds (including amounts in the Reserve Account) have been exhausted, debt service payments on the Bonds could be delayed unless the foreclosure proceedings produce sufficient net foreclosure sale proceeds. Judicial foreclosure actions are subject to the normal delays associated with court cases and may be further slowed by bankruptcy actions, involvement by agencies of the federal government and other factors beyond the control of the City and the District. See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS — Enforcement Delays – Bankruptcy." Moreover, no assurances can be given that the real property subject to foreclosure and sale at a judicial foreclosure sale will be sold or, if sold, that the net proceeds of such sale will be sufficient to pay any delinquent Special Tax installment. See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS — Property Values." Although the Act authorizes the District to cause such an action to be commenced and diligently pursued to completion, the Act does not impose on the District or the City any obligation to purchase or acquire any lot or parcel of property sold at a foreclosure sale if there is no other purchaser at such sale. The Act provides that, in the case of a delinquency, the Special Tax will have the same lien priority as is provided for *ad valorem* taxes.

Collection of Special Taxes and Flow of Funds. The Special Taxes will be levied and collected by the Treasurer-Tax Collector of the County in the same manner and at the same time as *ad valorem* property taxes, although it is possible that the District could elect to provide handbills to property owners within Improvement Area HH. When the County apportions Special Taxes to the District, the District will transmit the Special Taxes to the Trustee for deposit in the Special Tax Fund established by the Indenture.

Except for Prepayments, which shall be deposited to the Redemption Account of the Special Tax Fund, the Trustee shall, on each date on which the Special Taxes are received from the District, deposit the Special Taxes in the Special Tax Fund to be held in trust for the Owners. The Trustee shall transfer the Special Taxes on deposit in the Special Tax Fund on the dates, in the amounts and in the following order of priority, to:

First: To the Administrative Expense Account in an amount up to the Administrative Expenses

Cap.

Second: To the Interest Account, an amount such that the balance in the Interest Account one

Business Day prior to each Interest Payment Date is equal to the installment of interest due on the Bonds and any Parity Bonds on said Interest Payment Date and any installment of interest due on a previous Interest Payment Date which remains unpaid. Moneys in the Interest Account will be used for the payment of interest on the Bonds and any Parity

Bonds as the same become due.

Third: To the Principal Account, an amount such that the balance in the Principal Account one

Business Day prior to September 1 of each year, commencing September 1, 2020, is equal to the principal payment due on the Bonds and any Parity Bonds maturing on such September 1 and any principal payment due on a previous September 1 which remains unpaid. Moneys in the Principal Account shall be used for the payment of the principal

of such Bonds and any Parity Bonds as the same become due at maturity.

Fourth: To the Redemption Account, the amount needed to make the balance in the Redemption

Account one Business Day prior to each September 1 on which a Sinking Fund Payment is due equal to the Sinking Fund Payment due on any Outstanding Bonds and Parity Bonds on such September 1 and thereafter, to pay the principal and premium, if any, due in

connection with an optional redemption of Bonds or Parity Bonds.

Fifth: To the Reserve Account of the Special Tax Fund to the extent necessary to replenish the

Reserve Account to the Reserve Requirement.

Sixth: To the Administrative Expense Account of the Special Tax Fund the amount of any

Administrative Expenses for the current Bond Year in excess of the Administrative

Expenses Cap as directed by the City.

Seventh: To the Rebate Fund established by the Indenture to the extent directed by the City pursuant

to the Indenture.

Eighth: To the Surplus Fund established by the Indenture such remaining amounts in the Special

Tax Fund after making the foregoing transfers on September 1.

#### **Reserve Account of the Special Tax Fund**

In order to secure further the payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds, the District is required, upon delivery of the Bonds, to deposit in the Reserve Account and thereafter to maintain in the Reserve Account an amount equal to the Reserve Requirement. The term "Reserve Requirement" is defined in the Indenture to mean, that amount as of any date of calculation equal to the lesser of: (i) 10% of the initial principal amount of the Bonds and Parity Bonds, if any; (ii) Maximum Annual Debt Service on the then Outstanding Bonds and Parity Bonds, if any; (iii) 125% of average Annual Debt Service on the then Outstanding Bonds and Parity Bonds; and (iv) \$\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the initial Reserve Requirement. On the date of issuance of the Bonds, the District will deposit \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the proceeds of the Bonds into the Reserve Account to satisfy the initial Reserve Requirement.

Subject to the limits on the maximum annual Special Tax levy set forth in the Rate and Method and in the Indenture, the District will covenant in the Indenture to levy Special Taxes in an amount sufficient, in light of the other intended uses of the Special Tax proceeds, to maintain the balance in the Reserve Account at the Reserve Requirement. Amounts in the Reserve Account are to be applied: (i) to pay debt service on the Bonds, or any Parity Bonds, including Sinking Fund Payments, to the extent that other monies are not available therefor;

(ii) to redeem Bonds or Parity Bonds in the event of prepayment of Special Taxes, to optionally redeem Bonds or Parity Bonds or in connection with a partial defeasance of Bonds or Parity Bonds, in accordance with the Indenture; and (iii) to pay any rebate requirements. See Appendix E under the caption "CREATION OF FUNDS AND APPLICATION OF PROCEEDS — Reserve Account of the Special Tax Fund."

#### No Teeter Plan

Although the Riverside County Board of Supervisors has adopted the Alternative Method of Distribution of Tax Levies and Collections and of Tax Sale Proceeds (the "Teeter Plan") which allows each entity levying secured property taxes in the County to draw on the amount of property taxes levied rather than the amount actually collected, as provided for in Section 4701 *et seq.* of the California Revenue and Taxation Code, the District is not included in the County Teeter Plan. Consequently, the District may not draw on the County Tax Loss Reserve Fund in the event of delinquencies in Special Tax payments within Improvement Area HH.

#### **Parity Bonds for Refunding Purposes Only**

The District will covenant in the Indenture not to issue Parity Bonds except as provided in the Indenture and only for the purposes of refunding all or a portion of the Bonds and any Parity Bonds. See Appendix E under the caption "DEFEASANCE AND PARITY BONDS."

#### **Builders' Letters of Credit**

Each of Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton has provided an irrevocable letter of credit to secure payment of Special Taxes levied on the property in Improvement Area HH owned by it, each of which identifies the City as beneficiary. During each Fiscal Year in which a builder's respective Letters of Credit is in effect, the "Stated Amount" of its Letter of Credit must equal the estimated amount of Special Taxes to be levied on property owned by such builder or its successors-in-interest (other than individual homeowners) during that Fiscal Year and the following Fiscal Year. The initial amount of the Letter of Credit for Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton, shall be \$134,914.06, \$192,812.31 and \$127,060.01, respectively. The initial term of each Letter of Credit is one year from their respective dates of issuance, and each of Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton will maintain and cause the issuing bank to annually renew its Letter of Credit each year prior to the expiration date until it has conveyed 80% or more of the homes that it plans to develop in Improvement Area HH. When a builder has conveyed 80% or more of the residential lots that it is developing within Improvement Area HH, such builder's Letter of Credit will be released. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the District may elect to waive the requirement for any of such builders to obtain a Letter of Credit or may release any of the Letters of Credit at any time.

#### IMPROVEMENT AREA HH

#### General Description of the District and Improvement Area HH

The District comprises a portion of Summerly, a planned residential community located in the southeast portion of the City, to the east of Lake Elsinore. John Laing Homes was the original master developer of Summerly and commenced construction thereof in 2007. Development of Summerly was delayed due to the severe economic recession in the late 2000's. McMillin acquired the partially-developed Summerly project in 2010 and is the current master developer of property in the District.

At build-out, the Summerly project is expected to include approximately 1,677 residential units and recreation and open space on approximately 700 acres. Of the 1,677 planned residential units in Summerly, 1,542 lots have been conveyed to merchant builders or built within fee-build ventures with the McMillin. Approximately 1,224 completed homes have been sold and 1,172 have closed to individual homebuyers. McMillin owns 135 lots in the final two neighborhoods that remain to be sold to merchant builders which are in

a blue top condition. Completed amenities which serve the Summerly community include the Summer House," which features a fitness pool, a resort-style pool, picnic and lawn areas, restrooms, a barbeque terrace, a splash park, an event room, and outdoor covered dining areas with barbeques.

Improvement Area HH is located within Summerly and is bordered to the north by Sunset Park and land planned for future Summerly neighborhoods, to the east by Diamond Drive, and to the south and west by vacant lands. McMillin has sold all of the property in Improvement Area HH that is planned for residential development to three merchant builders – Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton.

The property within Improvement Area HH is planned for 180 single-family detached residential units. As of the October 1, 2019 Date of Value of the Appraisal, 45 of the 180 planned residential units within Improvement Area HH had been completed and conveyed to individual homeowners. As of such date, the three merchant builders in Improvement Area HH in the aggregate owned six completed model homes, 51 homes under construction and 78 finished lots, as described below.

As of October 1, 2019, of the 65 units planned within its Sendero project, Richmond American had completed and conveyed 23 homes to individual homeowners and owned two model homes, 17 homes under construction (one of which was over 95% complete), and 23 finished lots.

As of October 1, 2019, of the 57 units within its The Glen at Summerly project, Beazer had completed and conveyed five homes to individual homeowners and owned two model homes, 16 homes under construction (two of which were over 95% complete), and 34 finished lots.

As of October 1, 2019, of the 58 units within its Laurel Pointe project, D.R. Horton had completed and conveyed 17 homes to individual homeowners and owned two model homes, 18 homes under construction (nine of which were over 95% completed), and 21 finished lots.

The prior master developer, John Laing Homes, and the current master developer, McMillin, completed the backbone infrastructure (sewer, water, storm drains, utilities, and arterial roads) necessary to complete the phases of Summerly that have been developed to date, including the property in Improvement Area HH. Certain backbone infrastructure remains to be completed by McMillin to achieve full buildout of Summerly, however, completion of such infrastructure is not a condition to complete the development in Improvement Area HH. The merchant builders within Improvement Areas HH are responsible for the in-tract infrastructure, which primarily consists of streets for individual lot access and associated gutters and landscape improvements. The substantial majority of such in-tract infrastructure is complete. Richmond American, Beazer, and D.R. Horton expect to complete construction of the in-tract improvements associated with the remaining lots that they own within Improvement Area HH as home construction on such lots is completed.

See the caption "PROPERTY OWNERSHIP AND THE DEVELOPMENT" for further information with respect to the development within Improvement Area HH, Richmond American, Beazer, and D.R. Horton.

Water and sewer service to the property within Improvement Area HH is currently supplied by the Elsinore Valley Municipal Water District. Electricity is currently supplied by Southern California Edison and gas by Southern California Gas Company. Public education instruction is provided by the Lake Elsinore Unified School District.

The property within Improvement Area HH of the District is not located in an Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Study Zone and is not located within one-half mile of an active earthquake fault. Additionally, Improvement Area HH is not located in a flood plain area or in an area which the Department of Forestry and Fire Protection of the State of California has designated as a high fire hazard severity zone. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the property in Improvement Area HH may be subject to unpredictable seismic activity, fires, flood, or other natural disasters. See "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS — Natural Disasters."

A map showing the location of the District and Improvement Area HH, and an aerial photograph thereof appear following the Table of Contents.

#### **Authorized Uses of Bond Proceeds**

Proceeds of the Bonds are authorized to be used to pay for the costs of construction of City facilities, including but not limited to streets, streetscape, park and recreation facilities and fees of the Elsinore Valley Municipal Water District, and related costs including designs, inspections, professional fees, annexation fees, connection fees and acquisition costs.

#### **Appraisal Report**

The estimated assessed value of the property within Improvement Area HH, as shown on the County's assessment roll for Fiscal Year 2020-21, is approximately \$1,069,143, which as a result of timing of the County's determination of the assessed values for Fiscal Year 2020-21, did not reflect the improvement value of the completed homes and homes under construction in Improvement Area HH.

A property's assessed value is not necessarily indicative of its market value. In order to provide information with respect to the value of the taxable property within Improvement Area HH, the City engaged the Appraiser to prepare the Appraisal Report. The Appraiser has an "MAI" designation from the Appraisal Institute and has prepared numerous appraisals for the sale of land-secured municipal bonds. The Appraiser was selected by the City and has no material relationships with the City or the owners of the land within Improvement Area HH other than the relationship represented by the engagement to prepare the Appraisal Report. The City instructed the Appraiser to prepare its analysis and report in conformity with City-approved guidelines and the Appraisal Standards for Land Secured Financings published in 1994 and revised in 2004 by the California Debt and Investment Advisory Commission. A copy of the Appraisal Report is included as Appendix D—"APPRAISAL REPORT" to this Official Statement.

The purpose of the Appraisal Report was to estimate the minimum market value of the property within Improvement Area HH subject to the lien of the Special Taxes. The estimate of market value assumes that all improvements and benefits to the subject properties, which are to be funded with the proceeds of the Bonds are completed and in place.

Subject to the assumptions and limiting conditions set forth in the Appraisal Report, the Appraiser concluded that, as of the Date of Value (October 1, 2019), the minimum market value of the Taxable Property within Improvement Area HH was \$37,290,748. The table below summarizes the appraised value of the property by ownership as of the Date of Value of the Appraisal Report.

### CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH) SUMMARY OF APPRAISED VALUES

Owner		No. of Units	Appraised Value
Individual Owners		45	\$16,822,706
Richmond American		42	6,401,773
Beazer		52	7,459,814
D.R. Horton		41	6,606,455
	Total	180	\$37,290,748

Source: The Appraiser.

In valuing the residential property within Improvement Area HH, the Appraiser used a concluded base value for each plan and a mass appraisal technique for the individually owned homes. With respect to the finished lots, model homes and production units which were more than 95% complete owned by D.R. Horton, Richmond American, and Beazer, a sales comparison approach was applied, followed by a discounted cash flow analysis. The discounted cash flow analysis accounts for remaining development costs, marketing and carrying costs and a discount rate through the estimated absorption period for the models and production units. Homes under construction which were less than 95% complete as of the Date of Value were valued by the Appraiser as finished lots.

The Appraisal Report is based upon a variety of assumptions and limiting conditions that are described in Appendix D. The City, the District and the Underwriter make no representation as to the accuracy of the Appraisal Report. There is no assurance that the property within Improvement Area HH of the District can be sold for the prices set forth in the Appraisal Report or that any parcel can be sold for a price sufficient to pay the Special Tax for that parcel in the event of a default in payment of Special Taxes by the landowner. See "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS — Property Values" and Appendix D — "APPRAISAL REPORT."

#### **Estimated Appraised Value-to-Lien Ratios**

The aggregate appraised value of property within Improvement Area HH is \$37,290,748. Dividing the aggregate estimate of value by the principal amount of the Bonds results in value to lien ratio of 6.96-to-1\* for Improvement Area HH. See "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS — Direct and Overlapping Indebtedness."

Based on ownership status as of the Date of Value, individual homeowners, Richmond American, Beazer, and D.R. Horton are expected to be responsible for approximately 24.52%, 24.31%, 31.26% and 19.92%, respectively, of the projected Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy.

Based on building permits issued within Improvement Area HH as of the Date of Value, 153 lots will be classified as Developed Property and 27 lots will be classified as Approved Property with respect to the Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy in accordance with the Rate and Method.

Table 2 below sets forth the appraised value-to-lien ratio of the Taxable Property within Improvement Area HH based on the appraised values set forth in the Appraisal Report and the principal amount of the Bonds. Table 3 below sets forth the estimated appraised value-to-lien ratios for Taxable Property within Improvement Area HH by various ranges based upon the principal amount of the Bonds.

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change.

# TABLE 2 CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH) ESTIMATED VALUE-TO-LIEN RATIOS ALLOCATED BY PROPERTY OWNER AS OF OCTOBER 1, 2019

Property Owner	No. of Parcels	Appraised Property Value <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of Appraised Value	Maximum Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy <sup>(2)</sup>	Percentage of Maximum Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy	Estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy <sup>(3)*</sup>	Percentage of Estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy	CFD 2006-1 IA HH 2019 Bonds <sup>(4)*</sup>	Overlapping Debt <sup>(5)</sup>	Appraised Value-to- Lien Ratio*
Developed Property										
Individually Owned	45	\$ 16,822,706	45.11%	\$ 115,442	24.10%	\$ 78,320	24.52%	\$ 1,314,051	\$ 42,117	12.40:1
Richmond American <sup>(6)</sup>	25	4,039,987	10.83	63,105	13.17	46,566	14.58	781,273	25,041	5.01:1
Beazer <sup>(7)</sup>	52	7,459,814	20.00	153,591	32.06	99,866	31.26	1,675,544	53,703	4.31:1
D.R. Horton <sup>(8)</sup>	31	5,423,043	14.54	77,714	16.22	48,089	15.05	806,837	25,860	6.51:1
Subtotal Developed	153	\$ 33,745,550	90.49%	\$ 409,853	85.55%	\$ 272,842	85.40%	\$ 4,577,705	\$ 146,721	7.14:1
Approved Property										
Richmond American (6)	17	\$ 2,361,786	6.33%	\$ 45,253	9.45%	\$ 31,084	9.73%	\$ 521,530	\$ 16,716	4.39:1
D.R. Horton <sup>(8)</sup>	<u>10</u> 27	1,183,412	3.17	23,970	5.00	15,542	4.87	260,765	8,358	<u>4.40:1</u>
Subtotal Approved Property	27	\$ 3,545,198	9.51%	\$ 69,223	14.45%	\$ 46,627	14.60%	\$ 782,295	\$ 25,074	4.39:1
Total	180	\$ 37,290,748	100.00%	\$ 479,076	100.00%	\$ 319,468	100.00%	\$ 5,360,000	\$ 171,795	5.80:1

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change.

Source: County of Riverside Assessor's Office; Spicer Consulting Group, LLC.

<sup>1)</sup> Based on the appraised value set forth in the Appraisal Report as of October 1, 2019, the Date of Value.

<sup>(2)</sup> Based on 100% of the Backup Special Tax rate on Developed Property and the Maximum Special Tax rate on Approved Property.

<sup>(3)</sup> Estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy based upon development status as of October 1, 2019 and an Administrative Expense Cap for Fiscal Year 2020-21 of \$20,400. The estimated levy on Developed Property shown is equal to 100% of the Assigned Special Tax rates on Developed Property.

<sup>(4)</sup> Allocated based on estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy reflecting development status as of October 1, 2019, the Date of Value.

<sup>(5)</sup> Includes overlapping general obligation debt. See Table 4 below.

<sup>(6)</sup> Reflects appraised value for 17 homes under construction, 2 model homes and 23 finished lots.

<sup>(7)</sup> Reflects appraised value for 16 homes under construction, 2 model homes and 34 finished lots.

<sup>(8)</sup> Reflects appraised value for 18 homes under construction, 2 model homes and 21 finished lots

#### TABLE 3 CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE **COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY)** (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH) **VALUE-TO-LIEN STRATIFICATION\***

Value-to-Lien Category	No. of Parcels	Percentage of Parcels	Appraised Value <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of Appraised Value	Estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy	Percentage Share of Estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax Levy	CFD 2006-1 IA HH 2019 Bonds <sup>(2)</sup>	Percentage Share of CFD 2006-1 IA HH 2019 Bonds	Overlapping Debt <sup>(3)</sup>	Aggregate Value-to- Lien
Less than 4.00:1 <sup>(4)</sup>	27	15.00%	\$ 3,499,563	9.38%	\$ 54,032	16.91%	\$ 906,542	16.91%	\$ 29,056	3.74:1
Between 4.00:1 to 8.00:1	90	50.00	11,690,333	31.35	156,976	49.14	2,633,727	49.14	84,414	4.30:1
Between 8.01:1 to 12.00:1	35	19.44	11,607,926	31.13	61,224	19.16	1,027,210	19.16	32,923	10.95:1
Greater than 12.01:1 <sup>(4)</sup>	<u>28</u>	<u> 15.56</u>	10,492,926	28.14	47,236	_14.79	792,521	14.79	25,401	12.83:1
Totals	180	100.00%	\$ 37,290,748	100.00%	\$ 319,468	100.00%	\$ 5,360,000	100.00%	\$ 171,795	6.74:1

Preliminary, subject to change.

Based on the appraised value set forth in the Appraisal Report as of October 1, 2019, the Date of Value.

Allocated based on the estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy.

Includes overlapping general obligation debt. See Table 4 below.

The minimum value to lien in the less than 4.00:1 category is 3.45:1\*. The maximum value to lien in the greater than 12.01:1 category is 13.99:1\*. Source: Spicer Consulting Group, LLC.

#### **Direct and Overlapping Debt**

The District is included within the boundaries of overlapping local agencies providing governmental services. Some of these local agencies have outstanding bonds, and/or the authority to issue bonds, payable from taxes or assessments. The existing and authorized indebtedness payable from taxes and assessments that may be levied upon the property within Improvement Area HH is shown in Table 4 below. In addition to current debt, new community facilities districts and/or special assessment districts could be formed in the future encompassing all or a portion of the property within Improvement Area HH; and such districts or the agencies that formed them could issue more bonds and levy additional special taxes or assessments.

#### TABLE 4

#### CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE

### COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH)

#### DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING DEBT AS OF OCTOBER 1, 2019

I.	Appraisal Value <sup>(1)</sup>					\$ 37,290,748
II.	Land Secured Bond Indebtedness					
CITY	tanding Direct and Overlapping Bonded Debt ( OF LAKE ELSINORE CFD NO. 2006-1 IA HH (AL LAND SECURED BONDED DEBT	<i>Type</i> CFD	<b>Issued</b> \$ 5,360,000*	<i>Outstanding</i> \$ 5,360,000*	% <b>Applicable</b> 100.000%	Amount Applicable \$ 5,360,000* \$ 5,360,000*
LAK TOT TOT	orized but Unissued Direct and Overlapping Indebtedness E ELSINORE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT CFD NO. 2006-2 IA C 'AL UNISSUED LAND SECURED INDEBTEDNESS 'AL OUTSTANDING AND UNISSUED LAND SECURED EBTEDNESS	<i>Type</i> CFD	Authorized \$ 16,000,000	Outstanding \$ 0	% Applicable 30.506% <sup>(2)</sup>	Amount Applicable \$ 4,880,892 \$ 4,880,892 \$ 10,240,892
III.	General Obligation Bonded Indebtedness					
MET MT. LAK	tanding Direct and Overlapping Bonded Debt PROPOLITAN WATER DEBT SERVICE SAN JACINTO JR COLLEGE DEBT SERVICE E ELSINORE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT DEBT SERVICE PAL OUTSTANDING GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDED DEBT	Type GO GO GO	Issued \$ 850,000,000 190,000,000 32,415,000	Outstanding \$ 50,105,000 172,650,000 30,590,000	% Applicable <sup>(3)</sup> 0.035% 0.040 0.281	Amount Applicable \$ 17,351 68,474 85,969 \$ 171,795
MET MT. LAK	orized but Unissued Direct and Overlapping Indebtedness ROPOLITAN WATER DEBT SERVICE SAN JACINTO JR COLLEGE DEBT SERVICE E ELSINORE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT DEBT SERVICE 'AL UNISSUED GENERAL OBLIGATION INDEBTEDNESS	Type GO GO GO	<b>Authorized</b> \$ 850,000,000 295,000,000 105,000,000	**Unissued**  \$ 0  105,000,000  72,585,000	% Applicable <sup>(3)</sup> 0.035% 0.040 0.281	Amount Applicable \$ 0 41,644 203,991 \$ 245,635
тот	AL OUTSTANDING AND UNISSUED GENERAL OBLIGATION IND	EBTED	NESS			\$ 417,429
TOTAL OF ALL OUTSTANDING DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING BONDED DEBT TOTAL OF ALL OUTSTANDING DIRECT AND UNISSUED DIRECT OVERLAPPING INDEBTEDNESS						
IV.	Ratios to Appraisal Value Outstanding Land Secured Bonded Debt Total Outstanding Bonded Debt		6.96:1 6.74:1			

<sup>\*</sup> Preliminary, subject to change.

Source: County of Riverside Assessor's Office; Spicer Consulting Group, LLC.

Based on the appraised value set forth in the Appraisal Report as of October 1, 2019, the Date of Value.

<sup>(2)</sup> Reflects the estimated percentage applicable to Improvement Area HH should CFD No. 2006-2 formed by the Lake Elsinore Unified School District issue debt.

<sup>(3)</sup> General obligation debt is allocated based on the appraised value within Improvement Area HH as set forth in the Appraisal Report as a percentage of the total Fiscal Year 2019-20 assessed valuation within the respective taxing jurisdiction.

Based on the appraised value of the property within Improvement Area HH set forth in the Appraisal Report, the projected debt service on the Bonds, and Administrative Expenses Cap of \$24,000, which amount shall escalate at 2% per Fiscal Year, the District expects that, in Fiscal Year 2020-21, the projected effective tax rates levied on taxable property in Improvement Area HH, will range from approximately 2.00% to 2.11% of the average appraised value of homes within each Land Use Category (as defined in the Rate and Method).

Table 5 below describes the estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 effective tax burden for the residential developments within Improvement Area HH based on the estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy and Fiscal Year 2019-20 actual levies for all other overlapping taxing jurisdictions.

# TABLE 5 CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH) ESTIMATED FISCAL YEAR 2020-21 TAX OBLIGATION

		R 31920-17 Sendero nond American		TR 31920-18 The Glen Beazer Homes			TR 39120-19 Laurel Pointe D.R. Horton	
Rate and Method Land Use Class	2,300 to 2,499 S.F.	2,300 to 2,500 to 2,499 S.F. 2,699 S.F.	,	2,300 to 2,500 to 2,499 S.F. 2,699 S.F	2,900 to 3,099 S.F.	1,500 to 1,699 S.F.	1,700 to 1,899 S.F.	1,900 to 2,099 S.F.
Home Size <sup>(1)</sup>	2,320	2,380 2,640	2,304	2,442 2,651	3,053	1,576	1,868	1,960
Appraised Value <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ 371,200	\$ 373,660 \$ 390,7	20 \$ 368,640	\$ 385,836 \$ 397,65	0 \$ 412,155	\$ 354,600	\$ 364,260	\$ 372,400
Ad Valorem Property Taxes: General Purpose Metro Water West (0.00350%) Mt. San Jacinto Jr College (0.01320%) Lake Elsinore Unified School District (0.0190%) Total General Property Taxes	\$ 3,712 \$\\ 13 \\ 49 \\ 71 \\ \$ 3,845	49	14 13 52 49 74 70	51	4 14 2 54 6 78	\$ 3,546 12 47 67 \$ 3,673	\$ 3,643 13 48 69 \$ 3,773	\$ 3,724 13 49 71 \$ 3,857
Assessment, Special Taxes & Parcel Charges: Flood Control Stormwater / Cleanwater / Santa Ana CSA #152 City of Lake Elsinore Stormwater City of Lake Elsinore CFD Public Safety City of Lake Elsinore Citywide LLMD City of Lake Elsinore LLMD No. 1, Zone 11 Lake Elsinore USD CFD 2006-2 IA C Northwest Mosquito and Vector Control MWD Standby charge Elsinore Valley Muni Water District Standby Elsinore Valley Muni Water District Regional Sewer City of Lake Elsinore CFD 2006-1 Services City of Lake Elsinore CFD 2006-1 IA HH Facilities <sup>(3)</sup> Total Assessments & Special Taxes	\$ 4 5 14 420 25 187 1,142 8 9 10 10 326 1,828 \$ 3,982	420 4 25 187 1 1,142 1,2 8 9 10	8 8 9 9 110 110 110 126 326 326 89 1,828	420 4: 25 187 1: 1,142 1,2: 8 9 10	5 25 7 187 1 1,540 8 8 9 9 0 10 0 10 6 326 9 2,164	\$ 4 14 420 25 187 943 8 9 10 10 326 1,463 \$ 3,418	\$ 4 14 420 25 187 943 8 9 10 10 326 1,554 \$ 3,510	\$ 4 14 420 25 187 943 8 9 10 10 326 1,646 \$ 3,601
Projected Total Property Tax Projected Effective Tax Rate	\$ 7,827 <b>2.11%</b>	\$ 7,852 \$ 8,1 2.10% \$ 2.10		\$ 7,979 \$ 8,20 2.07% 2.089		\$ 7,091 <b>2.00%</b>	\$ 7,283 <b>2.00%</b>	\$ 7,458 <b>2.00%</b>

Reflects the average home size of each plan type within Improvement Area HH.

Source: County of Riverside Assessor's Office; Spicer Consulting Group, LLC.

Based on the average appraised value for homes in each Land Use Class (as defined in the Rate and Method) set forth in the Appraisal Report as of the Date of Value.

Reflects estimated Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy based on development status as of October 1, 2019, and includes the Fiscal Year 2020-21 Administrative Expenses Cap in the amount of \$20,400.

#### **Delinquency History**

The District levied Special Taxes on 79 parcels of Developed Property in Fiscal Year 2019-20 (which was the first year of the Special Tax levy) in the amount of \$133,043.14. The first installment for the Fiscal Year 2019-20 Special Tax levy will become delinquent on December 10, 2019.

#### PROPERTY OWNERSHIP AND THE DEVELOPMENT

The information about the property in Improvement Area HH contained in this Official Statement has been provided by representatives of the Developer, Richmond American, Beazer, D.R. Horton and others, and has not been independently confirmed or verified by the Underwriter, the City or the District. The Underwriter, the City, and the District make no representation as to the accuracy or adequacy of the information contained in this caption. There may be material adverse changes in this information after the date of this Official Statement. Neither the Bonds nor the Net Taxes securing the Bonds and any Parity Bonds are personal obligations of the Developer, Richmond American, Beazer, D.R. Horton or any affiliate thereof or any other property owner and, in the event that any property owner defaults in the payment of its Special Taxes, the District may proceed with judicial foreclosure but has no direct recourse to the assets of any property owner or any affiliate thereof. See the caption "SPECIAL RISK FACTORS."

Notwithstanding the belief of Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton that they will have sufficient funds to complete their respective planned development in Improvement Area HH, no assurance can be given that amounts necessary to fund the remaining planned development by Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton in Improvement Area HH will be available when needed. None Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton, or any other entity or person is under any legal obligation of any kind to expend funds for the development of the property owned by Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton in Improvement Area HH. Any contributions by Richmond American, Beazer, D.R. Horton or any other entity or person to fund the costs of such developments are entirely voluntary. If and to the extent the aforementioned sources are inadequate to pay the costs to complete the planned development by Richmond American, Beazer or D.R. Horton within Improvement Area HH, the remaining portions of such development may not be completed. None of Richmond American, Beazer or D.R. Horton has any legal obligation to Bond holders to make any such funds available for construction or development, or the payment of ad valorem property taxes or the Special Taxes.

#### The District and Improvement Area HH

The District comprises a portion of Summerly, a planned residential community located in the southeast portion of the City, to the east of Lake Elsinore. John Laing Homes was the original master developer of Summerly and commenced construction thereof in 2007. Development of Summerly was delayed due to the severe economic recession in the late 2000's. McMillin acquired the partially-developed Summerly project in 2010 and is the current master developer of property in the District.

At build-out, the Summerly project is expected to include approximately 1,677 residential units and recreation and open space on approximately 700 acres. Of the 1,677 planned residential units in Summerly, 1,542 lots have been conveyed to merchant builders or built within fee-build ventures with the McMillin. Approximately 1,224 completed homes have been sold and 1,172 have closed to individual homebuyers. McMillin owns 135 lots in the final two neighborhoods that remain to be sold to merchant builders which are in a blue top condition. Completed amenities which serve the Summerly community include the Summer House," which features a fitness pool, a resort-style pool, picnic and lawn areas, restrooms, a barbeque terrace, a splash park, an event room, and outdoor covered dining areas with barbeques.

Improvement Area HH is located within Summerly and is bordered to the north by Sunset Park and land planned for future Summerly neighborhoods, to the east by Diamond Drive, and to the south and west by vacant lands. McMillin has sold all of the property in Improvement Area HH that is planned for residential development to three merchant builders – Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton.

The prior master developer, John Laing Homes, and the current master developer, McMillin, completed the backbone infrastructure (sewer, water, storm drains, utilities, and arterial roads) necessary to complete the phases of Summerly that have been developed to date, including the property in Improvement Area HH. Certain backbone infrastructure remains to be completed by McMillin to achieve full buildout of Summerly, however, completion of such infrastructure is not a condition to complete the development in Improvement Area HH. Completed amenities which serve the Summerly community include the Summer House," which features a fitness pool, a resort-style pool, picnic and lawn areas, restrooms, a barbeque terrace, a splash park, an event room, and outdoor covered dining areas with barbeques.

McMillin has sold all of the property in Improvement Area HH that is planned for residential development to three merchant builders – Richmond American, Beazer and D.R. Horton. The property within Improvement Area HH is planned for 180 single-family detached residential units. As of the October 1, 2019 Date of Value of the Appraisal, 45 of the 180 planned residential units within Improvement Area HH had been completed and conveyed to individual homeowners. As of such date, the three merchant builders in Improvement Area HH in the aggregate owned six completed model homes, 51 homes under construction and 78 finished lots, as described below. Their respective development and financing plans are described in further detail below.

#### **Richmond American Development and Financing Plan**

*General*. Richmond American is a wholly-owned subsidiary of M.D.C. Holdings, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("MDC"). MDC is a publicly traded company whose common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "MDC." Richmond American and its predecessor entity have been building homes in California since 1986. Richmond American's Riverside division based in Corona, California, is responsible for the development of Richmond American's project in Improvement Area HH.

MDC has two primary operations, homebuilding and financial services. MDC's homebuilding operations consist of wholly-owned subsidiary companies that build and sell homes under the name "Richmond American Homes." MDC's financial services operations include subsidiary companies that provide mortgage financing, place title insurance and homeowner insurance for Richmond American's homebuyers, and provide general liability insurance for MDC subsidiaries and most of Richmond American's subcontractors.

MDC is subject to the informational reporting requirements of the Exchange Act, and in accordance therewith is obligated to file reports, proxy statements, and other information, including financial statements, with the SEC. Such filings, including particularly MDC's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, as filed with the SEC on January 31, 2019, and MDC's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2019, as filed with the SEC on July 31, 2019, set forth certain data relative to such consolidated results of operations and financial position of MDC and its subsidiaries as of such dates. The SEC maintains an internet web site that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding registrants that file electronically with the SEC, including MDC. The address of such internet web site is www.sec.gov. All documents subsequently filed by MDC pursuant to the requirements of the Exchange Act after the date of this Official Statement will be available for inspection in such manner as the SEC prescribes. Copies of MDC's Annual Report and related financial statements, prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards, are also available from MDC on MDC's website at www.richmondamerican.com.

**Development Plan.** In 2018, Richmond American purchased Tract No. 31920-17 (totaling approximately 11.88 acres) within Improvement Area HH from the Developer. Richmond American plans to develop this property into 65 single-family detached homes in a neighborhood being marketed as "Sendero at Summerly." As of October 1, 2019, Richmond American had completed and conveyed 23 homes within Improvement Area HH to individual homeowners. As of such date, Richmond American owned two model homes, 17 homes under construction (one of which was over 95% complete) and 23 finished lots. As of October 1, 2019, 21 of the homes under construction and finished lots owned by Richmond American were in escrow.

Richmond American expects to complete and convey all remaining homes within its project in Improvement Area HH to individual homeowners by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_.

All approvals and permits required for development of property within Richmond American's project within Improvement Area HH have been secured except for the issuance of building permits for residential construction and other approvals required in the normal course of development. As of October 1, 2019, in-tract improvements remaining to be completed within Richmond American's development consisted primarily of street paving, curbs, gutters, dry utilities and landscaping. Richmond American expects to complete construction of the in-tract improvements associated with the remaining lots that it owns within Improvement Area HH as home construction on such lots is completed.

Richmond American's Sendero at Summerly project is planned to consist of 65 single-family detached homes. The table below summarizes, as of October 1, 2019, the product mix and development status of Richmond American's project within Improvement Area HH.

### COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH) RICHMOND AMERICAN SENDERO AT SUMMERLY

Plan	Total Units Planned	Estimated Home Square Footage	Closings as of October 1, 2019	Completed Homes/Homes Under Construction <sup>(1)</sup>	Finished Lots	Base Home Prices <sup>(2)</sup>
1		2,320	3			\$388,990
2		2,380	11			393,990
3		2,640	<u>9</u>			404,990
Total	65		23	19	23	

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes two model homes.

Source: Richmond American.

No assurance can be given that home construction and sales will be carried out on the schedule and according to the plans outlined herein, or that the home construction and sale plans or base prices set forth above will not change after the date of this Official Statement. Additionally, homes sold may not result in closed escrows as sales contracts are subject to cancellation.

Financing Plan. Through October 1, 2019, Richmond American had spent approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ in acquiring its land in Improvement Area HH and approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ in site development costs, permits and impact fees, home construction costs, and other development, marketing and sales costs (exclusive of corporate overhead and other carry costs). Richmond American expects to spend approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ in additional site development costs, permit and impact fees, home construction costs, and other development, marketing and sales costs (exclusive of corporate overhead and other carry costs) between October 1, 2019 and full build-out of the homes proposed to be constructed in Improvement Area HH.

To date, Richmond American has financed its land acquisition, site development and home construction costs related to its property within Improvement Area HH through internally generated funds. Richmond American expects to use internal funding (which may include home sales revenues from its project within Improvement Area HH) to complete its development activities within Improvement Area HH.

<sup>(2)</sup> Base home prices shown exclude lot premiums, options and extras and any incentives or price reductions. Base sales prices are subject to change.

#### **Beazer Development and Financing Plan**

*General*. Beazer is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Beazer Homes USA, Inc. ("Beazer Homes"), a geographically diversified homebuilder with active operations in 13 states within three geographic regions in the United States: the West, East, and Southeast.

Beazer Homes is subject to the informational reporting requirements of the Exchange Act, and in accordance therewith is obligated to file reports, proxy statements, and other information, including financial statements, with the SEC. Such filings, including particularly Beazer Homes's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018, as filed with the SEC on November 13, 2018, and Beazer Homes' Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2019, as filed with the SEC on August 1, 2019, set forth certain data relative to such consolidated results of operations and financial position of Beazer Homes and its subsidiaries as of such dates. The SEC maintains an internet web site that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding registrants that file electronically with the SEC, including Beazer Homes. The address of such internet web site is www.sec.gov. All documents subsequently filed by Beazer Homes pursuant to the requirements of the Exchange Act after the date of this Official Statement will be available for inspection in such manner as the SEC prescribes.

Development Plan. Beazer is developing a project within Improvement Area HH being marketed as "The Glen at Summerly." The Glen at Summerly project is planned to include 57 single-family detached homes. In 2018, Beazer purchased Tract No. 31920-18 (totaling approximately 12.31 acres) within Improvement Area HH from the Developer. As of October 1, 2019, Beazer had completed and conveyed five homes within Improvement Area HH to individual homeowners. As of such date, Beazer owned two model homes, 16 homes under construction (two of which were over 95% complete) and 34 finished lots. As of October 1, 2019, seven of the homes under construction and finished lots owned by Beazer were in escrow. Beazer expects to complete and convey all remaining homes within its project in Improvement Area HH to individual homeowners by , 20

All approvals and permits required for development of property within Beazer's project within Improvement Area HH have been secured (including all building permits) except for approvals required in the normal course of development. As of October 1, 2019, in-tract improvements remaining to be completed within Beazer's development consisted primarily of street paving, curbs, gutters, dry utilities and landscaping. Beazer expects to complete construction of the in-tract improvements associated with the remaining lots that it owns within Improvement Area HH as home construction on such lots is completed.

Beazer's The Glen at Summerly project is planned to consist of 57 single-family detached homes. The table below summarizes, as of October 1, 2019, the product mix and development status of Beazer's project within Improvement Area HH.

## COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH) BEAZER THE GLEN AT SUMMERLY

Plan	Total Units Planned	Estimated Home Square Footage	Closings as of October 1, 2019	Completed Homes/Homes Under Construction <sup>(1)</sup>	Finished Lots	Base Home Prices <sup>(2)</sup>
1		2,304	3			\$349,990
2		2,442	1			404,990
3		2,651	1			416,990
4		3,053	_0			432,990
Total	57		5	18	34	

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes two completed model homes.

Source: Beazer.

To date, Beazer has financed its land acquisition, site development and home construction costs related to its property within Improvement Area HH through internally generated funds. Beazer expects to use internal funding (which may include home sales revenues from its project within Improvement Area HH) to complete its development activities within Improvement Area HH.

#### D.R. Horton Development and Financing Plan

*General*. As previously defined in this Official Statement, "D.R. Horton" is Western Pacific Housing, Inc., a Delaware corporation. D.R. Horton is marketing the homes that it is constructing in Improvement Area HH under the tradename "Express Homes by D.R. Horton, *America's Builder*." D.R. Horton is a subsidiary of D.R. Horton, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("D.R. Horton, Inc."), a public company whose common stock is traded on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "DHI." Founded in 1978 and headquartered in Fort Worth, Texas, D.R. Horton, Inc. constructs and sells homes in 27 states and 81 metropolitan markets of the United States under the names of D.R. Horton, *America's Builder*, Emerald Homes, Express Homes, Freedom Homes, and Pacific Ridge Homes.

D.R. Horton, Inc. is subject to the informational requirements of the Exchange Act, and in accordance therewith files reports, proxy statements and other information, including financial statements, with the SEC. Such filings, particularly, D.R. Horton, Inc.'s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018, as filed with the SEC on November 16, 2018, and D.R. Horton, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2019, as filed with the SEC on July 31, 2019 set forth certain data relative to the consolidated results of operations and financial position of D.R. Horton, Inc. and its subsidiaries, including D.R. Horton, as of such dates.

*D.R. Horton, Inc./Forestar Merger*. On October 5, 2017, D.R. Horton, Inc. announced the acquisition of approximately 75% of the then outstanding shares of Forestar Group, Inc. (NYSE: FOR) ("Forestar"). The

Base home prices shown exclude lot premiums, options and extras and any incentives or price reductions. Base sales prices are subject to change.

transaction establishes a strategic relationship between Forestar and D.R. Horton, Inc. for the supply of developed lots, as an extension of D.R. Horton's strategy of increasing its optioned land and lot position to enhance operational efficiency and returns.

The SEC maintains an internet website that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding registrants that file electronically with the SEC, including D.R. Horton, Inc. The address of such Internet website is www.sec.gov. All documents subsequently filed by D.R. Horton, Inc. pursuant to the requirements of the Exchange Act after the date of this Official Statement will be available for inspection in such manner as the SEC prescribes. Copies of D.R. Horton, Inc.'s Annual Report and each of its other quarterly and current reports, including any amendments, are available from D.R. Horton, Inc.'s website at www.drhorton.com. The foregoing internet addresses and references to filings with the SEC are included for reference only, and the information on these internet sites and on file with the SEC are not a part of this Official Statement and are not incorporated by reference into this Official Statement. No representation is made in this Official Statement as to the accuracy or adequacy of the information contained on these internet sites. Neither D.R. Horton nor D.R. Horton, Inc. is obligated to advance funds for construction or development or to pay ad valorem property taxes or the Special Taxes and investors should not rely on the information and financial statements contained on such internet sites in evaluating whether to buy, hold or sell the Bonds.

**Development Plan.** In 2018, D.R. Horton purchased Tract No. 31920-19 (totaling approximately 10.17 acres) within Improvement Area HH from the Developer. D.R. Horton plans to develop this property to include 58 single-family detached homes in a neighborhood being marketed as "Laurel Pointe." As of October 1, 2019, D.R. Horton had completed and conveyed five homes within Improvement Area HH to individual homeowners. As of such date, D.R. Horton owned two model homes, 18 homes under construction (nine of which were over 95% complete) and 21 finished lots. As of October 1, 2019, four of the homes under construction owned by D.R. Horton were in escrow. D.R. Horton expects to complete and convey all remaining homes within its project in Improvement Area HH to individual homeowners by August 2020.

All approvals and permits required for development of property within D.R. Horton's project within Improvement Area HH have been secured (including all building permits) except for approvals required in the normal course of development. As of October 1, 2019, in-tract improvements remaining to be completed within D.R. Horton's development consisted primarily of street paving, curbs, gutters, dry utilities and landscaping. D.R. Horton expects to complete construction of the in-tract improvements associated with the remaining lots that it owns within Improvement Area HH as home construction on such lots is completed.

D.R. Horton's Laurel Pointe project is planned to consist of 58 single-family detached homes. The table below summarizes, as of October 1, 2019, the product mix and development status of D.R. Horton's project within Improvement Area HH.

### COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) (IMPROVEMENT AREA HH) D.R. HORTON LAUREL POINTE

Plan	Total Units Planned	Estimated Home Square Footage	Closings as of October 1, 2019	Completed Homes/Homes Under Construction <sup>(1)</sup>	Finished Lots	Base Home Prices <sup>(2)</sup>
1	20	1,576	5	7	8	\$359,000
2	19	1,868	6	6	7	382,000
3	<u>19</u>	1,960	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	_6	384,000
Total	58		17	20	21	

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes two completed model homes.

Source: D.R. Horton.

*Financing Plan*. As of October 1, 2019, D.R. Horton had expended approximately \$5,921,234 in acquiring its land in Improvement Area HH and approximately \$6,430,619 in land improvements, home construction costs and other development, marketing and sales costs (exclusive of corporate overhead and other carry costs). As of October 1, 2019, D.R. Horton expects its remaining land improvements, home construction costs and other development, marketing and sales costs within Improvement Area HH to be approximately \$5,453,126.

D.R. Horton is financing its development activities in Improvement Area HH through internal sources and home sales revenue and intends to use these sources of funds to finance remaining home construction costs and carrying costs for its property in Improvement Area HH (including property taxes and the Special Taxes while it owns the property) until full sell-out of its proposed single-family residential homes in Improvement Area HH. However, home sales revenues from D.R. Horton's project within Improvement Area HH are not segregated and set aside for completing its project within Improvement Area HH. Home sales revenues are swept daily from D.R. Horton, Inc.'s divisions for use in operations, to pay down debt and for other corporate purposes and might get diverted to other D.R. Horton, Inc. needs at the discretion of D.R. Horton, Inc.'s management. Notwithstanding the foregoing, D.R. Horton believes that it will have sufficient funds available to complete its proposed development within Improvement Area HH commensurate with the development timing described in this Official Statement.

#### SPECIAL RISK FACTORS

The Bonds have not been rated by any rating agency, and the purchase of the Bonds involves significant risks that are not appropriate for certain investors. The following is a discussion of certain risk factors which should be considered, in addition to other matters set forth herein, in evaluating the investment quality of the Bonds. This discussion does not purport to be comprehensive or definitive and does not purport to be a complete statement of all factors which may be considered as risks in evaluating the credit quality of the Bonds. The occurrence of one or more of the events discussed herein could adversely affect the ability or willingness of property owners in Improvement Area HH to pay their Special Taxes when due. Such failures to pay Special Taxes could result in the inability of the District to make full and punctual payments of debt service on the Bonds. In addition, the occurrence of one or more of the events discussed herein could adversely affect the value of the property in Improvement Area HH. See "— Property Values" below.

<sup>(2)</sup> Base home prices shown exclude lot premiums, options and extras and any incentives or price reductions. Base sales prices are subject to change.

#### Risks of Real Estate Secured Investments Generally

The Bond Owners will be subject to the risks generally incident to an investment secured by real estate, including, without limitation: (i) adverse changes in local market conditions, such as changes in the market value of real property in the vicinity of the District, the supply of or demand for competitive properties in such area (including those in other portions of Summerly), and the market value of residential property or buildings and/or sites in the event of sale or foreclosure; (ii) changes in real estate tax rates and other operating expenses, governmental rules (including, without limitation, zoning laws and laws relating to endangered species and hazardous materials) and fiscal policies; (iii) natural disasters (including, without limitation, earthquakes, wildfires and floods), which may result in uninsured losses; (iv) adverse changes in local market conditions; and (v) increased delinquencies due to rising mortgage costs and other factors.

No assurance can be given that the property owners within Improvement Area HH will pay Special Taxes in the future or that they will be able to pay such Special Taxes on a timely basis. See the caption "— Enforcement Delays — Bankruptcy" for a discussion of certain limitations on the District's ability to pursue judicial proceedings with respect to delinquent parcels.

#### Tax Cuts and Jobs Act

H.R. 1 of the 115th U.S. Congress, known as the "Tax Cuts and Jobs Act," was enacted into law on December 22, 2017 (the "Tax Act"). The Tax Act makes significant changes to many aspects of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). For example, the Tax Act reduces the amount of mortgage interest expense and state and local income tax and property tax expense that individuals may deduct from their gross income for federal income tax purposes, which could increase the cost of home ownership within Improvement Area HH. However, neither the City nor the District can predict the effect that the Tax Act may have on the cost of home ownership or the price of homes in Improvement Area HH, the pace at which homes in Improvement Area HH are sold to individual homeowners by Richmond American, Beazer, or D.R. Horton, or the ability or willingness of homeowners to pay Special Taxes or property taxes.

#### **Insufficiency of Special Tax Revenues**

As discussed below, the Special Taxes may not produce revenues sufficient to pay the debt service on the Bonds either due to nonpayment of the amounts levied or because acreage within Improvement Area HH becomes exempt from taxation due to the transfer of title to a public agency.

In order to pay debt service on the Bonds, it is generally necessary that the Special Taxes be paid in a timely manner. Should the Special Taxes not be paid on time, the District has established a Reserve Account under the Indenture to be maintained in an amount equal to the Reserve Requirement to pay debt service on the Bonds to the extent other funds are not available. See "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS — Reserve Account of the Special Tax Fund." The District will covenant in the Indenture to maintain in the Reserve Account an amount equal to the Reserve Requirement, subject, however, to the availability of Net Taxes in amounts sufficient to do so and to the limitation that the District may not levy the Special Tax in any Fiscal Year at a rate in excess of the maximum amounts permitted under the Rate and Method. See Appendix E hereto. As a result, if a significant number of Special Tax delinquencies occurs within Improvement Area HH, the District could be unable to replenish the Reserve Account to the Reserve Requirement due to the limitations on the amount of the Special Tax that may be levied. If such defaults were to continue in successive years, the Reserve Account could be depleted and a default on the Bonds could occur.

The Act provides that, if any property within Improvement Area HH not otherwise exempt from the Special Tax is acquired by a public entity through a negotiated transaction, or by gift or devise, the Special Tax will continue to be levied on and enforceable against the public entity that acquired the property. In addition, the Act provides that, if property subject to the Special Tax is acquired by a public entity through eminent domain proceedings, the obligation to pay the Special Tax with respect to that property is to be treated as if it were a

special assessment and be paid from the eminent domain award. The constitutionality and operation of these provisions of the Act have not been tested in the courts, but it is doubtful that they would be upheld as to, for example, property owned by the federal government. If for any reason property within Improvement Area HH becomes exempt from taxation by reason of ownership by a non-taxable entity such as the federal government or another public agency, subject to the limitation of the Maximum Special Tax, the Special Tax will be reallocated to the remaining taxable parcels within Improvement Area HH. This would result in the owners of such property paying a greater amount of the Special Tax and could have an adverse impact upon their willingness and/or ability to pay the Special Tax. Moreover, if a substantial portion of additional land within Improvement Area HH became exempt from the Special Tax because of public ownership, or otherwise, the Maximum Special Tax which could be levied upon the remaining acreage might not be sufficient to pay principal of and interest on the Bonds when due and a default will occur with respect to the payment of such principal and interest.

The District will covenant in the Indenture that, under certain circumstances, it will institute foreclosure proceedings to sell any property with delinquent Special Taxes in order to obtain funds to pay debt service on the Bonds. If foreclosure proceedings were ever instituted, any mortgage or deed of trust holder could, but would not be required to, advance the amount of the delinquent Special Tax to protect its security interest. See "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS — Special Taxes — *Proceeds of Foreclosure Sales*" for provisions which apply in the event of such foreclosure and which the District is required to follow in the event of delinquencies in the payment of the Special Tax.

In the event that sales or foreclosures of property are necessary, there could be a delay in payments to Owners of the Bonds (if the Reserve Account has been depleted) pending such sales or the prosecution of such foreclosure proceedings and receipt by the City on behalf of the District of the proceeds of sale. The District may adjust the future Special Tax levied on taxable parcels in Improvement Area HH, subject to limitations described above under the caption "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH—Rate and Method of Apportionment," to provide an amount required to pay interest on and principal of the Bonds, and the amount, if any, necessary to replenish the Reserve Account to an amount equal to the Reserve Requirement, and to pay all current expenses. There is, however, no assurance that the total amount of the Special Tax that could be levied and collected against taxable parcels in Improvement Area HH will be at all times sufficient to pay the amounts required to be paid by the Indenture, even if the Special Tax is levied at the Maximum Special Tax rates. See "— Enforcement Delays – Bankruptcy."

No assurance can be given that the real property subject to sale or foreclosure will be sold, or if sold, that the proceeds of sale will be sufficient to pay any delinquent installments of the Special Tax. The Act does not require the City to purchase or otherwise acquire any lot or parcel of property to be sold at foreclosure if there is no other purchaser at such sale. The Act and the Indenture do specify that the Special Tax will have the same lien priority as for *ad valorem* property taxes in the case of delinquency. Section 53356.6 of the Act requires that property sold pursuant to foreclosure under the Act be sold for not less than the amount of judgment in the foreclosure action, plus post judgment interest and authorized costs, unless the consent of the owners of 75% of the Outstanding Bonds is obtained.

Prior to July 1, 1983, the right of redemption from foreclosure sales was limited to a period of one year from the date of sale. Under legislation effective July 1, 1983, the statutory right of redemption from such foreclosure sales has been repealed. However, a period of 20 days must elapse after the date on which the notice of levy of the interest in real property was served on the judgment debtor before the sale of such lot or parcel can be made. Furthermore, if the purchaser at the sale is the judgment creditor (e.g., the District), an action may be commenced by the delinquent property owner within 90 days after the date of sale to set aside such sale. The constitutionality of the aforementioned legislation, which repeals the one year redemption period, has not been tested and there can be no assurance that, if tested, such legislation will be upheld. (Section 701.680 of the Code of Civil Procedure of the State.)

#### **Concentration of Ownership**

Based on development and ownership status as of October 1, 2019, individual homeowners, Richmond American, Beazer, and D.R. Horton are expected to be responsible for approximately 24.52%, 24.31%, 31.26% and 19.92%, respectively, of the projected Fiscal Year 2020-21 Special Tax levy.

The timely payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds depends upon the willingness and ability of the current and future property owners in Improvement Area HH to pay the Special Taxes prior to delinquency. General and local economic conditions and governmental requirements or restrictions may affect the willingness of the current property owners, or any successor property owners, to pay the Special Taxes, and there is no assurance that the current property owners, or any successor property owners, will pay such Special Taxes even if financially able to do so. Due to the concentration of ownership of the property within Improvement Area HH, a failure by Richmond American, Beazer, or D.R. Horton or any successor property owner thereto to pay the Special Taxes may result in a default in the payment of debt service on the Bonds. See "PROPERTY OWNERSHIP AND THE DEVELOPMENT."

#### **Property Values**

The value of the property within Improvement Area HH is a critical factor in determining the investment quality of the Bonds. If a property owner is delinquent in the payment of Special Taxes, the District's only remedy is to commence foreclosure proceedings against the delinquent parcel in an attempt to obtain funds to pay the Special Taxes. Reductions in property values due to a downturn in the economy, physical events such as earthquakes, fires or floods, stricter land use regulations, delays in development or other events will adversely impact the security underlying the Special Taxes. See "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH — Appraisal Report" and Appendix D — "APPRAISAL REPORT."

The Appraiser has estimated, on the basis of certain assumptions and limiting conditions contained in the Appraisal Report, that as of the Date of Value, the market value of the land and improvements within Improvement Area HH was approximately \$37,290,748. See "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH — Appraisal Report." The Appraisal Report indicates the Appraiser's opinion as to the market value of the properties referred to therein as of the date and under the conditions specified therein. The Appraiser's opinion reflects conditions prevailing in the applicable market as of the Date of Value. The Appraiser's opinion does not predict the future value of the subject property, and there can be no assurance that market conditions will not change adversely in the future.

Prospective purchasers of the Bonds should not assume that the taxable land within Improvement Area HH could be sold for the appraised amount or for the assessed values at a foreclosure sale for delinquent Special Taxes. In arriving at the estimate of market value of the property in Improvement Area HH, the Appraiser assumes that any sale will be unaffected by undue stimulus and will occur following a reasonable marketing period, which is not always present in a foreclosure sale. See Appendix D for a description of other assumptions made by the Appraiser and for the definitions and limiting conditions used by the Appraiser. Any event which causes one of the Appraiser's assumptions to be untrue could result in a reduction of the value of the taxable land and improvements within Improvement Area HH from the market value estimated by the Appraiser.

No assurance can be given that any bid will be received for a parcel with delinquent Special Taxes offered for sale at foreclosure or, if a bid is received, that such bid will be sufficient to pay all delinquent Special Taxes. See "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS — Special Taxes — *Proceeds of Foreclosure Sales*."

#### **Natural Disasters**

The District, like all California communities, may be subject to unpredictable seismic activity, fires, flood, or other natural disasters. Southern California is a seismically active area. Seismic activity represents a

potential risk for damage to buildings, roads, bridges and property within Improvement Area HH. In addition, land susceptible to seismic activity may be subject to liquefaction during the occurrence of such event. The property within Improvement Area HH is not located in an Alquist Priolo Earthquake Study Zone and is not located within one-half mile of an active earthquake fault. Additionally, the District is not located in a flood plain area.

In recent years, wildfires have caused extensive damage throughout the State, including within the County. Certain of these fires have burned thousands of acres and destroyed hundreds and in some cases thousands of homes. In some instances entire neighborhoods have been destroyed. Several fires in recent years damaged or destroyed property in areas that were not previously considered to be at risk from such events. Improvement Area HH is not located in an area which the Department of Forestry and Fire Protection of the State of California has designated as a high fire hazard severity zone. Additionally, property located adjacent to burn areas can be subject to mudslides and flooding, which can cause significant damage and destruction to property. However, there is a risk of residential property within Improvement Area HH being destroyed by wildfires and no assurance can be given as to the severity or frequency of wildfires within the vicinity of the District.

In the event of a severe earthquake, fire, flood or other natural disaster, there may be significant damage to both property and infrastructure in Improvement Area HH. As a result, a substantial portion of the property owners may be unable or unwilling to pay the Special Taxes when due. In addition, the value of land in Improvement Area HH could be diminished in the aftermath of such a natural disaster, reducing the resulting proceeds of foreclosure sales in the event of delinquencies in the payment of the Special Taxes.

#### **Hazardous Substances**

While government taxes, assessments and charges are a common claim against the value of a parcel, other less common claims may also be relevant. One of the most serious in terms of the potential reduction in the value of a parcel is a claim with regard to a hazardous substance. In general, the owners and operators of a parcel may be required by law to remedy conditions relating to releases or threatened releases of hazardous substances. The federal Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980, sometimes referred to as "CERCLA" or the "Super Fund Act," is the most well-known and widely applicable of these laws, but California laws with regard to hazardous substances are also stringent and similar in effect. Under many of these laws, the owner (or operator) is obligated to remedy a hazardous substance condition of a parcel whether or not the owner (or operator) had anything to do with creating or handling the hazardous substance. The effect, therefore, should any of the parcels within Improvement Area HH be affected by a hazardous substance, is to reduce the marketability and value by the costs of remedying the condition.

The District is not aware of the presence of any federally or state classified hazardous substances in violation of any environmental laws, located on the property within Improvement Area HH. However, it is possible that such materials do currently exist and that the District is not aware of them.

It is possible that property in Improvement Area HH may be liable for hazardous substances in the future as a result of the existence, currently, of a substance presently classified as hazardous but which has not been released or the release of which is not presently threatened, or the existence, currently, on the property of a substance not presently classified as hazardous but which may in the future be so classified. Additionally, such liabilities may arise not simply from the existence of a hazardous substance but from the method of handling such substance. All of these possibilities could have the effect of reducing the value of the applicable property.

#### **Enforcement Delays – Bankruptcy**

In the event of a delinquency in the payment of the Special Taxes, the District is required to commence enforcement proceedings under the circumstances described under the heading "SECURITY FOR THE BONDS — Covenant for Superior Court Foreclosure." However, prosecution of such proceedings could be delayed due

to crowded local court calendars or by bankruptcy, insolvency and other laws generally affecting creditors' rights (such as the Soldiers' and Sailors' Relief Act of 1940) and by the laws of the State relating to judicial and non-judicial foreclosure. Although bankruptcy proceedings would not cause the liens of the Special Taxes to become extinguished, bankruptcy of a person or entity with an interest in the applicable property could result in a delay in the enforcement proceedings because federal bankruptcy laws provide for an automatic stay of foreclosure and tax sale proceedings. Any such delay could increase the likelihood of delay or default in payment of the principal of and interest on the applicable Bonds. The various legal opinions to be delivered in connection with the issuance of the Bonds, including Bond Counsel's approving legal opinion, are qualified as to the enforceability of the Bonds and the Indenture by reference to bankruptcy, reorganization, moratorium, insolvency and other laws affecting the rights of creditors generally or against public entities such as the District.

#### FDIC/Federal Government Interests in Parcels

The ability of the District to collect interest and penalties specified by the Act and to foreclose the lien of delinquent Special Taxes may be limited in certain respects with regard to parcels in which the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (the "FDIC"), or other federal government entities such as Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac, has or obtains an interest.

In the case of FDIC, in the event that any financial institution making a loan which is secured by parcels is taken over by the FDIC and the applicable Special Tax is not paid, the remedies available to the District may be constrained. The FDIC's policy statement regarding the payment of state and local real property taxes (the "Policy Statement") provides that taxes other than *ad valorem* taxes which are secured by a valid lien in effect before the FDIC acquired an interest in a property will be paid unless the FDIC determines that abandonment of its interests is appropriate. The Policy Statement provides that the FDIC generally will not pay installments of non-*ad valorem* taxes which are levied after the time the FDIC acquires its fee interest, nor will the FDIC recognize the validity of any lien to secure payment except in certain cases where the Resolution Trust Corporation had an interest in property on or prior to December 31, 1995. Moreover, the Policy Statement provides that, with respect to parcels on which the FDIC holds a mortgage lien, the FDIC will not permit its lien to be foreclosed out by a taxing authority without its specific consent, nor will the FDIC pay or recognize liens for any penalties, fines or similar claims imposed for the non payment of taxes.

The FDIC has taken a position similar to that expressed in the Policy Statement in legal proceedings brought against Orange County in United States Bankruptcy Court and in Federal District Court. The Bankruptcy Court issued a ruling in favor of the FDIC on certain of such claims. Orange County appealed that ruling, and the FDIC cross-appealed. On August 28, 2001, the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals issued a ruling favorable to the FDIC except with respect to the payment of pre-receivership liens based upon delinquent property tax.

The District is unable to predict what effect the application of the Policy Statement would have in the event of a delinquency with respect to parcels in which the FDIC has or obtains an interest, although prohibiting the lien of the FDIC to be foreclosed out at a judicial foreclosure sale would prevent or delay the foreclosure sale.

In the case of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, in the event a parcel of taxable property is owned by a federal government entity or federal government sponsored entity, such as Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac, or a private deed of trust secured by a parcel of taxable property is owned by a federal government entity or federal government sponsored entity, such as Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac, the ability to foreclose on the parcel or to collect delinquent Special Taxes may be limited. Federal courts have held that, based on the supremacy clause of the United States Constitution "this Constitution, and the Laws of the United States which shall be made in Pursuance thereof; and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the Authority of the United States, shall be the supreme Law of the Land; and the Judges in every State shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or Laws of any State to the contrary notwithstanding." In the absence of Congressional intent to the contrary, a state or local agency cannot foreclose to collect delinquent taxes or assessments if foreclosure

would impair the federal government interest. This means that, unless Congress has otherwise provided, if a federal government entity owns a parcel of taxable property but does not pay taxes and assessments levied on the parcel (including Special Taxes), the applicable state and local governments cannot foreclose on the parcel to collect the delinquent taxes and assessments.

Moreover, unless Congress has otherwise provided, if the federal government has a mortgage interest in the parcel and the District wishes to foreclose on the parcel as a result of delinquent Special Taxes, the property cannot be sold at a foreclosure sale unless it can be sold for an amount sufficient to pay delinquent taxes and assessments on a parity with the Special Taxes and preserve the federal government's mortgage interest. For a discussion of risks associated with taxable parcels within Improvement Area HH becoming owned by the federal government, federal government entities or federal government sponsored entities, see "—Insufficiency of Special Tax Revenues."

The District's remedies may also be limited in the case of delinquent Special Taxes with respect to parcels in which other federal agencies (such as the Internal Revenue Service and the Drug Enforcement Administration) have or obtain an interest.

#### **Direct and Overlapping Indebtedness**

The ability of an owner of property within Improvement Area HH to pay the applicable Special Taxes could be affected by the existence of other taxes and assessments imposed upon taxable parcels. See "IMPROVEMENT AREA HH — Direct and Overlapping Debt" herein. The City and other public agencies whose boundaries overlap those of the District could impose additional taxes or assessment liens on the property within Improvement Area HH in order to finance public improvements or services to be located or provided inside of or outside of such area. The lien created on the property within Improvement Area HH through the levy of such additional taxes may be on a parity with the lien of the Special Taxes applicable to the property within Improvement Area HH.

The imposition of additional liens on a parity with the Special Taxes may reduce the ability or willingness of property owners to pay the Special Taxes and increase the possibility that foreclosure proceeds will not be adequate to pay delinquent Special Taxes.

#### Payment of Special Taxes is not a Personal Obligation of the Property Owners

An owner of a taxable parcel is not personally obligated to pay Special Taxes. Rather, Special Taxes are an obligation which is secured only by a lien against the taxable parcel. If the value of a taxable parcel is not sufficient, taking into account other liens imposed by public agencies, to secure fully Special Taxes, the District has no recourse against the property owner.

#### **No Acceleration Provision**

The Bonds do not contain a provision allowing for the acceleration of the Bonds in the event of a payment default or other default under the terms of the Bonds or the Indenture.

#### **Limited Obligations**

The Bonds and interest thereon are not payable from the general funds of the City. Except with respect to the Net Taxes, neither the credit nor the taxing power of the District or the City is pledged for the payment of the Bonds or the interest thereon, and, except as provided in the Indenture, no Owner of the Bonds may compel the exercise of any taxing power by the District or the City or force the forfeiture of any City or District property. The principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the Bonds are not a debt of the City or a legal or equitable pledge, charge, lien or encumbrance upon any of the City's or the District's property or upon any of the City's

or the District's income, receipts or revenues, except the Net Taxes and other amounts pledged under the Indenture.

The District's legal obligations with respect to any delinquent Special Taxes are limited to: (i) payments from the Reserve Account to the extent of funds on deposit therein; and (ii) the institution of judicial foreclosure proceedings under certain circumstances with respect to any parcels for which Special Taxes are delinquent. See the caption "SOURCES OF PAYMENT FOR THE BONDS—Special Taxes—*Proceeds of Foreclosure Sales*." The Bonds cannot be accelerated in the event of any default.

The obligation to pay Special Taxes does not constitute a personal obligation of the current or subsequent owners of the respective parcels which are subject to such liens. See the caption "—Payment of the Special Tax is Not a Personal Obligation of the Property Owners." Enforcement of Special Tax payment obligations by the District is limited to judicial foreclosure in the Superior Court of California, County of Riverside. There is no assurance that any current or subsequent owner of a parcel subject to a Special Tax lien will be able to pay the amounts due or that such owner will choose to pay such amounts even though financially able to do so.

Failure by owners of the parcels to pay Special Tax installments when due, delay in foreclosure proceedings, or the inability of the District to sell parcels that have been subject to foreclosure proceedings for amounts sufficient to cover the delinquent installments of Special Taxes levied against such parcels may result in the inability of the District to make full or timely payments of debt service on the Bonds, which may in turn result in the depletion of the Reserve Account. See the caption "—Enforcement Delays – Bankruptcy."

#### **Ballot Initiatives**

Articles XIII A, XIII B, XIII C, and XIII D of the California Constitution were adopted pursuant to measures qualified for the ballot pursuant to the State's constitutional initiative process. From time to time, other initiative measures could be adopted by California voters. The adoption of any such initiative might place limitations on the ability of the State, the City, or other local agencies to increase revenues or to increase appropriations.

#### **Proposition 218**

An initiative measure entitled "The Right to Vote on Taxes Act" ("Proposition 218") was approved by the voters at the November 5, 1996 statewide general election. Among other things, Proposition 218 added a new Article XIII C to the California Constitution which states that "... the initiative power shall not be prohibited or otherwise limited in matters of reducing or repealing any local tax, assessment, fee or charge." The Act provides for a procedure which includes notice, hearing, protest and voting requirements to alter the rate and method of apportionment of an existing special tax. However, the Act prohibits a legislative body from adopting any resolution to reduce the rate of any special tax or terminate the levy of any special tax pledged to repay any debt incurred pursuant to the Act unless such legislative body determines that the reduction or termination of the special tax would not interfere with the timely retirement of that debt. While the application of Proposition 218 in this context has not yet been interpreted by the courts and the matter is not completely free from doubt, it is not likely that Proposition 218 has conferred on the voters the power to effect a repeal or reduction of the Special Tax if the result thereof would be to impair the security of the Bonds.

It may be possible, however, for voters or the City Council, acting as the legislative body of the District, to reduce the Special Taxes in a manner which does not interfere with the timely repayment of the Bonds, but which does reduce the maximum amount of Special Taxes that may be levied in any year below the existing levels. Therefore, no assurance can be given with respect to the future levy of Special Taxes in amounts greater than the amount necessary for the timely retirement of the Bonds. Nevertheless, to the maximum extent that the law permits it to do so, the District will covenant that it will not initiate proceedings under the Act to reduce the maximum Special Tax rates for the District, unless, in connection therewith, (i) such changes do not reduce the

maximum Special Taxes that may be levied in each year on property within Improvement Area HH to an amount which is less than the Administrative Expense Cap plus 110% of the Annual Debt Service due in each corresponding future Bond Year with respect to the Bonds and Parity Bonds Outstanding as of the date of such proposed reduction; and (ii) the District is not delinquent in the payment of the principal of or interest on the Bonds or any Parity Bonds. The District also will covenant that, in the event an initiative is adopted which purports to reduce or otherwise alter the Rate and Method, it will commence and pursue legal action in order to preserve its ability to comply with the foregoing covenant. However, no assurance can be given as to the enforceability of the foregoing covenants.

#### **Shapiro Case**

With respect to the approval of the Special Taxes, on August 1, 2014, the California Court of Appeal, Fourth Appellate District, Division One, issued its opinion in City of San Diego v. Melvin Shapiro, et al. (D063997) (the "San Diego Decision"). The case involved a Convention Center Facilities District (the "CCFD") established by the City of San Diego (the "City of San Diego"). The CCFD is a financing district much like a community facilities district established under the provisions of the Act. The CCFD is comprised of all of the real property in the entire City of San Diego. However, the special tax to be levied within the CCFD was to be levied only on hotel properties located within the CCFD.

The election authorizing the special tax was limited to owners of hotel properties and lessees of real property owned by a governmental entity on which a hotel is located. Thus, the election was not a registered voter election. Such approach to determining who would constitute the qualified electors of the CCFD was modeled after Section 53326(c) of the Act, which generally provides that, if a special tax will not be apportioned in any tax year on residential property, the legislative body may provide that the vote shall be by the landowners of the proposed district whose property would be subject to the special tax. The Court held that the CCFD special tax election was invalid under the California Constitution because Article XIIIA, Section 4 thereof and Article XIIIC, Section 2 thereof require that the electors in such an election be the registered voters within the CCFD.

The facts of the San Diego Decision show that there were hundreds of thousands of registered voters within the CCFD (viz., all of the registered voters in the City of San Diego). The elections held in Improvement Area HH at the time of had no registered voters at the time of such election. In the San Diego Decision, the Court expressly stated that it was not addressing the validity of landowner voting to impose special taxes pursuant to the Act in situations where there are fewer than 12 registered voters. Thus, by its terms, the Court's holding does not apply to the elections in connection with the formation of the District, Improvement Area HH or the authorization of the Special Tax levy. Moreover, Section 53341 of the Act provides that any "action or proceeding to attack, review, set aside, void or annul the levy of a special tax...shall be commenced within 30 days after the special tax is approved by the voters." Similarly, Section 53359 of the Act provides that any action to determine the validity of bonds issued pursuant to the Act be brought within 30 days of the voters approving the issuance of such bonds. Voters in Improvement Area HH approved the Special Tax levy in accordance with the Rate and Method on April 8, 2014. Based on Sections 53341 and 53359 of the Act and analysis of existing laws, regulations, rulings and court decisions, Bond Counsel is of the opinion that no successful challenge to the Special Tax being levied in accordance with the Rate and Method may now be brought.

The interpretation and application of Proposition 218 will ultimately be determined by the courts with respect to a number of the matters discussed above, and it is not possible at this time to predict with certainty the outcome of such determination or the timeliness of any remedy afforded by the courts.

#### **Loss of Tax Exemption**

As discussed under the heading "TAX MATTERS," interest on the Bonds could cease to be excluded from gross income for purposes of federal income taxation, retroactive to the date the Bonds were issued, as a result of future acts or omissions of the District. In addition, it is possible that future changes in applicable

federal tax laws could cause interest on the Bonds to be included in gross income for federal income taxation or could otherwise reduce the equivalent taxable yield of such interest and thereby reduce the value of the Bonds.

#### No Ratings – Limited Secondary Market

The District has not applied to have the Bonds rated by any nationally recognized bond rating company, and it does not expect to do so in the future.

There can be no guarantee that there will be a secondary market for the Bonds or, if a secondary market exists, that such Bonds can be sold for any particular price. Although the District has committed to provide certain financial and operating information, there can be no assurance that such information will be available to Bond owners on a timely basis. The failure to provide the required annual financial information does not give rise to monetary damages but merely an action for specific performance. Occasionally, because of general market conditions, lack of current information, the absence of a credit rating for the Bonds or because of adverse history or economic prospects connected with a particular issue, secondary marketing practices in connection with a particular issue are suspended or terminated. Additionally, prices of issues for which a market is being made will depend upon then prevailing circumstances. Such prices could be substantially different from the original purchase price.

#### **Limitations on Remedies**

Remedies available to the Owners of the Bonds may be limited by a variety of factors and may be inadequate to assure the timely payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds or to preserve the tax-exempt status of interest on the Bonds.

Bond Counsel has limited its opinion as to the enforceability of the Bonds and of the Indenture to the extent that enforceability may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency reorganization, fraudulent conveyance or transfer, moratorium or other similar laws affecting generally the enforcement of creditor's rights, by equitable principles and by the exercise of judicial discretion and by limitations on remedies against public agencies in the State of California. The lack of availability of certain remedies or the limitation of remedies may entail risks of delay, limitation or modification of the rights of the Owners.

#### Potential Early Redemption of Bonds from Prepayments or Assessment Bond Proceeds

Property owners within Improvement Area HH, including Richmond American, Beazer, and D.R. Horton and any individual property owner, are permitted to prepay their Special Taxes at any time. Such prepayments could also be made from the proceeds of bonds issued by or on behalf of an overlapping special assessment district or community facilities district. Such prepayments will result in a redemption of the Bonds on the Interest Payment Date for which timely notice may be given under the Indenture following the receipt of the prepayment. The resulting redemption of Bonds that were purchased at a price greater than par could reduce the otherwise expected yield on such Bonds. See the caption "THE BONDS—Redemption—Special Mandatory Redemption from Special Tax Prepayments."

#### **CONTINUING DISCLOSURE**

#### **District Continuing Disclosure**

Pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Certificate, dated as of December 1, 2019 (the "Disclosure Agreement"), to be executed and delivered by the District at the time of issuance of the Bonds, the District will covenant for the benefit of the holders and Beneficial Owners of the Bonds to provide certain financial information and operating data relating to the District and Improvement Area HH by February 15 following the end of the District's Fiscal Year (currently its Fiscal Year ends on June 30) (the "Annual Report"), commencing with the report for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2020, and to provide notices of the occurrence of certain

enumerated events. The Annual Report and the notices of enumerated events will be filed by the District with EMMA. The specific nature of the information to be contained in the Annual Report and the notice of enumerated events is set forth in Appendix F—"FORM OF DISTRICT CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE." These covenants have been made in order to assist the Underwriter in complying with subsection (b)(5) of Rule 15c2-12.

During the last five years, the District has been subject to continuing disclosure undertakings entered into pursuant to Rule 15c2-12 in connection with bonds issued for its improvement areas (other than Improvement Area HH). During the last five years, the District failed in to comply with such continuing disclosure undertakings in the following respects: (i) the District did not file the City's Fiscal Year 2014-15 audited financial statements for such Fiscal Year on a timely basis (33 days late); and (ii) the District did not include information relating to special tax prepayments and improvement fund balances in an annual report for Fiscal Year 2013-14. The District did not file notices of failure to file the foregoing items.

Although the City and its affiliated entities other than the District (such as the Lake Elsinore Public Financing Authority, the City's former redevelopment agency and its successor agency (the "Agency"), and other community facilities districts formed by the City) are not obligated persons pursuant to Rule 15c2-12 with respect to the Bonds, during the last five years the City and such affiliated entities failed to comply in certain respects with continuing disclosure obligations related to outstanding bonded indebtedness. The failures to comply include late filings with respect to several annual reports, and failure to provide notice of late annual financial information, more specifically:

- (1) Comprehensive audited financial statements of the City, the Agency or certain community facilities districts, as applicable for Fiscal Year 2014-15 were filed more than 30 days late.
- (2) Updated tabular and other operating information relating to the City, the Agency and community facilities districts for Fiscal Years 2013-14, and 2016-17 were filed late, and certain instances more than 180 days late.
- (3) Failure to provide notices of the late filing of certain of the annual financial information that is described in items (1) and (2) above.
- (4) Several of the annual reports included incomplete information relating to community facilities districts, including tax prepayment information, improvement fund balances and special tax delinquency information.
  - (5) Certain material event notices of changes in bond ratings were not filed in a timely fashion.

The City and its affiliated entities have made additional filings to provide certain of the previously omitted information (including the existing ratings of the outstanding bonds).

The City has retained Spicer Consulting Group, LLC to serve as Dissemination Agent for the continuing disclosure undertaking related to the Bonds, and has adopted policies and procedures with respect to its continuing disclosure practices. In addition, the City has reported the failures in compliance under its previous continuing disclosure undertakings pursuant to the Municipalities Continuing Disclosure Cooperation Initiative of the U.S. Securities Exchange Commission.

#### **Developer Continuing Disclosure**

To provide updated information with respect to their projects within Improvement Area HH, Richmond American and Beazer will each enter into a Continuing Disclosure Agreement of the Developer (each a "Developer Continuing Disclosure Agreement") with Spicer Consulting Group, LLC, as dissemination agent, and will covenant to provide Semiannual Reports on each June 15 and December 15, beginning June 15, 2020,

until satisfaction of certain conditions set forth in the Developer Continuing Disclosure Agreement. The Semiannual Reports to be provided by Richmond American and Beazer will contain updates regarding their respective projects within Improvement Area HH as outlined in Section 4 of the form of Developer Continuing Disclosure Agreement attached hereto as Appendix G. In addition to its Semiannual Reports, Richmond American and Beazer will agree to provide notices of certain events set forth in the form of Developer Continuing Disclosure Agreement.

#### TAX EXEMPTION

In the opinion of Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Newport Beach, California, Bond Counsel, under existing statutes, regulations, rulings and judicial decisions, and assuming the accuracy of certain representations and compliance with certain covenants and requirements described herein, interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not an item of tax preference for purposes of calculating the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals. In the further opinion of Bond Counsel, interest on the Bonds is exempt from State of California personal income tax.

The difference between the issue price of a Bond (the first price at which a substantial amount of the Bonds of the same maturity is to be sold to the public) and the stated redemption price at maturity with respect to such Bond constitutes original issue discount. Original issue discount accrues under a constant yield method, and original issue discount will accrue to a Beneficial Owner before receipt of cash attributable to such excludable income. The amount of original issue discount deemed received by the Beneficial Owner will increase the Beneficial Owner's basis in the Bond. In the opinion of Bond Counsel, the amount of original issue discount that accrues to the Beneficial Owner of a Bond is excluded from the gross income of such Beneficial Owner for federal income tax purposes, is not an item of tax preference for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals, and is exempt from State of California personal income tax.

Bond Counsel's opinion as to the exclusion from gross income of interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds is based upon certain representations of fact and certifications made by the District, the City and others and is subject to the condition that the District, the City and others making such representations comply with all requirements of the Code that must be satisfied subsequent to the issuance of the Bonds to assure that interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds will not become includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes. Failure to comply with such requirements of the Code might cause the interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds to be included in gross income for federal income tax purposes retroactive to the date of issuance of the Bonds. The District and the City will covenant to comply with all such requirements.

The amount by which a Beneficial Owner's original basis for determining loss on sale or exchange in the applicable Bond (generally, the purchase price) exceeds the amount payable on maturity (or on an earlier call date) constitutes amortizable Bond premium, which must be amortized under Section 171 of the Code; such amortizable Bond premium reduces the Beneficial Owner's basis in the applicable Bond (and the amount of tax-exempt interest received), and is not deductible for federal income tax purposes. The basis reduction as a result of the amortization of Bond premium may result in a Beneficial Owner realizing a taxable gain when a Bond is sold by the Beneficial Owner for an amount equal to or less (under certain circumstances) than the original cost of the Bond to the Beneficial Owner. Purchasers of the Bonds should consult their own tax advisors as to the treatment, computation and collateral consequences of amortizable Bond premium.

The Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS") has initiated an expanded program for the auditing of tax-exempt bond issues, including both random and targeted audits. It is possible that the Bonds will be selected for audit by the IRS. It is also possible that the market value of the Bonds might be affected as a result of such an audit of the Bonds (or by an audit of other similar bonds). No assurance can be given that in the course of an audit, as a result of an audit, or otherwise, Congress or the IRS might not change the Code (or interpretation thereof) subsequent to the issuance of the Bonds to the extent that it adversely affects the exclusion from gross income of interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds or their market value.

SUBSEQUENT TO THE ISSUANCE OF THE BONDS THERE MIGHT BE FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL STATUTORY CHANGES (OR JUDICIAL OR REGULATORY CHANGES TO OR INTERPRETATIONS OF FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL LAW) THAT AFFECT THE FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL TAX TREATMENT OF THE BONDS INCLUDING THE IMPOSITION OF ADDITIONAL FEDERAL INCOME OR STATE TAXES BEING IMPOSED ON OWNERS OF TAX-EXEMPT STATE OR LOCAL OBLIGATIONS, SUCH AS THE BONDS. THESE CHANGES COULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE MARKET VALUE OR LIQUIDITY OF THE BONDS. NO ASSURANCE CAN BE GIVEN THAT SUBSEQUENT TO THE ISSUANCE OF THE BONDS STATUTORY CHANGES WILL NOT BE INTRODUCED OR ENACTED OR JUDICIAL OR REGULATORY INTERPRETATIONS WILL NOT OCCUR HAVING THE EFFECTS DESCRIBED ABOVE. BEFORE PURCHASING ANY OF THE BONDS, ALL POTENTIAL PURCHASERS SHOULD CONSULT THEIR TAX ADVISORS REGARDING POSSIBLE STATUTORY CHANGES OR JUDICIAL OR REGULATORY CHANGES OR INTERPRETATIONS, AND THEIR COLLATERAL TAX CONSEQUENCES RELATING TO THE BONDS.

Bond Counsel's opinions may be affected by actions taken (or not taken) or events occurring (or not occurring) after the date of issuance of the Bonds. Bond Counsel has not undertaken to determine, or to inform any person, whether any such actions or events are taken or do occur. The Indenture and the Tax Certificate relating to the Bonds permit certain actions to be taken or to be omitted if a favorable opinion of Bond Counsel is provided with respect thereto. Bond Counsel expresses no opinion as to the effect on the exclusion from gross income of interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds for federal income tax purposes with respect to any Bond if any such action is taken or omitted based upon the advice of counsel other than Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation.

Although Bond Counsel will render an opinion that interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes provided that the District and the City continue to comply with certain requirements of the Code, the ownership of the Bonds and the accrual or receipt of interest (and original issue discount) with respect to the Bonds may otherwise affect the tax liability of certain persons. Bond Counsel expresses no opinion regarding any such tax consequences. Accordingly, before purchasing any of the Bonds, all potential purchasers should consult their tax advisors with respect to collateral tax consequences relating to the Bonds.

Should interest on the Bonds (including any original issue discount) become includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes, the Bonds are not subject to early redemption and will remain outstanding until maturity or until redeemed in accordance with the Indenture.

A copy of the proposed form of opinion of Bond Counsel is attached hereto as Appendix C.

#### LEGAL OPINION

The legal opinion of Bond Counsel approving the validity of the Bonds, in substantially the form set forth as Appendix C hereto, will be made available to purchasers of the Bonds at the time of original delivery of the Bonds. Certain legal matters will be passed upon for the City and the District by Leibold McClendon, & Mann, Irvine, California, City Attorney, and for the District by Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Disclosure Counsel, for the Underwriter by Kutak Rock LLP, Irvine, California, and for the Trustee by its counsel. Bond Counsel undertakes no responsibility to the purchasers of the Bonds for the accuracy, completeness or fairness of this Official Statement.

#### ABSENCE OF LITIGATION

In connection with the issuance of the Bonds, the City Attorney will deliver an opinion to the effect that, to their actual knowledge, after due inquiry and investigation, there is no action, suit, proceeding or investigation at law or in equity before or by any court, public board or body, pending or threatened, or any unfavorable decision, ruling or finding, against or affecting the District, which would adversely impact the District's ability

to complete the transactions described in, or contemplated by, the Indenture or this Official Statement, restrain or enjoin the collection of the Special Taxes, or in any way contest or affect the validity of the Bonds, the Indenture, the Special Taxes, or the transactions described herein.

#### **NO RATING**

The District has not made, and does not contemplate making, an application to any rating organization for the assignment of a rating on the Bonds.

#### **UNDERWRITING**

Under certain circumstances, the Underwriter may offer and sell the Bonds to certain dealers and others at prices lower or yields higher than those stated on the page immediately following the cover page of this Official Statement. The offering prices may be changed from time to time by the Underwriter.

#### FINANCIAL INTERESTS

The fees being paid to the Underwriter and its counsel, Bond Counsel, Disclosure Counsel and the Trustee are contingent upon the issuance and delivery of the Bonds. From time to time, Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, represents the Underwriter on matters unrelated to the Bonds.

#### MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

The District has retained Urban Futures Incorporated, Tustin, California, as Municipal Advisor for the sale of the Bonds. The Municipal Advisor is not obligated to undertake, and has not undertaken to make, an independent verification or to assume any responsibility for the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information contained in this Official Statement.

Urban Futures Incorporated, is an independent advisory firm and is not engaged in the business of underwriting, trading or distributing municipal or other public securities.

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

So far as any statements made in this Official Statement involve matters of opinion, assumptions, projections, anticipated events or estimates, whether or not expressly stated, they are set forth as such and not as presentations of fact, and actual results may differ substantially from those set forth therein. Neither this Official Statement nor any statement that may have been made verbally or in writing is to be construed as a contract with the Owners of the Bonds.

The summaries of certain provisions of the Bonds, statutes and other documents or agreements referred to in this Official Statement do not purport to be complete, and reference is made to each of them for a complete statement of their provisions. Copies are available for review by making requests to the City.

The exe	ecution and deli	very of this O	fficial Stater	nent by the	City Manager	of the City has	been dul	y
authorized by the	e City Council of	of the City act	ing in its cap	acity as the 1	egislative bod	y of the District		

	F LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES CT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY)
By:	City Manager of the City of Lake Elsinore

#### APPENDIX A

#### RATE AND METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT OF SPECIAL TAX

### CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES DISTRICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY) IMPROVEMENT AREA HH

A Special Tax shall be levied on all Assessor's Parcels in City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) Improvement Area HH ("CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH)") and collected each Fiscal Year commencing in Fiscal Year 2014-2015, in an amount determined through the application of this Rate and Method of Apportionment as described below. All of the real property in CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), unless exempted by law or by the provisions hereof, shall be taxed for the purposes, to the extent and in the manner herein provided.

#### A. **DEFINITIONS**

The terms hereinafter set forth have the following meanings:

- "Acre or Acreage" means the land area of an Assessor's Parcel as shown on an Assessor's Parcel Map, or if the land area is not shown on an Assessor's Parcel Map, the land area shown on the applicable final map, parcel map, condominium plan, or other recorded County parcel map.
- "Act" means the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act of 1982, being Chapter 2.5, Part 1, Division 2 of Title 5 of the California Government Code.
- "Administrative Expenses" means the following actual or reasonably estimated costs directly related to the administration of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH): the costs of computing the Special Taxes and preparing the annual Special Tax collection schedules (whether by the City or designee thereof or both); the costs of collecting the Special Taxes (whether by the City or otherwise); the costs of remitting the Special Taxes to the Trustee; the costs of the Trustee (including its legal counsel) in the discharge of the duties required of it under the Indenture; the costs to the City, CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) or any designee thereof of complying with arbitrage rebate requirements; the costs to the City, CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) or any designee thereof of complying with disclosure requirements of the City, CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) or obligated persons associated with applicable federal and state securities laws and the Act; the costs associated with preparing Special Tax disclosure statements and responding to public inquiries regarding the Special Taxes; the costs of the City, CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) or any designee thereof related to an appeal of the Special Tax; the costs associated with the release of funds from an escrow account; and the City's annual administration fees and third party expenses. Administrative Expenses shall also include amounts estimated by the CFD Administrator or advanced by the City or CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) for any other administrative purposes of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), including attorney's fees and other costs, and attorney's fees and other costs related to commencing and pursuing to completion any foreclosure of delinquent Special Taxes.
- "Approved Property" means all Assessor's Parcels of Taxable Property: (i) that are included in a Final Map that was recorded prior to the January 1st preceding the Fiscal Year in which the Special Tax is being levied, and (ii) that have not been issued a building permit on or before March 1st preceding the Fiscal Year in which the Special Tax is being levied.
- "Assessor's Parcel" means a lot or parcel shown in an Assessor's Parcel Map with an assigned Assessor's Parcel number.
- "Assessor's Parcel Map" means an official map of the County Assessor of the County designating parcels by Assessor's Parcel number.

- "Assigned Special Tax for Facilities" means the Special Tax for Facilities for each Land Use Class of Developed Property, as determined in accordance with Section C.1.(b) below.
- "Authorized Facilities" means those authorized improvements, as listed in an exhibit to the Resolution of Formation.
- **"Backup Special Tax for Facilities"** means the Special Tax for Facilities applicable to each Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property, as determined in accordance with Section C.1.(c) below.
- "CFD Administrator" means an official of the City, or designee thereof, responsible for determining the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities, the Special Tax Requirement for Services as determined in accordance with Section 1 below, and providing for the levy and collection of the Special Taxes.
- "CFD No. 2006-1" means City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly).
- "CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH)" means Improvement Area HH of CFD No. 2006-1 as identified on the boundary map for CFD No. 2006-1.
- "CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds" means any bonds or other debt (as defined in Section 53317(d) of the Act), whether in one or more series, issued by CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) and secured solely by the Special Tax for Facilities levy on property within the boundaries of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) under the Act.
- "City" means the City of Lake Elsinore.
- "City Council" means the City Council of the City of Lake Elsinore, acting as the legislative body of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH).
- "County" means the County of Riverside.
- "Developed Property" means, with respect to the Special Tax for Facilities, for each Fiscal Year, all Taxable Property, exclusive of Taxable Public Property and Taxable Property Owner Association Property, for which the Final Subdivision was recorded on or before January 1 of the prior Fiscal Year and a building permit for new construction was issued on or before May 1 of the Fiscal Year preceding the Fiscal Year for which the Special Tax for Facilities is being levied. Once an Assessor's Parcel has been designated Developed Property, the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities cannot be reduced for any reason unless a prepayment in full or partial prepayment is made pursuant to Section G.
- **"Final Subdivision"** means (i) a final map, or portion thereof, approved by the City pursuant to the Subdivision Map Act (California Government Code Section 66410 *et seq.*) that creates individual lots for which building permits may be issued, or (ii) for condominiums, a final map, or portion thereat approved by the City and a condominium plan recorded pursuant to California Civil Code Section 1352 that creates individual lots for which building permits may be issued.
- **"Funding Agreement"** means the Funding, Construction and Acquisition Agreement entered into by the City, on behalf of CFD No. 2006-1, as it may be amended.
- "Fiscal Year" means the period starting July 1 and ending on the following June 30.
- "Indenture" means the indenture, fiscal agent agreement, resolution or other instrument pursuant to which CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds are issued, as modified, amended and/or supplemented from time to time, and any instrument replacing or supplementing the same.

- "Land Use Class" means any of the classes listed in Table 1 below.
- "Maximum Special Tax for Facilities" means the maximum Special Tax for Facilities, determined in accordance with Section C below, that can be levied in any Fiscal Year on any Assessor's Parcel.
- "Non-Residential Property" means all Assessor's Parcels of Developed Property for which a building permit permitting the construction of one or more non-residential units or facilities has been issued by the City.
- "Outstanding Bonds" means all CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds which are deemed to be outstanding under the Indenture.
- **"Property Owner Association Property"** means, for each Fiscal Year, any property within the boundaries of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) that was owned by a property owner association, including any master or sub-association, as of January 1 of the prior Fiscal Year.
- "Proportionately" means for Developed Property that the ratio of the actual Special Tax for Facilities levy to the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities is equal for all Assessor's Parcels of Developed Property. For Undeveloped Property, "Proportionately" means that the ratio of the actual Special Tax for Facilities levy per Acre to the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities per Acre is equal for all Assessor's Parcels of Undeveloped Property. The term "Proportionately" may similarly be applied to other categories of Taxable Property as listed in Section D below.
- "Public Property" means, for each Fiscal Year, (i) any property within the boundaries of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) owned by, irrevocably offered or dedicated to, or over, through or under which an easement for purposes of public use has been granted, to the federal government, the State, the County, the City, the Lake Elsinore Unified School District, or any local government or other public agency as of January 1 of the previous Fiscal Year, provided that any property leased by a public agency to a private entity and subject to taxation under Section 53340.1 of the Act shall be taxed and classified according to its use; or (ii) any property within the boundaries of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) that was encumbered, as of January 1 of the previous Fiscal Year, by an unmanned utility easement making impractical its utilization for other than the purpose set forth in the easement.
- "Residential Floor Area" means all of the square footage of living area within the perimeter of a residential structure, not including any carport, walkway, garage, overhang, patio, enclosed patio, or similar area. The determination of Residential Floor Area for an Assessor's Parcel shall be made by reference to the building permit(s) issued for such Assessor's Parcel.
- "Residential Property" means all Assessor's Parcels of Developed Property for which a building permit permitting the construction thereon of one or more residential dwelling units has been issued by the City.
- "Resolution of Formation" means the resolution of formation for CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH).
- "Special Tax" means any of the special taxes authorized to be levied by CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) pursuant to the Act.
- **"Special Tax for Facilities"** means the special tax to be levied in each Fiscal Year on each Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property, Taxable Property Owner Association Property, Taxable Public Property, and Undeveloped Property to fund the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities.
- **"Special Tax Requirement for Facilities"** means that amount required in any Fiscal Year for CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) to: (i) pay debt service on all Outstanding Bonds due in the calendar year

commencing in such Fiscal Year; (ii) pay periodic costs on the CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds, including but not limited to, credit enhancement and rebate payments on the CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds due in the calendar year commencing in such Fiscal Year; (iii) pay Administrative Expenses; (iv) pay any amounts required to establish or replenish any reserve funds for all Outstanding Bonds; (v) pay for reasonably anticipated Special Tax for Facilities delinquencies; (vi) pay directly for acquisition or construction of Authorized Facilities to the extent that the inclusion of such amount does not increase the Special Tax for Facilities levy on Undeveloped Property; less (vii) a credit for funds available to reduce the annual Special Tax for Facilities levy, as determined by the CFD Administrator pursuant to the Indenture.

"State" means the State of California.

**"Taxable Property"** means all of the Assessor's Parcels within the boundaries of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) which are not exempt from the Special Tax for Facilities pursuant to law or Section E below.

"Taxable Property Owner Association Property" means all Assessor's Parcels of Property Owner Association Property that are not exempt pursuant to Section E below.

**"Taxable Public Property"** means all Assessor's Parcels of Public Property that are not exempt pursuant to Section E below.

"Trustee" means the trustee or fiscal agent under the Indenture.

"Undeveloped Property" means, for each Fiscal Year, all Taxable Property not classified as Developed Property, Taxable Property Owner Association Property, or Taxable Public Property.

#### B. ASSIGNMENT TO LAND USE CATEGORIES

Each Fiscal Year, all Taxable Property within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) shall be classified as Developed Property, Taxable Public Property, Taxable Property Owner Association Property, or Undeveloped Property, and shall be subject to Special Taxes in accordance with this Rate and Method of Apportionment determined pursuant to Sections C and D below. Residential Property shall be assigned to Land Use Classes 1 through 14 as listed in Table 1 below based on the Residential Floor Area for each unit. Non-Residential Property shall be assigned to Land Use Class 15. With respect to Residential Property, the Residential Floor Area shall be determined from the most recent building permit issued for such Assessor's Parcel.

#### C. MAXIMUM SPECIAL TAX FOR FACILITIES

Prior to the issuance of the CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities on Developed Property (set forth in Table 1), and the Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to a Final Subdivision, may be reduced in accordance with, and subject to the conditions set forth in this paragraph. If it is reasonably determined by the CFD Administrator that the overlapping debt burden (as defined in the Statement of Goals and Policies for the Use of the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act of 1982 adopted by the City Council, the "Goals and Policies") calculated pursuant to the Goals and Policies based upon the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities on Developed Property exceeds the City's maximum overlapping debt burden set forth in such document, the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities on Developed Property, and the Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to a Final Subdivision, may be reduced to the maximum overlapping debt burden level with the written consent of the CFD Administrator. The reductions permitted pursuant to this paragraph shall be reflected in an amended Notice of Special Tax Lien which the City shall cause to be recorded by executing a certificate in substantially the form attached hereto as Exhibit "A".

In addition, prior to the issuance of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds, the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities on Developed Property and the Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to a Final Subdivision may be reduced upon the written request of the "Owner" under the Funding Agreement. Such written request shall include, at a minimum, the amount of the reduced tax requested for each Land Use Class shown in Table 1 below. The City and CFD Administrator shall review the written request, and if approved, the reductions permitted pursuant to this paragraph shall be reflected in an amended Notice of Special Tax Lien which the City shall cause to be recorded by executing a certificate in substantially the form attached hereto as Exhibit "A".

#### 1. Developed Property

#### (a) Maximum Special Tax for Facilities

The Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's Parcel classified as Developed Property shall be the greater of (i) the amount derived by application of the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities or (ii) the amount derived by application of the Backup Special Tax for Facilities.

#### (b) Assigned Special Tax for Facilities

The Fiscal Year 2014-2015 Assigned Special Tax for Facilities for each Land Use Class is shown below in Table 1.

TABLE 1

#### Assigned Special Tax for Facilities for Developed Property Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Improvement Area HH) Fiscal Year 2014-2015

Land Use Class	Description	Residential Floor Area	Assigned Special Tax for Facilities
1	Residential Property	Less than 1,100 sq. ft.	\$1,055.37 per unit
2	Residential Property	1,100 – 1,299 sq. ft.	\$1,136.55 per unit
3	Residential Property	1,300 – 1,499 sq. ft.	\$1,217.74 per unit
4	Residential Property	1,500 – 1,699 sq. ft.	\$1,298.92 per unit
5	Residential Property	1,700 – 1,899 sq. ft.	\$1,380.10 per unit
6	Residential Property	1,900 – 2,099 sq. ft.	\$1,461.28 per unit
7	Residential Property	2,100 – 2,299 sq. ft.	\$1,542.47 per unit
8	Residential Property	2,300 – 2,499 sq. ft.	\$1,623.65 per unit
9	Residential Property	2,500 – 2,699 sq. ft.	\$1,677.77 per unit
10	Residential Property	2,700 – 2,899 sq. ft.	\$1,758.95 per unit
11	Residential Property	2,900 – 3,099 sq. ft.	\$1,921.32 per unit
12	Residential Property	3,100 – 3,299 sq. ft.	\$2,083.68 per unit
13	Residential Property	3,300 – 3,499 sq. ft.	\$2,246.05 per unit
14	Residential Property	More than 3,499 sq. ft.	\$2,408.41 per unit
15	Non-Residential Property	NA	\$15,946.28 per Acre

#### (c) Backup Special Tax for Facilities

The Fiscal Year 2014-2015 Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to a Final Subdivision will equal \$15,946.28, multiplied by the Acreage of all Taxable Property, exclusive of any

Taxable Property Owner Association Property and Taxable Public Property, therein. The Backup Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's Parcel of Residential Property shall be computed by dividing the Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to the applicable Final Subdivision by the number of Assessor's Parcels for which building permits for residential construction have or may be issued (i.e., the number or residential lots). The Backup Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's Parcel of Non-Residential Property therein shall equal \$15,946.28 multiplied by the Acreage of such Assessor's Parcel.

If a Final Subdivision includes Assessor's Parcels of Taxable Property for which building permits for both residential and non-residential construction may be issued, exclusive of Taxable Property Owner Association Property and Taxable Public Property, then the Backup Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's Parcel of Residential Property shall be computed exclusive of the Acreage and Assessor's Parcels of property for which building permits for non-residential construction may be issued.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if all or any portion of the Final Subdivision(s) described in the preceding paragraphs is subsequently changed or modified by recordation of a lot line adjustment or similar instrument, and only if the CFD Administrator determines that such change or modification results in a decrease in the number of Assessor's Parcels of Taxable Property for which building permits for residential construction have or may be issued within such Final Subdivision, then the Backup Special Tax for Facilities for each Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property that is part of the lot line adjustment or similar instrument for such Final Subdivision shall be a rate per Acre as calculated below. The Backup Special Tax for Facilities previously determined for an Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property that is not a part of the lot line adjustment or similar instrument for such Final Subdivision shall not be recalculated.

- 1. Determine the total Backup Special Tax for Facilities anticipated to apply to the changed or modified portion of the Final Subdivision area prior to the change or modification.
- 2. The result of paragraph 1 above shall be divided by the Acreage of Taxable Property which is ultimately expected to exist in such changed or modified portion of the Final Subdivision area, as reasonably determined by the CFD Administrator.
- 3. The result of paragraph 2 above shall be the Backup Special Tax for Facilities per Acre which shall be applicable to Assessor's Parcels of Developed Property in such changed or modified portion of the Final Subdivision area for all remaining Fiscal Years in which the Special Tax for Facilities may be levied.
- (d) Release of Obligation to Pay and Disclose Backup Special Tax

All Assessor's Parcels within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) will be relieved simultaneously and permanently from the obligation to pay and disclose the backup Special Tax if the CFD Administrator determines that the annual debt service required for the Outstanding Bonds, when compared to the Assigned Special Taxes for Facilities that may be levied against all Assessor's Parcels of Developed Property results in 110% debt service coverage (i.e., the aggregate Assigned Special Taxes for Facilities that may be levied against all Developed Property in each remaining Fiscal Year based on then existing development in CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) is at least equal to the sum of (i) the Administrative Expenses and (ii) 1.10 times maximum annual debt service, in each remaining Fiscal Year on the Outstanding Bonds).

(e) Increase in the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities and Backup Special Tax for Facilities

The Fiscal Year 2014-2015 Assigned Special Tax for Facilities, identified in Table 1 above, and Backup Special Tax for Facilities shall increase thereafter, commencing on July 1, 2015 and on July 1 of each Fiscal Year thereafter, by an amount equal to two percent (2%) of the amount in effect for the previous Fiscal Year.

#### (f) Multiple Land Use Classes

In some instances an Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property may contain more than one Land Use Class. The Maximum Special Tax for Facilities levied on an Assessor's Parcel shall be the sum of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for all Land Use Classes located on that Assessor's Parcel. The CFD Administrator's allocation to each type of property shall be final.

2. <u>Approved Property, Taxable Property Owner Association Property, Taxable Public Property,</u> and Undeveloped Property

The Fiscal Year 2014-2015 Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Approved Property, Taxable Property Owner Association Property, Taxable Public Property, and Undeveloped Property shall be \$15,946.25 per Acre and shall increase thereafter, commencing on July 1, 2015 and on July 1 of each Fiscal Year thereafter, by an amount equal to two percent (2%) of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities in effect for the previous Fiscal Year.

#### D. METHOD OF APPORTIONMENT OF THE SPECIAL TAX FOR FACILITIES

Commencing with Fiscal Year 2014-2015 and for each following Fiscal Year, the City Council shall determine the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities and levy the Special Tax for Facilities until the amount of Special Tax for Facilities levy equals the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities. The Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied each Fiscal Year as follows:

<u>First</u>: The Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied on each Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property in an amount equal to 100% of the applicable Assigned Special Tax for Facilities;

<u>Second</u>: If additional monies are needed to satisfy the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities after the first step has been completed, the Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied Proportionately on each Assessor's Parcel of Approved Property at up to 100% of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Approved Property;

<u>Third</u>: If additional monies are needed to satisfy the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities after the first step has been completed, the Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied Proportionately on each Assessor's Parcel of Undeveloped Property at up to 100% of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Undeveloped Property;

<u>Fourth</u>: If additional monies are needed to satisfy the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities after the first two steps have been completed, then the levy of the Special Tax for Facilities on each Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property whose Maximum Special Tax for Facilities is determined through the application of the Backup Special Tax for Facilities shall be increased in equal percentages from the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities up to the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for each such Assessor's Parcel;

<u>Fifth</u>: If additional monies are needed to satisfy the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities after the first three steps have been completed, then the Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied Proportionately

on each Assessor's Parcel of Taxable Property Owner Association Property and Taxable Public Property at up to 100% of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Taxable Property Owner Association Property or Taxable Public Property.

Notwithstanding the above, the City Council may, in any Fiscal Year, levy Proportionately less than 100% of the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities in step one (above), when (i) the City Council is no longer required to levy the Special Tax for Facilities pursuant to steps two through four above in order to meet the Special Tax Requirement for Facilities; (ii) all authorized CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds have already been issued or the City Council has covenanted that it will not issue any additional CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds (except refunding bonds) to be supported by the Special Tax for Facilities; and (iii) all Authorized Facilities have been constructed and/or acquired.

Further notwithstanding the above, under no circumstances will the Special Tax for Facilities levied against any Assessor's Parcel of Residential Property be increased by more than ten percent as a consequence of delinquency or default by the owner of any other Assessor's Parcel within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH).

#### E. EXEMPTIONS

No Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied on up to 10.77 Acres of Property Owner Association Property and/or Public Property in CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH). Tax-exempt status will be assigned by the CFD Administrator in the chronological order in which property becomes Property Owner Association Property or Public Property. However, should an Assessor's Parcel no longer be classified as Property Owner Association Property or Public Property, its tax-exempt status will be revoked.

Property Owner Association Property or Public Property that is not exempt from Special Tax for Facilities under this section shall be subject to the levy of the Special Tax for Facilities and shall be taxed Proportionately as part of the fourth step in Section D above, at up to 100% of the Maximum Special Tax for Facilities for Taxable Property Owner Association Property or Taxable Public Property.

#### F. MANNER OF COLLECTION

The Special Tax for Facilities shall be collected in the same manner and at the same time as ordinary ad valorem property taxes; provided, however, that CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) may directly bill the Special Tax for Facilities, may collect Special Taxes at a different time or in a different manner if necessary to meet its financial obligations, and may covenant to foreclose and may actually foreclose on delinquent Assessor's Parcels as permitted by the Act.

#### G. PREPAYMENT OF SPECIAL TAX FOR FACILITIES

The following additional definitions apply to this Section G:

"Buildout" means, for CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), that all expected building permits have been issued.

"CFD Public Facilities Costs" means either \$4,920,000 in 2014 dollars, which shall increase by the Construction Inflation Index on July 1, 2015, and on each July 1 thereafter, or such lower number, as (i) shall be determined by the CFD Administrator as sufficient to fund the Authorized Facilities to be provided by CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) under the authorized bonding program for CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), or (ii) shall be determined by the City Council concurrently with a covenant that it will not issue any more CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds (except refunding bonds) to be supported by the Special Tax for Facilities levy under this Rate and Method of Apportionment as described in Section D above.

"Construction Inflation Index" means the annual percentage change in the Engineering News Record Building Cost Index for the City of Los Angeles, measured as of the calendar year which ends in the previous Fiscal Year. In the event this index ceases to be published, the Construction Inflation Index shall be another index as determined by the CFD Administrator that is reasonably comparable to the Engineering News Record Building Cost Index for the City of Los Angeles.

**"Future Facilities Costs"** means the CFD Public Facilities Costs minus (i) public facility costs previously paid from the Improvement Fund, (ii) moneys currently on deposit in the Improvement Fund, and (iii) moneys currently on deposit in an escrow fund that are expected to be available to finance the cost of Authorized Facilities.

"Improvement Fund" means an account specifically identified in the Indenture to hold funds which are currently available for expenditure to acquire or construct Authorized Facilities eligible under the Act.

"Previously Issued Bonds" means, for any Fiscal Year, all Outstanding Bonds that are deemed to be outstanding under the Indenture after the first interest and/or principal payment date following the current Fiscal Year.

#### 1. Prepayment in Full

Only an Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property, or Undeveloped Property for which a building permit has been issued, may be prepaid. The obligation of the Assessor's Parcel to pay the Special Tax for Facilities may be permanently satisfied as described herein, provided that a prepayment may be made with respect to a particular Assessor's Parcel only if there are no delinquent Special Taxes with respect to such Assessor's Parcel at the time of prepayment. An owner of an Assessor's Parcel intending to prepay the Special Tax for Facilities obligation shall provide the CFD Administrator with written notice of intent to prepay. Within 30 days of receipt of such written notice, the CFD Administrator shall notify such owner of the prepayment amount for such Assessor's Parcel. The CFD Administrator may charge a reasonable fee for providing this service. Prepayment must be made not less than 45 days prior to the next occurring date that notice of redemption of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds from the proceeds of such prepayment may be given by the Trustee pursuant to the Indenture.

The Special Tax for Facilities Prepayment Amount (defined below) shall he calculated as summarized below (capitalized terms as defined below):

**Bond Redemption Amount** 

plus Redemption Premium plus Future Facilities Amount plus Defeasance Amount

plus Administrative Fees and Expenses

less Reserve Fund Credit less Capitalized Interest Credit

Total: equals Special Tax for Facilities Prepayment Amount

As of the proposed date of prepayment, the Special Tax for Facilities Prepayment Amount shall be calculated as follows:

#### Paragraph No.:

1. Confirm that no Special Tax delinquencies apply to such Assessor's Parcel.

- 2. For Assessor's Parcels of Developed Property, compute the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities and Backup Special Tax for Facilities. For Assessor's Parcels of Undeveloped Property for which a building permit has been issued, compute the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities and Backup Special Tax for Facilities for that Assessor's Parcel as though it was already designated as Developed Property, based upon the building permit which has already been issued for that Assessor's Parcel.
- 3. (a) Divide the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities computed pursuant to paragraph 2 by the total estimated Assigned Special Tax for Facilities for the entire CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) based on the Developed Property Special Tax for Facilities which could be levied in the current Fiscal Year on all expected development through Buildout of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), excluding any Assessor's Parcels which have been prepaid, and
  - (b) Divide the Backup Special Tax for Facilities computed pursuant to paragraph 2 by the total estimated Backup Special Tax for Facilities at Buildout for the entire CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), excluding any Assessor's Parcels which have been prepaid.
- 4. Multiply the larger quotient computed pursuant to paragraph 3(a) or 3(b) by the Previously Issued Bonds to compute the amount of Previously Issued Bonds to be retired and prepaid (the "Bond Redemption Amount").
- 5. Multiply the Bond Redemption Amount computed pursuant to paragraph 4 by the applicable redemption premium (e.g., the redemption price-100%), if any, on the Previously Issued Bonds to be redeemed (the "*Redemption Premium*").
- 6. Compute the current Future Facilities Costs.
- 7. Multiply the larger quotient computed pursuant to paragraph 3(a) or 3(b) by the amount determined pursuant to paragraph 6 to compute the amount of Future Facilities Costs to be prepaid (the "Future Facilities Amount").
- 8. Compute the amount needed to pay interest on the Bond Redemption Amount from the first bond interest and/or principal payment date following the current Fiscal Year until the earliest redemption date for the Previously Issued Bonds.
- 9. Determine the Special Tax for Facilities levied on the Assessor's Parcel in the current Fiscal Year which has not yet been paid.
- 10. Compute the minimum amount the CFD Administrator reasonably expects to derive from the reinvestment of the Special Tax for Facilities Prepayment Amount less the Future Facilities Amount and the Administrative Fees and Expenses (defined below) from the date of prepayment until the redemption date for the Previously Issued Bonds to be redeemed with the prepayment.
- 11. Add the amounts computed pursuant to paragraphs 8 and 9 and subtract the amount computed pursuant to paragraph 10 (the "*Defeasance Amount*").
- 12. The administrative fees and expenses of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) are as calculated by the CFD Administrator and include the costs of computation of the prepayment, the costs to invest the prepayment proceeds, the costs of redeeming CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds, and the costs of recording any notices to evidence the prepayment and the redemption (the "Administrative Fees and Expenses").

- 13. The reserve fund credit (the "Reserve Fund Credit") shall equal the lesser of (a) the expected reduction in the reserve requirement (as defined in the Indenture), if any, associated with the redemption of Previously Issued Bonds as a result of the prepayment, or (b) the amount derived by subtracting the new reserve requirement (as defined in the Indenture) in effect alter the redemption of Previously Issued Bonds as a result of the prepayment from the balance in the reserve fund on the prepayment date, but in no event shall such amount be less than zero. No Reserve Fund Credit shall be granted if the amount then on deposit in the reserve fund for the Previously Issued Bonds is below 100% of the reserve requirement (as defined in the Indenture).
- 14. If any capitalized interest for the Previously Issued Bonds will not have been expended as of the date immediately following the first interest and/or principal payment following the current Fiscal Year, a capitalized interest credit shall be calculated by multiplying the larger quotient computed pursuant to paragraph 3(a) or 3(b) by the expected balance in the capitalized interest fund or account under the Indenture after such first interest and/or principal payment (the "Capitalized Interest Credit").
- 15. The Special Tax for Facilities prepayment is equal to the sum of the amounts computed pursuant to paragraphs 4, 5, 7, 11 and 12, less the amounts computed pursuant to paragraphs 13 and 14 (the "Special Tax for Facilities Prepayment Amount").

From the Special Tax for Facilities Prepayment Amount, the amounts computed pursuant to paragraphs 4, 5, 11, 13 and 14 shall be deposited into the appropriate fund as established under the Indenture and be used to retire CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds or make debt service payments. The amount computed pursuant to paragraph 7 shall be deposited into the Improvement Fund. The amount computed pursuant to paragraph 12 shall be retained by CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH).

The Special Tax for Facilities Prepayment Amount may be insufficient to redeem a full \$5,000 increment of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds. In such cases, the increment above \$5,000 or integral multiple thereof will be retained in the appropriate fund established under the Indenture to be used with the next prepayment of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds or to make debt service payments.

As a result of the payment of the current Fiscal Year's Special Tax for Facilities levy as determined under paragraph 9 (above), the CFD Administrator shall remove the current Fiscal Year's Special Tax for Facilities levy for such Assessor's Parcel from the County tax rolls. With respect to any Assessor's Parcel that is prepaid, the City Council shall cause a suitable notice to be recorded in compliance with the Act, to indicate the prepayment of the Special Tax for Facilities and the release of the Special Tax for Facilities lien on such Assessor's Parcel, and the obligation of such Assessor's Parcel to pay the Special Tax for Facilities shall cease.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Special Tax for Facilities prepayment shall be allowed unless, at the time of such proposed prepayment, the amount of Maximum Special Tax for Facilities that may be levied on Taxable Property within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) (after excluding 10.77Acres of Property Owner Association Property and/or Public Property in CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) as set forth in Section E) both prior to and after the proposed prepayment is at least equal to the sum of (i) the Administrative Expenses, as defined in Section A above, and (ii) 1.10 times maximum annual debt service, in each remaining Fiscal Year on the Outstanding Bonds.

#### 2. Prepayment in Part

The Special Tax for Facilities on an Assessor's Parcel of Developed Property or an Assessor's Parcel of Undeveloped Property for which a building permit has been issued may be partially prepaid. The

amount of the prepayment shall be calculated as in Section G.1; except that a partial prepayment shall be calculated according to the following formula:

$$PP = [(P_E - A) \times F] + A$$

These terms have the following meaning:

PP = the partial prepayment.

 $P_E = -$  the Special Tax for Facilities Prepayment Amount calculated according to Section G.1.

F = the percentage, expressed as a decimal, by which the owner of the Assessor's Parcel is

partially prepaying the Special Tax for Facilities.

A = the Administrative Fees and Expenses calculated according to Section G.1.

The owner of any Assessor's Parcel who desires such prepayment shall notify the CFD Administrator of such owner's intent to partially prepay the Special Tax for Facilities and the percentage by which the Special Tax for Facilities shall be prepaid. The CFD Administrator shall provide the owner with a statement of the amount required for the partial prepayment of the Special Tax for Facilities for an Assessor's Parcel within 30 days of the request and may charge a reasonable fee for providing this service. With respect to any Assessor's Parcel that is partially prepaid, the City Council shall (i) distribute the funds remitted to it according to Section G.1, and (ii) indicate in the records of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) that there has been a partial prepayment of the Special Tax for Facilities and that a portion of the Special Tax for Facilities with respect to such Assessor's Parcel, equal to the outstanding percentage (1.00 – F) of the remaining Maximum Special Tax for Facilities, shall continue to be levied on such Assessor's Parcel pursuant to Section D above.

#### H. TERM OF SPECIAL TAX FOR FACILITIES

The Special Tax for Facilities shall be levied until Fiscal Year 2056-2057, provided however that the Special Tax for Facilities will cease to be levied in an earlier Fiscal Year if the CFD Administrator has determined (i) that all required interest and principal payments on the CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) Bonds have been paid; (ii) all Authorized Facilities have been acquired and all reimbursements required by the Funding Agreement have been paid; and (iii) all other obligations of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) have been satisfied. Bonds shall not be issued after eighteen (18) months have elapsed following the final inspection of the last Residential Property within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), except as otherwise provided in the Funding Agreement.

#### I. SPECIAL TAX FOR SERVICES

The following additional definitions apply to this Section I:

"Developed Multifamily Unit" means a residential dwelling unit within a building in which each of the individual dwelling units has or shall have at least one common wall with another dwelling unit and a building permit has been issued by the City for such dwelling unit on or prior to May 1 preceding the Fiscal Year in which the Special Tax for Services is being levied.

**"Developed Single Family Unit"** means a residential dwelling unit other than a Developed Multifamily Unit on an Assessor's Parcel for which a building permit has been issued by the City on or prior to May 1 preceding the Fiscal Year in which the Special Tax for Services is being levied.

"Maximum Special Tax for Services" means the maximum Special Tax for Services that can be levied by CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) in any Fiscal Year on any Assessor's Parcel.

"Operating Fund" means a fund that shall be maintained for CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) for any Fiscal Year to pay for the actual costs of maintenance related to the Service Area, and the applicable Administrative Expenses.

"Operating Fund Balance" means the amount of funds in the Operating Fund at the end of the preceding Fiscal Year.

"Service Area" means public parks, open space, and storm drains.

**"Special Tax for Services"** means any of the special taxes authorized to be levied within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) pursuant to the Act to fund the Special Tax Requirement for Services.

"Special Tax Requirement for Services" means the amount determined in any Fiscal Year for CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) equal to (i) the budgeted costs directly related to the Service Area, including maintenance, repair and replacement of certain components of the Service Area which have been accepted and maintained or are reasonably expected to be accepted and maintained during the current Fiscal Year, (ii) pay Administrative Expenses, and (iii) anticipated Special Tax for Services delinquencies, less (iv) the Operating Fund Balance, as determined by the CFD Administrator.

#### 1. Rate and Method of Apportionment of the Special Tax for Services

Commencing with Fiscal Year 2014-2015 and for each subsequent Fiscal Year, the City Council shall levy the Special Tax for Services on (i) all Assessor's Parcels containing a Developed Single Family Unit or Developed Multifamily Unit and (ii) all Assessor's Parcels of Non-Residential Property, up to the applicable Maximum Special Tax for Services to fund the Special Tax Requirement for Services.

The Maximum Special Tax for Services for Fiscal Year 2014-2015 shall be \$289.21 per Developed Single Family Unit, \$144.62 per Developed Multifamily Unit, and \$651.33 per Acre for each Assessor's Parcel of Non-Residential Property.

On each July 1, commencing July 1, 2015, the Maximum Special Tax for Services shall be increased by two percent (2.00%) of the amount in effect in the prior Fiscal Year.

#### 2. Duration of the Special Tax for Services

The Special Tax for Services shall be levied in perpetuity to fund the Special Tax Requirement for Services, unless no longer required as determined at the sole discretion of the City Council.

#### 3. Collection of the Special Tax for Services

The Special Tax for Services shall be collected in the same manner and at the same time as ordinary ad valorem property taxes, provided, however, that CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) may collect the Special Tax for Services at a different time or in a different manner if necessary to meet its funding requirements.

#### J. APPEALS AND INTERPRETATIONS

Any landowner or resident who feels that the amount of the Special Tax levied on their Assessor's Parcel is in error may submit a written appeal to CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH). The CFD Administrator shall review the appeal and if the CFD Administrator concurs, the amount of the Special Tax levied shall be appropriately modified.

The City Council may interpret this Rate and Method of Apportionment for purposes of clarifying any ambiguity and make determinations relative to the annual administration of the Special Tax and any

landowner or resident appeals. persons.	Any decision of the City Council shall be final and binding as to al

## **EXHIBIT "A"**

#### CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE AND CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) CERTIFICATE

- 1. Pursuant to Section C of the Rate and Method of Apportionment, the City of Lake Elsinore and City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 Improvement Area HH ("CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH)") hereby agree to a reduction in the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities for Developed Property, and the Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to a Final Subdivision within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH):
  - (a) The information in Table I relating to the Assigned Special Tax for Facilities for Developed Property within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) shall be modified as follows:

Land Use Class	Description	Residential Floor Area	Assigned Special Tax for Facilities
1	Residential Property	Less than 1,100 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
2	Residential Property	1,100 – 1,299 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
3	Residential Property	1,300 – 1,499 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
4	Residential Property	1,500 – 1,699 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
5	Residential Property	1,700 – 1,899 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
6	Residential Property	1,900 – 2,099 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
7	Residential Property	2,100 – 2,299 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
8	Residential Property	2,300 – 2,499 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
9	Residential Property	2,500 – 2,699 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
10	Residential Property	2,700 – 2,899 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
11	Residential Property	2,900 – 3,099 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
12	Residential Property	3,100 - 3,299 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
13	Residential Property	3,300 – 3,499 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
14	Residential Property	More than 3,499 sq. ft.	\$ per unit
15	Non-Residential Property	NA	\$ per acre

- (b) The Backup Special Tax for Facilities attributable to a Final Subdivision within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), as stated in Section C.1.(c), shall be reduced from \$15,946.28 per Acre to \$\_\_\_\_\_ per Acre.
- 2. The Special Tax for Facilities may be modified prior to the first building permit issuance within CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) and prior to the issuance of the first series of Bonds of CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH).
- 3. Upon execution of the Certificate by the City of Lake Elsinore and "Owner" under the Funding Agreement, the City shall cause an amended notice of Special Tax lien for CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH) to be recorded reflecting the modifications set forth herein.

By execution hereof, the undersigned acknowledges, on behalf of the City of Lake Elsinore and CFD No. 2006-1 (IA HH), receipt of this Certificate and modification of the Rate and Method of Apportionment as set forth in this Certificate.

CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE

CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE		
By:	Date:	
CFD Administrator		
Owner per Funding Agreement		
By:	Date:	

## APPENDIX B

#### CERTAIN ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION REGARDING

The following information relating to the City of Lake Elsinore (the "City") and the County of Riverside, California (the "County"), California (the "State") is supplied solely for purposes of information. Neither the City nor the County is obligated in any manner to pay principal of or interest on the Bonds or to cure any delinquency or default on the Bonds. The Bonds are payable solely from the sources described in the Official Statement.

#### General

The City was founded in 1883 and incorporated as a general law city effective April 23, 1888 in San Diego County. In 1893, the Elsinore Valley, previously located in San Diego County, became part of the new County of Riverside. The City encompasses approximately 43 square miles, with over 10 miles of lakeshore, and is located at the southwestern end of the County, 73 miles southeast of downtown Los Angeles and 74 miles north of downtown San Diego.

# **Population**

The following table offers population figures for the City, the County and the State for 2014 through 2018.

Area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
City of Lake Elsinore	57,488	59,404	61,422	62,487	63,365
County of Riverside	2,291,262	2,317,895	2,346,717	2,382,640	2,415,955
State of California	38,568,628	38,912,464	39,179,627	39,500,973	39,809,693

Source: California State Department of Finance, Demographic Research Unit. 2010 Census Benchmark.

## **Building Activity**

The following tables provide summaries of the building permit valuations and the number of new dwelling units authorized in the City and County from 2013 through 2017.

# BUILDING PERMIT VALUATIONS City of Lake Elsinore 2013-2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Valuation (\$000):					
Residential	\$113,861	\$80,159	\$75,979	\$121,211	\$165,978
Non-residential	4,262	5,300	5,879	18,587	14,739
Total*	\$118,123	\$85,459	\$81,858	\$139,798	\$180,717
Residential Units:					
Single family	685	429	372	457	569
Multiple family	0	0	0	0	0
Total	685	429	372	457	569

<sup>\*</sup> Totals may not add to sums because of rounding. Source: Construction Industry Research Board.

# BUILDING PERMIT VALUATIONS County of Riverside 2013-2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Valuation (\$000):					
Residential	\$1,375,593	\$1,621,751	\$1,536,742	\$1,759,535	\$1,794,108
Non-residential	873,977	814,990	911,465	1,346,019	1,093,090
Total*	<u>\$2,249,570</u>	<u>\$2,436,741</u>	<u>\$2,448,207</u>	<u>\$1,433,691</u>	<u>\$1,903,417</u>
Residential Units:					
Single family	4,716	5,007	5,007	5,662	6,265
Multiple family	<u>1,427</u>	<u>1,931</u>	<u>1,189</u>	<u>1,039</u>	<u>1,070</u>
Total	<u>6,143</u>	<u>6,938</u>	<u>6,196</u>	<u>6,701</u>	<u>7,335</u>

<sup>\*</sup> Totals may not add to sums because of rounding.

Source: Construction Industry Research Board.

# **Employment**

The following tables show the largest employers located in the City and County as of June 30, 2017.

# LARGEST EMPLOYERS City of Lake Elsinore (as of June 30, 2018)

Rank	Name of Business	<b>Employees</b>	Type of Business
1.	Lake Elsinore Unified School District	2,497	School District
2.	M & M Framing	500	Construction
3.	Stater Bros	329	Supermarkets
4.	Lake Elsinore Hotel & Casino	275	Casino & Resort
5.	Costco	265	Retail Stores
6.	Walmart	234	Retail Stores
7.	Riverside County – Dept. of Social Services	164	Government
8.	Elsinore Valley Municipal Water District	154	Water District
9.	Home Depot	130	<b>Building Supplies</b>
10.	Target	140	Retail Stores

Source: City of Lake Elsinore Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the year ending June 30, 2018.

# LARGEST EMPLOYERS County of Riverside (as of June 30, 2017)

Rank	Name of Business	<b>Employees</b>	Type of Business
1.	County of Riverside	22,538	County Government
2.	University of California-Riverside	8,686	University
3.	March Air Reserve Base	8,500	Military Reserve Base
4.	Amazon	7,500	Distribution Center
5.	Kaiser Permanente Riverside Medical Center	5,739	Medical Center
6.	Corona-Norco Unified School District	5,399	School District
7.	Riverside Unified School District	4,236	School District
8.	Pechanga Resort and Casino	4,000	Casino & Resort
9.	Riverside University Health Systems-Medical	3,876	Medical Center
	Center		
10.	Eisenhower Medical Center	3,665	Medical Center

Source: County of Riverside Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the year ending June 30, 2017.

# **Employment and Industry**

Employment data by industry is not separately reported on an annual basis for the City but is compiled for the Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario Metropolitan Statistical Area (the "MSA"), which includes all of Riverside and San Bernardino Counties. In addition to varied manufacturing employment, the MSA has large and growing commercial and service sector employment, as reflected in the table below.

The following table represents the Annual Average Labor Force and Industry Employment for the County for the period from 2013 through 2017.

## RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO MSA INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT & LABOR FORCE - BY ANNUAL AVERAGE

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Civilian Labor Force	1,893,100	1,921,000	1,956,900	1,984,900	2,023,200
Civilian Employment	1,706,800	1,765,300	1,828,200	1,866,600	1,920,400
Civilian Unemployment	186,300	155,700	128,600	118,300	102,800
Civilian Unemployment Rate	9.8%	8.1%	6.6%	6.0%	5.1%
Total Farm	14,500	14,400	14,800	14,600	14,400
Total Nonfarm	1,233,300	1,289,300	1,353,100	1,401,900	1,451,600
Total Private	1,008,100	1,060,500	1,119,800	1,159,600	1,201,600
Goods Producing	158,600	170,200	183,000	191,500	196,600
Mining and Logging	1,200	1,300	1,300	900	900
Construction	70,000	77,600	85,700	92,000	97,000
Manufacturing	87,300	91,300	96,100	98,600	98,700
Service Providing	1,074,700	1,119,100	1,170,100	1,210,500	1,255,000
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	299,700	314,900	333,200	348,100	366,000
Wholesale Trade	56,400	58,900	61,600	62,800	63,700
Retail Trade	164,800	169,400	174,300	178,000	182,100
Transportation, Warehousing and Utilities	78,400	86,600	97,400	107,300	120,200
Information	11,500	11,300	11,400	11,500	11,300
Financial Activities	41,800	42,900	43,900	44,600	44,500
Professional and Business Services	131,900	138,700	147,400	145,000	147,200
Educational and Health Services	187,600	194,800	205,100	214,300	224,800
Leisure and Hospitality	135,900	144,800	151,700	160,200	165,700
Other Services	41,100	43,000	44,000	44,600	45,600
Government	225,200	228,800	233,300	242,300	250,000
Total, All Industries	1,247,800	1,303,700	1,367,900	1,416,600	1,466,000

Note: Does not include proprietors, self-employed, unpaid volunteers or family workers, domestic workers in households and persons involved in labor-management trade disputes. Employment reported by place of work. Items may not add to total due to independent rounding. The "Total, All Industries" data is not directly comparable to the employment data found in this Appendix B.

Source: State of California, Employment Development Department, March 2017 Benchmark.

The following table summarizes the labor force, employment and unemployment figures for the period from 2013 through 2017 for the City, the County, the State and the nation as a whole.

# CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE, COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE, STATE OF CALIFORNIA AND UNITED STATES Average Annual Civilian Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment

Year and Area	Labor Force	Employment <sup>(2)</sup>	Unemployment <sup>(3)</sup>	Unemployment Rate (%)
2013				
City of Lake Elsinore	26,500	23,700	2,800	10.5%
County of Riverside	996,400	897,700	98,700	9.9
State of California	18,625,000	16,958,400	1,666,600	8.9
United States	155,389,000	143,929,000	11,460,000	7.4
2014				
City of Lake Elsinore	26,900	24,500	2,300	8.7%
County of Riverside	1,013,500	930,400	83,100	8.2
State of California	18,758,400	17,351,300	1,407,100	7.5
United States	155,922,000	146,305,000	9,617,000	6.2
2015				
City of Lake Elsinore	27,500	25,500	2,000	7.1%
County of Riverside	1,035,700	966,300	69,400	6.7
State of California	18,896,500	17,724,800	1,171,700	6.2
United States	157,130,000	148,834,000	8,296,000	5.3
2016				
City of Lake Elsinore	27,900	26,100	1,800	6.5%
County of Riverside	1,052,600	988,200	64,500	6.1
State of California	19,093,700	18,048,800	1,044,800	5.5
United States	159,187,000	151,436,000	7,751,000	4.9
2017				
City of Lake Elsinore	27,200	25,500	1,600	6.0%
County of Riverside	1,072,500	1,016,200	56,300	5.2
State of California	19,312,000	18,393,100	918,900	4.8
United States	160,320,000	153,337,000	6,982,000	4.4

Note: Data is not seasonally adjusted.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor – Bureau of Labor Statistics, California Employment Development Department. 2017 Benchmark.

# **Personal Income**

Personal Income is the income that is received by all persons from all sources. It is calculated as the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and personal current transfer receipts, less contributions for government social insurance.

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual averages, unless otherwise specified.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes persons involved in labor-management trade disputes.

<sup>(3)</sup> The unemployment rate is computed from unrounded data; therefore, it may differ from rates computed from rounded figures in this table.

The personal income of an area is the income that is received by, or on behalf of, all the individuals who live in the area; therefore, the estimates of personal income are presented by the place of residence of the income recipients.

Total personal income in Riverside County increased by 52% between 2005 and 2016. The following tables summarize personal income for Riverside County for 2005 through 2016.

PERSONAL INCOME Riverside County 2005-2016 (Dollars in Thousands)

Year	Riverside County	Annual Percent Change
2005	\$57,669,741	9.2%
2006	63,538,333	10.2
2007	66,347,611	4.4
2008	67,367,683	1.5
2009	65,359,484	(3.0)
2010	66,904,690	2.4
2011	71,213,948	6.4
2012	73,158,724	2.7
2013	75,223,346	2.8
2014	79,066,137	5.1
2015	84,429,454	6.8
2016	87,827,068	4.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

The following table summarizes per capita personal income for Riverside County, California and the United States for 2005-2016. This measure of income is calculated as the personal income of the residents of the area divided by the resident population of the area.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME
Riverside County, State of California and the United States
2005-2016

Year	Riverside County	California	<b>United States</b>
2005	\$29,853	\$39,521	\$35,904
2006	31,574	42,334	38,144
2007	31,972	43,692	39,821
2008	31,932	44,162	41,082
2009	30,446	42,224	39,376
2010	30,380	43,323	40,278
2011	31,847	45,854	42,463
2012	32,301	48,359	44,283
2013	32,828	48,555	44,489
2014	34,044	51,317	46,486
2015	35,883	54,664	48,429
2016	36,782	56,308	49,204

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

## **Taxable Sales**

The table below presents taxable sales for the years 2011 through 2017<sup>(1)(2)</sup> for the City.

# TAXABLE SALES City of Lake Elsinore 2011-2017<sup>(1)(2)</sup> (Dollars in Thousands)

Year	Permits	Taxable Transactions
2011	1,248	\$634,553
2012	1,274	665,409
2013	1,716	688,483
2014	1,176	728,088
$2015^{(1)}$	1,420	765,715
2016	1,510	791,622
$2017^{(2)}$	1,517	629,077

<sup>(1)</sup> Beginning in 2015, the outlet counts in these reports show the number of outlets that were active during the reporting period. Retailers that operate part-time are now tabulated with store retailers. Industry-level data for 2015 are not comparable to that of prior years.

Source: "Taxable Sales in California (Sales & Use Tax)" - California State Board of Equalization.

The table below presents taxable sales for the years 2011 through 2017<sup>(1)(2)</sup> for the County.

# TAXABLE SALES County of Riverside 2011-2017<sup>(1)(2)</sup> (Dollars in Thousands)

Year	Permits	Taxable Transactions
2011	46,886	\$25,641,497
2012	46,316	28,096,009
2013	46,805	30,065,467
2014	48,453	32,035,687
$2015^{(1)}$	56,846	32,910,909
2016	57,771	34,231,144
$2017^{(2)}$	57,803	26,659,250

Beginning in 2015, the outlet counts in these reports show the number of outlets that were active during the reporting period. Retailers that operate part-time are now tabulated with store retailers. Industry-level data for 2015 are not comparable to that of prior years.

Source: "Taxable Sales in California (Sales & Use Tax)" - California State Board of Equalization.

<sup>(2)</sup> Through third quarter of 2017.

<sup>(2)</sup> Through third quarter of 2017.

## APPENDIX C

#### FORM OF OPINION OF BOND COUNSEL

Upon issuance of the Bonds, Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation, Bond Counsel, proposes to render its final approving opinion in substantially the following form:

[Closing Date]

City of Lake Community Lake Elsino	Facilities l	District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) nia
Re		City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) al Tax Bonds, Series 2019 (Improvement Area HH)

#### Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have examined the Constitution and the laws of the State of California, a certified record of the proceedings of the City of Lake Elsinore (the "City") taken in connection with the formation of City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) (the "District") and the authorization and issuance of the District's Special Tax Bonds, Series 2019 (Improvement Area HH) in the aggregate principal amount of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the "Bonds") and such other information and documents as we consider necessary to render this opinion. In rendering this opinion, we have relied upon certain representations of fact and certifications made by the District, the City, the initial purchasers of the Bonds and others. We have not undertaken to verify through independent investigation the accuracy of the representations and certifications relied upon by us.

The Bonds have been issued pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act of 1982, as amended (comprising Chapter 2.5 of Part 1 of Division 2 of Title 5 of the Government Code of the State of California), a resolution adopted by the City Council of the City, acting in its capacity as the legislative body of the District (the "City Council") on November 12, 2019 (the "Resolution"), and a Bond Indenture (the "Indenture") dated as of December 1, 2019, by and between the District and Wilmington Trust, National Association, as trustee (the "Trustee"). All capitalized terms not defined herein shall have the meaning set forth in the Indenture.

Based upon our examination of the foregoing, and in reliance thereon and on all matters of fact as we deem relevant under the circumstances, and upon consideration of applicable laws, we are of the opinion that:

- (1) The Bonds have been duly and validly authorized by the District and are legal, valid and binding limited obligations of the District, enforceable in accordance with their terms and the terms of the Indenture. The Bonds are limited obligations of the District but are not a debt of the City, the State of California or any other political subdivision thereof within the meaning of any constitutional or statutory limitation, and, except for the Net Taxes, neither the faith and credit nor the taxing power of the City, the State of California, or any of its political subdivisions is pledged for the payment thereof.
- (2) The Indenture has been duly executed and delivered by the District. The Indenture creates a valid pledge of, and the Bonds are secured by, the Net Taxes and the amounts on deposit in certain funds and accounts established under the Indenture, as and to the extent provided in the Indenture. The Indenture is enforceable in accordance with its terms; provided, however, we express no opinion as to the enforceability of the covenant of the District contained in the Indenture to levy Special Taxes for the payment of Administrative

Expenses or as to indemnification, penalty, contribution, choice of law, choice of forum or waiver provisions contained therein.

- (3) Under existing statutes, regulations, rulings and judicial decisions, interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not an item of tax preference for purposes of calculating the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals.
  - (4) Interest on the Bonds is exempt from State of California personal income tax.
- (5) The difference between the issue price of a Bond (the first price at which a substantial amount of the Bonds of a maturity are to be sold to the public) and the stated redemption price at maturity with respect to such Bond constitutes original issue discount. Original issue discount accrues under a constant yield method, and original issue discount will accrue to a Bond Owner before receipt of cash attributable to such excludable income. The amount of original issue discount deemed received by a Bond Owner will increase the Bond Owner's basis in the applicable Bond. Original issue discount that accrues for the Bond Owner is excluded from the gross income of such Owner for federal income tax purposes, is not an item of tax preference for purposes of calculating the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals (as described in paragraph (3) above) and is exempt from State of California personal income tax.
- (6) The amount by which a Bond Owner's original basis for determining loss on sale or exchange in the applicable Bond (generally the purchase price) exceeds the amount payable on maturity (or on an earlier call date) constitutes amortizable Bond premium which must be amortized under Section 171 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"); such amortizable Bond premium reduces the Bond Owner's basis in the applicable Bond (and the amount of tax-exempt interest received), and is not deductible for federal income tax purposes. The basis reduction as a result of the amortization of Bond premium may result in a Bond Owner realizing a taxable gain when a Bond is sold by the Owner for an amount equal to or less (under certain circumstances) than the original cost of the Bond to the Owner.

The opinions expressed in paragraphs (3) and (5) above as to the exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds is subject to the condition that the District and the City comply with all requirements of the Code, that must be satisfied subsequent to the issuance of the Bonds to assure that such interest (and original issue discount) will not become includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes. Failure to comply with such requirements of the Code might cause interest (and original issue discount) on the Bonds to be included in gross income for federal income tax purposes retroactive to the date of issuance of the Bonds. The District and the City have covenanted to comply with all such requirements. Except as set forth in paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) above, we express no opinion as to any tax consequences related to the Bonds.

Certain agreements, requirements and procedures contained or referred to in the Indenture, the Tax Certificate executed by the District and the City and other documents related to the Bonds may be changed and certain actions may be taken or omitted, under the circumstances and subject to the terms and conditions set forth in such documents. We express no opinion as to the effect on the exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest (and original issue discount) on any Bond if any such change occurs or action is taken or omitted upon advice or approval of bond counsel other than Stradling Yocca Carlson & Rauth, a Professional Corporation.

Our opinion is limited to matters governed by the laws of the State of California and federal law. We assume no responsibility with respect to the applicability or the effect of the laws of any other jurisdiction. We call attention to the fact that the rights and obligations under the Bonds, the Indenture and the Tax Certificate may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, arrangement, fraudulent conveyance, moratorium and other laws relating to or affecting creditors' rights, by the application of equitable principles and the exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases and by the limitations on legal remedies against public agencies in the State of California.

We express no opinion herein as to the accuracy, completeness or sufficiency of the Official Statement or other offering material relating to the Bonds and expressly disclaim any duty to advise the Owners of the Bonds with respect to matters contained in the Official Statement or other offering material.

The opinions expressed herein are based upon an analysis of existing statutes, regulations, rulings and judicial decisions and cover certain matters not directly addressed by such authorities. Such opinions may be affected by actions taken (or not taken) or events occurring (or not occurring) after the date hereof. We have not undertaken to determine, or to inform any person, whether such actions or events are taken (or not taken) or do occur (or do not occur).

Respectfully submitted,

# APPENDIX D

# APPRAISAL REPORT

# APPENDIX E

# SUMMARY OF THE INDENTURE

The following is a summary of certain provisions of the Indenture which are not described elsewhere. This summary does not purport to be comprehensive and reference should be made to the Indenture for a full and complete statement of the provisions thereof.

## APPENDIX F

#### FORM OF DISTRICT CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE

THIS CONTINUING DISCLOSURE CERTIFICATE (this "Disclosure Certificate"), dated as of December 1, 2019, is executed and delivered by City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) (the "District") in connection with the issuance of the City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) Special Tax Bonds, Series 2019 (Improvement Area HH) (the "Bonds"). The Bonds are being issued pursuant to a Resolution of Issuance adopted by the City Council of the City of Lake Elsinore, acting as the legislative body of the District on November 12, 2019 and a Bond Indenture by and between the District and Wilmington Trust, National Association, as Trustee, dated as of December 1, 2019 (the "Indenture").

The District covenants as follows:

- SECTION 1. <u>Purpose of the Disclosure Certificate</u>. This Disclosure Certificate is being executed and delivered, for the benefit of the Owners and Beneficial Owners of the Bonds and in order to assist the Participating Underwriter in complying with the Rule.
- SECTION 2. <u>Definitions</u>. In addition to the definitions set forth in the Indenture and the Rate and Method of Apportionment, which apply to any capitalized term used in this Disclosure Certificate unless otherwise defined in this Section, the following capitalized terms shall have the following meanings:
- "Annual Report" shall mean any Annual Report provided by the District pursuant to, and as described in, Sections 3 and 4 of this Disclosure Certificate.
- "Beneficial Owner" shall mean any person who (a) has the power, directly or indirectly, to vote or consent with respect to, or to dispose of ownership of, any Bond (including a person holding Bond through a nominee, depository or other intermediary), or (b) is treated as the owner of any Bond for federal income purposes.
  - "City" shall mean the City of Lake Elsinore, County of Riverside, California.
- "Disclosure Representative" shall mean the Assistant City Manager of the City, or such other officer or employee as the District shall designate in writing to the Dissemination Agent from time to time.
- "Dissemination Agent" shall mean, initially, Spicer Consulting Group, LLC, or any successor Dissemination Agent designed in writing by the District.
- "EMMA" shall mean the Electronic Municipal Market Access System of the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board, which can be found at www.emma.msrb.org, or any other repository of disclosure information that may be designated by the Securities and Exchange Commission in the future.
- "Financial Obligation" means a (i) debt obligation; (ii) derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or a source of payment for, an existing or planned debt obligation; or (iii) guarantee of (i) or (ii). The term financial obligation shall not include municipal securities as to which a final official statement has been provided to the MSRB consistent with the Rule.
- "Improvement Area HH" shall mean Improvement Area HH of the District, established pursuant to the Resolution of Formation.
  - "Listed Events" shall mean any of the events listed in Section 5(a) of this Disclosure Certificate.

"MSRB" shall mean the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board or any other entity designated or authorized by the Securities and Exchange Commission to receive reports pursuant to the Rule. Until otherwise designated by the MSRB or the Securities and Exchange Commission, filings with the MSRB are to be made through the Electronic Municipal Market Access (EMMA) website of the MSRB, currently located at <a href="http://emma.msrb.org">http://emma.msrb.org</a>.

"Official Statement" shall mean the District's official statement with respect to the Bonds.

"Participating Underwriter" shall mean Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated.

"Rate and Method of Apportionment" means that certain Rate and Method of Apportionment of Special Tax approved pursuant to the Resolution of Formation, as amended in accordance with the Act.

"Resolution of Formation" means the resolutions adopted by the City Council pursuant to which the City Council formed the District, undertook certain change proceedings with respect to the District and established Improvement Area HH therein.

"Rule" shall mean Rule 15c2-12(b)(5) adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as the same may be amended from time to time.

"Tax-exempt" shall mean that interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes, whether or not such interest is includable as an item of tax preferences or otherwise includable directly or indirectly for purposes of calculating any other tax liability, including any alternative minimum tax or environmental tax.

## SECTION 3. <u>Provision of Annual Reports</u>.

(a) Not later than February 15 of each year commencing February 15, 2020, the District shall, or shall cause the Dissemination Agent to, provide to EMMA and the Participating Underwriter an Annual Report which is consistent with the requirements of Section 4 of this Disclosure Certificate. If the Dissemination Agent is other than the District, then not later than 15 business days prior to the date referred to in the prior sentence hereof, the District shall provide the Annual Report (in a form suitable for filing with EMMA) to the Dissemination Agent. The Annual Report may be submitted as a single document or as separate documents comprising a package and may include by reference other information as provided in Section 4 of this Disclosure Certificate; provided that the audited financial statements of the District may be submitted separately from and later than the balance of the Annual Report if they are not available by the date required above for the filing of the Annual Report.

The Official Statement and the District's audited financial statements, if any are prepared, will serve as the first Annual Report.

(b) In the event that the Dissemination Agent is an entity other than the District, then the provisions of this Section 3(b) shall apply. Not later than fifteen (15) Business Days prior to the date specified in subsection (a) for providing the Annual Report, the District shall provide the Annual Report to the Dissemination Agent. If by fifteen (15) Business Days prior to the due date for an Annual Report the Dissemination Agent has not received a copy of the Annual Report, the Dissemination Agent shall contact the District to determine if the District will be filing the Annual Report in compliance with subsection (a). The District shall provide a written certification with each Annual Report furnished to the Dissemination Agent to the effect that such Annual Report constitutes the Annual Report required to be furnished by it hereunder. The Dissemination Agent may conclusively rely upon such certification of the District and shall have no duty or obligation to review such Annual Report.

- (c) If the Dissemination Agent is other than the District and if the Dissemination Agent is unable to verify that an Annual Report has been provided to EMMA by the date required in subsection (a), the Dissemination Agent shall send a notice in a timely manner to EMMA, in the form required by EMMA. If the District acts as its own Dissemination Agent, it shall file a notice with EMMA no later than the date specified in subsection (a) for filing an Annual Report if the District fails to file the Annual Report by that date.
  - (d) If the Dissemination Agent is other than the District, the Dissemination Agent shall:
- (i) determine each year prior to the date for providing the Annual Report the name and address of the repository if other than the MSRB through EMMA; and
- (ii) promptly after receipt of the Annual Report, file a report with the District certifying that the Annual Report has been provided to EMMA and the date it was provided.
- (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Disclosure Certificate, all filings shall be made in accordance with the MSRB's EMMA system or in another manner approved under the Rule.
- SECTION 4. <u>Content of Annual Reports</u>. The District's Annual Report shall contain or include by reference:
- (a) <u>Financial Statements</u>. The audited financial statements of the District, if any, for the prior fiscal year, prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as promulgated to apply to governmental entities from time to time by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. If the District's audited financial statements, if any are prepared, are not available by the time the Annual Report is required to be filed pursuant to Section 3, the Annual Report shall contain unaudited financial statements, and the audited financial statements shall be filed in the same manner as the Annual Report when they come available.
- (b) <u>Financial and Operating Data</u>. The Annual Report shall contain or incorporate by reference the following information:
- (i) the principal amount of Bonds outstanding as of the September 2 preceding the filing of the Annual Report;
- (ii) the balance in each fund under the Indenture as of the September 2 preceding the filing of the Annual Report;
- (iii) the aggregate assessed valuation of the Taxable Property within Improvement Area HH;
- (iv) any changes to the Rate and Method of Apportionment of the Special Tax approved or submitted to the qualified electors for approval prior to the filing of the Annual Report;
- (v) a table setting forth the annual Special Tax delinquency rate within Improvement Area HH at June 30 for each fiscal year on which a delinquency exists, listing for each fiscal year the total Special Tax levy, the amount delinquent and the percent delinquent;
- (vi) the status of any foreclosure actions being pursued by the District with respect to delinquent Special Taxes within Improvement Area HH;
- (vii) if Special Taxes are levied on Undeveloped Property, the amount of Special Taxes levied on Undeveloped Property and the amount of Special Taxes levied on Developed Property (as such terms are defined in the Rate and Method of Apportionment);

- (viii) an update of the value-to-lien of the property within Improvement Area HH based on the assessed value and the Special Tax levy for then current fiscal year, which update may be provided in a form similar to Table 2 in the Official Statement; provided that such update need not include overlapping special tax, assessment or general obligation indebtedness.
- (c) Any or all of the items listed in (a) or (b) above may be included by specific reference to other documents, including official statements of debt issues of the District or related public entities, which have been submitted to EMMA or the Securities and Exchange Commission. If the document included by reference is a final official statement, it must be available from the MSRB through EMMA. The District shall clearly identify each such other document so included by reference.

### SECTION 5. Reporting of Significant Events.

- (a) Pursuant to the provisions of this Section 5, the District shall give, or cause the Dissemination Agent to give, notice to EMMA in a timely manner not in excess of ten (10) business days after the occurrence of any of the following events with respect to the Bonds:
  - 1. principal and interest payment delinquencies;
  - 2. unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
  - 3. unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
  - 4. substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
  - 5. adverse tax opinions or the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the Bonds;
  - 6. defeasances;
  - 7. tender offers:
  - 8. bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar proceedings;
  - 9. ratings changes; and
  - 10. default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a Financial obligation of the obligated person, any of which reflect financial difficulties.
- (b) Additionally, the District shall give or cause the Dissemination Agent to give notice to EMMA in a timely manner not in excess of ten (10) business days after the occurrence of any of the following events with respect to the Bonds, if material:
  - 1. mergers, consolidations, acquisitions, the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the obligated persons or their termination;
  - 2. appointment of a successor or additional fiscal agent or the change of the name of a fiscal agent;
  - 3. nonpayment related defaults;

- 4. modifications to the rights of Bondholders;
- 5. bond calls;
- 6. release, substitution or sale of property securing repayment of the Bonds; and
- 7. incurrence of a Financial Obligation of the obligated person, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a Financial Obligation of the obligated person, any of which affect security holders.
- (c) In the event that the District's fiscal year changes, the District shall report or shall instruct the Dissemination Agent to report such change in the same manner and to the same parties as Listed Events would be reported pursuant to this Section.
- (d) The District hereby agrees that the undertaking set forth in this Disclosure Certificate is the responsibility of the District, and the Dissemination Agent, if other than the District, shall not be responsible for determining whether the District's instructions to the Dissemination Agent under this Section comply with the requirements of the Rule.
- SECTION 6. <u>Termination of Reporting Obligation</u>. The obligations of the District and the Dissemination Agent under this Disclosure Certificate shall terminate upon the legal defeasance, prior redemption or payment in full of all of the Bonds. If such termination occurs prior to the final maturity of the Bonds, the District shall give notice of such termination in the same manner as for a Listed Event under Section 5.
- SECTION 7. <u>Dissemination Agent</u>. The District may, from time to time, appoint or engage a Dissemination Agent to assist it in carrying out its obligations under the Disclosure Certificate, and may discharge any such Dissemination Agent, with or without appointing a successor Dissemination Agent. The initial Dissemination Agent shall be Spicer Consulting Group, LLC. The Dissemination Agent may resign by providing (i) thirty days written notice to the District, and (ii) upon appointment of a new Dissemination Agent hereunder.

#### SECTION 8. Amendment.

- (a) This Disclosure Certificate may be amended, by written agreement of the parties, without the consent of the Owners, and any provision of this Disclosure Certificate may be waived, if all of the following conditions are satisfied: (1) such amendment or waiver is made in connection with a change in circumstances that arises from a change in legal (including regulatory) requirements, a change in law, or a change in the identity, nature or status of the District or the type of business conducted thereby, (2) the undertakings in this Disclosure Certificate as so amended or waived would, in the opinion of a nationally recognized bond counsel, have complied with the requirements of the Rule as of the date of this Disclosure Certificate, after taking into account any amendments or interpretations of the Rule, as well as any change in circumstances, and (3) the amendment or waiver either (i) is approved by the Owners of the Bonds in the same manner as provided in the Indenture for amendments to the Indenture with the consent of Owners or (ii) does not, in the determination of the District, materially impair the interests of the Owners or Beneficial Owners of the Bonds.
- (b) To the extent any amendment to this Disclosure Certificate results in a change in the type of financial information or operating data provided pursuant to this Disclosure Certificate, the first Annual Report provided thereafter shall include a narrative explanation of the reasons for the amendment and the impact of the change in the type of operating data or financial information being provided.
- (c) If an amendment is made to the basis on which financial statements are prepared, the Annual Report for the year in which the change is made shall present a comparison between the financial statements or

information prepared on the basis of the new accounting principles and those prepared on the basis of the former accounting principles. Such comparison shall include a quantitative and, to the extent reasonably feasible, qualitative discussion of the differences in the accounting principles and the impact of the change in the accounting principles on the presentation of the financial information.

SECTION 9. Additional Information. Nothing in this Disclosure Certificate shall be deemed to prevent the District from disseminating any other information, using the means of dissemination set forth in this Disclosure Certificate or any other means of communication, or including any other information in any Annual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event, in addition to that which is required by this Disclosure Certificate. If the District chooses to include any information in any Annual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event in addition to that which is specifically required by this Disclosure Certificate, the District shall have no obligation under this Agreement to update such information or include it in any future Annual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event.

SECTION 10. <u>Default</u>. In the event of a failure of the District or the Dissemination Agent to comply with any provision of this Disclosure Certificate, any Owner or Beneficial Owner of the Bonds may take such actions as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandate or specific performance by court order, to cause the District and/or the Dissemination Agent to comply with their respective obligations under this Disclosure Certificate. A default under this Disclosure Certificate shall not be deemed an Event of Default under the Indenture, and the sole remedy under this Disclosure Certificate in the event of any failure of the District or the Dissemination Agent to comply with this Disclosure Certificate shall be an action to compel performance.

SECTION 11. <u>Duties, Immunities and Liabilities of Dissemination Agent</u>. Where an entity other than the District is acting as the Dissemination Agent, the Dissemination Agent shall have only such duties as are specifically set forth in this Disclosure Certificate, and the District agrees to indemnify and save the Dissemination Agent and its officers, directors, employees and agents, harmless against any loss, expense and liabilities which they may incur arising out of or in the exercise or performance of their powers and duties hereunder, including the costs and expenses (including attorney's fees) of defending against any claim of liability, but excluding liabilities due to the Dissemination Agent's negligence or willful misconduct. Any Dissemination Agent shall be paid (i) compensation by the District for its services provided hereunder in accordance with a schedule of fees to be mutually agreed to; and (ii) all expenses, legal fees and advances made or incurred by the Dissemination Agent in the performance of its duties hereunder. The Dissemination Agent shall have no duty or obligation to review any information provided to it by the District pursuant to this Disclosure Certificate. The obligations of the District under this Section shall survive resignation or removal of the Dissemination Agent and payment of the Bonds. No person shall have any right to commence any action against the Dissemination Agent seeking any remedy other than to compel specific performance of this Disclosure Certificate. The Dissemination Agent shall not be liable under any circumstances for monetary damages to any person for any breach under this Disclosure Certificate.

SECTION 12. <u>Beneficiaries</u>. This Disclosure Certificate shall inure solely to the benefit of the District, the Dissemination Agent, the Participating Underwriter and Owners and Beneficial Owners from time to time of the Bonds; and it shall create no rights in any other person or entity.

SECTION 13. <u>Merger</u>. Any person succeeding to all or substantially all of the Dissemination Agent's corporate trust business shall be the successor Dissemination Agent without the filing of any paper or any further act.

This Disclosure Certificate is executed as of the date and year first set forth above.

_	OF LAKE ELSINORE COMMUNITY FACILITIES RICT NO. 2006-1 (SUMMERLY)
By:	Disclosure Representative

## APPENDIX G

#### FORM OF DEVELOPER CONTINUING DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

This Developer Continuing Disclosure Agreement (the "Disclosure Agreement") dated as of December 1, 2019 is executed and delivered by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the "Landowner"), and Spicer Consulting Group, LLC, as dissemination agent (the "Dissemination Agent"), in connection with the issuance by City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) (the "District") of the \$\_\_\_\_\_ City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly) Special Tax Bonds, Series 2019 (Improvement Area HH) (the "Bonds"). The Bonds are being issued pursuant to the Bond Indenture dated as of December 1, 2019 (the "Indenture") by and between the District and Wilmington Trust, National Association, as trustee. The Landowner covenants and agrees as follows:

SECTION 1. <u>Purpose of the Disclosure Agreement</u>. This Disclosure Agreement is being executed and delivered by the Landowner to assist the Underwriter in the marketing of the Bonds.

SECTION 2. <u>Definitions</u>. Unless defined herein, capitalized terms used herein shall have the meanings ascribed thereto in the Indenture.

"Affiliate" means, with respect to the Landowner, any other Person (i) who directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, is currently controlling, controlled by or under common control with the Landowner, and (ii) for whom information, including financial information or operating data, concerning such Person referenced in clause (i) is material to an evaluation of Improvement Area HH and the Bonds (*i.e.* information relevant to (a) the Landowner's development plans with respect to its Property and its payment of its Special Taxes on the Property, or (b) such Person's assets or funds that would materially affect the Landowner's ability to develop its Property as described in the Official Statement or to pay its Special Taxes on the Property). For purposes hereof, the term "control" (including the terms "controlling," "controlled by" or "under common control with") means the present possession, direct or indirect, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of a Person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, by contract or otherwise.

"Beneficial Owner" shall mean any person which has or shares the power, directly or indirectly, to make investment decisions concerning ownership of the Bonds (including persons holding Bonds through nominees, depositories or other intermediaries).

"Dissemination Agent" shall mean Spicer Consulting Group, LLC, acting in its capacity as Dissemination Agent hereunder, or any successor Dissemination Agent designated in writing by the Landowner and which has filed with the Landowner and the District a written acceptance of such designation.

"District" shall mean City of Lake Elsinore Community Facilities District No. 2006-1 (Summerly).

"EMMA" shall mean the Electronic Municipal Market Access system of the MSRB.

"Equity Securities" of any Person shall mean (a) all common stock, preferred stock, participations, shares, general partnership interests or other equity interests in and of such person (regardless of how designated and whether or not voting or non-voting) and (b) all warrants, options and other rights to acquire any of the foregoing.

"Improvement Area HH" shall mean Improvement Area HH of the District.

"Listed Event" shall mean any of the events listed in Section 5(a) of this Disclosure Agreement.

"MSRB" shall mean the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board and any successor entity as the repository for filings.

"Official Statement" shall mean the Official Statement, dated December \_\_\_, 2019, relating to the Bonds.

"Person" shall mean an individual, corporation, partnership, firm, association, joint stock company, trust, unincorporated organization, or government or political subdivision thereof.

"Property" means the real property within the boundaries of Improvement Area HH that is owned by the Landowner or any Affiliate.

"Repository" shall mean the MSRB or any other entity designated or authorized by the Securities and Exchange Commission as a repository of disclosure information. Unless otherwise designated by the MSRB or the Securities and Exchange Commission, filings with the MSRB are to be made through the Electronic Municipal Market Access (EMMA) website of the MSRB, currently located at http://emma.msrb.org.

"Rule" shall mean Rule 15c2-12(b)(5) adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as the same may be amended from time to time.

"Semiannual Report" shall mean any report to be provided by the Landowner on or prior to June 15 and December 15 of each year, commencing with the Semiannual Report due June 15, 2020, pursuant to, and as described in, Sections 3 and 4 of this Disclosure Agreement.

"State" shall mean the State of California.

"Underwriter" shall mean the original underwriter of the Bonds, which is Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated.

# SECTION 3. <u>Provision of Semiannual Reports.</u>

- (a) The Landowner shall, or upon receipt of the Semiannual Report the Dissemination Agent shall, not later than June 15 and December 15 of each year, commencing June 15, 2020, provide to the Repository the Semiannual Report which is consistent with the requirements of Section 4 of this Disclosure Agreement. If, in any year, June 15 or December 15 falls on a Saturday, Sunday or a holiday on which the Dissemination Agent's offices are closed for business, such deadline shall be extended to the next following day on which the Dissemination Agent's offices are open for business. The Semiannual Report may be submitted as a single document or as separate documents comprising a package, and may include by reference other information as provided in Section 4 of this Disclosure Agreement.
- (b) Not later than fifteen (15) Business Days prior to the date specified in subsection (a) for providing the Semiannual Report to the Repository, the Landowner shall provide the Semiannual Report to the Dissemination Agent or shall provide notification to the Dissemination Agent that the Landowner is preparing, or causing to be prepared, the Semiannual Report, and the date which the Semiannual Report is expected to be available. If by such date, the Dissemination Agent has not received a copy of the Semiannual Report, or notification as described in the preceding sentence, the Dissemination Agent shall notify the Landowner of such failure to receive the Semiannual Report.
- (c) If the Dissemination Agent is unable to provide the Semiannual Report to the Repository by the date required in subsection (a) or to verify that the Semiannual Report has been provided to the Repository by the date required in subsection (a), the Dissemination Agent shall send a notice to the Repository in the form required by the Repository.

- (d) The Dissemination Agent shall:
- (i) determine, prior to the date for providing the Semiannual Report, the name and address of the Repository; and
- (ii) promptly after receipt of the Semiannual Report, file a report with the Landowner and the District certifying that the Semiannual Report has been provided pursuant to this Disclosure Agreement, stating the date it was provided to the Repository.
- (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Disclosure Agreement, any of the required filings hereunder shall be made in accordance with the MSRB's EMMA system or in another manner approved by the MSRB or the Securities and Exchange Commission.

## SECTION 4. <u>Content of Semiannual Reports.</u>

- (a) The Landowner's Semiannual Report shall contain or include by reference the information which is updated through a date which shall not be more than 60 days prior to the date of the filing of the applicable Semiannual Report, relating to the following:
  - 1. To the extent not previously disclosed in the Official Statement or in a prior Semiannual Report, a discussion of the sources of funds to finance development of the Property, and whether any material defaults exist under any loan arrangement related to such financing.
  - 2. A summary of development activity conducted by the Landowner or any Affiliate within Improvement Area HH, including the number of parcels for which building permits have been issued, and the number of parcels for which sales to homebuyers have closed.
  - 3. Any sale by the Landowner or any Affiliate of Property to another Person, other than to buyers of completed homes, including a description of the property sold (acreage, number of lots, etc.) and the identity of the Person that so purchased the property, all since the most recent Semiannual Report.
  - 4. Any major legislative, administrative and judicial challenges known to the Landowner to or affecting the development of the Property, or the time for construction of any public or private improvements to be made to the Property by the Landowner or any Affiliate (the "Landowner Improvements").
  - 5. Any significant amendments to land use entitlements known to the Landowner with respect to the Property owned by the Landowner or its Affiliates.
  - 6. Information regarding any failure by the Landowner or any of its Affiliates to pay any real property taxes (including Special Taxes) levied on any Property owned by the Landowner or any Affiliates.
- (b) Any and all of the items listed above may be included by specific reference to other documents, including official statements of debt issues which have been submitted to the Repository or the Securities and Exchange Commission. If the document included by reference is a final official statement, it must be available from the MSRB. The Landowner shall clearly identify each such other document so included by reference.

# SECTION 5. Reporting of Significant Events.

- (a) Pursuant to the provisions of this Section 5, the Landowner shall give, or cause to be given, notice of the occurrence of any of the following events with respect to the Bonds, if material under clauses (b) and (c) as soon as practicable after the occurrence of any of the following events:
  - 1. Failure to pay any real property taxes, special taxes or assessments levied within Improvement Area HH on a parcel owned by the Landowner or any Affiliate, to the extent such failure is not promptly cured by the Landowner or any Affiliate upon discovery thereof;
  - 2. Material default by the Landowner or any Affiliate on any loan with respect to the construction or permanent financing of the Landowner Improvements to which the Landowner or any Affiliate has been provided a notice of default;
  - 3. Material default by the Landowner or any Affiliate on any loan secured by property within Improvement Area HH owned by the Landowner or any Affiliate to which the Landowner or any Affiliate has been provided a notice of default;
  - 4. Material payment default by the Landowner on any loan of the Landowner (whether or not such loan is secured by property within Improvement Area HH) which is beyond any applicable cure period in such loan;
  - 5. The filing of any proceedings with respect to the Landowner, in which the Landowner, may be adjudicated as bankrupt or discharged from any or all of its debts or obligations or granted an extension of time to pay debts or a reorganization or readjustment of debts;
  - 6. The filing of any proceedings with respect to an Affiliate of the Landowner, in which such Affiliate of the Landowner may be adjudicated as bankrupt or discharged from any or all of its respective debts or obligations or granted an extension of time to pay debts or a reorganization or readjustment of debts if such adjudication could materially adversely affect the completion of the Landowner Improvements or the development of the Property (including the payment of Special Taxes); and
  - 7. The filing of any lawsuit against the Landowner or any of its Affiliates (with service of process on the Landowner or its Affiliates having occurred) which, in the reasonable judgment of the Landowner, will materially adversely affect the completion of the development of the Property owned by the Landowner or its Affiliates within Improvement Area HH, or litigation which if decided against the Landowner, or any of its Affiliates, in the reasonable judgment of the Landowner, would materially adversely affect the financial condition of the Landowner or any Affiliate of the Landowner owning any Property within Improvement Area HH, or their respective ability to pay Special Taxes levied on their respective Property within Improvement Area HH when due.
- (b) Whenever the Landowner obtains knowledge of the occurrence of a Listed Event, the Landowner shall as soon as possible determine if such event would be material under applicable federal securities laws. The Dissemination Agent shall have no responsibility to determine the materiality of any of the Listed Events.
- (c) If the Landowner determines that knowledge of the occurrence of a Listed Event would be material under applicable federal securities laws, the Landowner shall promptly file a notice of such occurrence with the Dissemination Agent which shall then distribute such notice to the Repository, with a copy to the District.

- SECTION 6. <u>Termination of Reporting Obligation</u>. The Landowner's obligations under this Disclosure Agreement shall terminate upon the earlier to occur of the following events:
  - (a) the legal defeasance, prior redemption or payment in full of all of the Bonds, or
- (b) the date on which the Landowner has conveyed more than \_\_\_ of its planned units within Improvement Area HH to homebuyers.

If such termination occurs prior to the final maturity of the Bonds, the Landowner shall give notice of such termination in the same manner as for a Semiannual Report hereunder.

- SECTION 7. <u>Dissemination Agent</u>. The Landowner may from time to time, appoint or engage a Dissemination Agent to assist it in carrying out its obligations under this Disclosure Agreement, and may discharge any such Dissemination Agent, with or without appointing a successor Dissemination Agent. If the Dissemination Agent is not the Landowner, the Dissemination Agent shall not be responsible in any manner for the form or content of any notice or report prepared by the Landowner pursuant to this Disclosure Agreement. The Dissemination Agent may resign by providing (i) thirty days written notice to the Landowner and the Dissemination Agent and (ii) upon appointment of a new Dissemination Agent hereunder.
- SECTION 8. <u>Amendment; Waiver</u>. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Disclosure Agreement, the Landowner may amend this Disclosure Agreement, and any provision of this Disclosure Agreement may be waived, provided that the following conditions are satisfied:
- (a) If the amendment or waiver relates to the provisions of Sections 3(a), 4 or 5, it may only be made in connection with a change in circumstances that arises from a change in legal requirements or change in law;
- (b) The amendment or waiver either (i) is approved by the owners of the Bonds in the same manner as provided in the Indenture with the consent of owners of the Bonds, or (ii) does not, in the opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel addressed to the District and the Dissemination Agent, materially impair the interests of the owners or Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; and
- (c) The Landowner, or the Dissemination Agent, shall have delivered copies of the amendment and any opinions delivered under (b) above to the District and the Trustee.
- SECTION 9. Additional Information. Nothing in this Disclosure Agreement shall be deemed to prevent the Landowner from disseminating any other information, using the means of dissemination set forth in this Disclosure Agreement or any other means of communication, or including any other information in any Semiannual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event, in addition to that which is required by this Disclosure Agreement. If the Landowner chooses to include any information in any Semiannual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event in addition to that which is specifically required by this Disclosure Agreement, the Landowner shall have no obligation under this Disclosure Agreement to update such information or include it in any future Semiannual Report or notice of occurrence of a Listed Event.

The Landowner acknowledges and understands that other state and federal laws, including but not limited to the Securities Act of 1933 and Rule 10b-5 promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, may apply to the Landowner, and that under some circumstances compliance with this Disclosure Agreement, without additional disclosures or other action, may not fully discharge all duties and obligations of the Landowner under such laws.

SECTION 10. <u>Default</u>. In the event of a failure of the Landowner or the Dissemination Agent to comply with any provision of this Disclosure Agreement, any Underwriter or any owner or Beneficial Owner of the Bonds may, take such actions as may be necessary and appropriate, including seeking mandate or specific

performance by court order, to cause the Landowner or the Dissemination Agent to comply with its obligations under this Disclosure Agreement. The sole remedy under this Disclosure Agreement in the event of any failure of the Landowner or the Dissemination Agent to comply with this Disclosure Agreement shall be an action to compel performance.

SECTION 11. <u>Duties, Immunities and Liabilities of Dissemination Agent</u>. The Dissemination Agent shall not be deemed to be acting in any fiduciary capacity for the Landowner, the Underwriter, owners of the Bonds or Beneficial Owners or any other party. The Dissemination Agent may rely and shall be protected in acting or refraining from acting upon a direction from the Landowner or an opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel. No person shall have any right to commence any action against the Dissemination Agent seeking any remedy other than to compel specific performance of this Disclosure Agreement. The Dissemination Agent may conclusively rely upon the Semiannual Report provided to it by the Landowner as constituting the Semiannual Report required of the Landowner in accordance with this Disclosure Agreement and shall have no duty or obligation to review such Semiannual Report. The Dissemination Agent shall have no duty to prepare the Semiannual Report nor shall the Dissemination Agent be responsible for filing any Semiannual Report not provided to it by the Landowner in a timely manner in a form suitable for filing with the Repositories. Any company succeeding to all or substantially all of the Dissemination Agent's corporate trust business shall be the successor to the Dissemination Agent hereunder without the execution or filing of any paper or any further act.

SECTION 12. <u>Landowner as Independent Contractor</u>. In performing under this Disclosure Agreement, it is understood that the Landowner is an independent contractor and not an agent of the District.

SECTION 13. <u>Notices</u>. Notices should be sent in writing to the following addresses. The following information may be conclusively relied upon until changed in writing.

Landowner:

Dissemination Agent: Spicer Consulting Group

41619 Margarita Road, Suite 101 Temecula, California 92591 Attention: Shane Spicer

Underwriters: Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated

515 South Figueroa Street, Suite 1800

Los Angeles, CA 90071

Attn: Public Finance Department

Email: jkim@stifel.com

SECTION 14. <u>Beneficiaries</u>. This Disclosure Agreement shall inure solely to the benefit of the Landowner, the City, the District, the Dissemination Agent, the Underwriter and owners of the Bonds and Beneficial Owners from time to time of the Bonds, and shall create no rights in any other person or entity.

SECTION 15. <u>Counterparts</u>. This Disclosure Agreement may be executed in several counterparts, each of which shall be an original and all of which shall constitute but one and the same instrument.

[LANDO	WNERJ
Ву:	
SPICER( Agent	CONSULTING GROUP, LLC, as Dissemination
By:	Authorized Officer

#### APPENDIX H

#### **BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM**

The information in this Appendix concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry only system has been obtained from sources that the District and the Underwriter believe to be reliable, but neither the District nor the Underwriter takes any responsibility for the completeness or accuracy thereof. The following description of the procedures and record keeping with respect to beneficial ownership interests in the Bonds, payment of principal, premium, if any, accreted value and interest on the Bonds to DTC Participants or Beneficial Owners, confirmation and transfers of beneficial ownership interests in the Bonds and other related transactions by and between DTC, the DTC Participants and the Beneficial Owners is based solely on information provided by DTC.

The Depository Trust Company ("DTC"), New York, NY, will act as securities depository for the Bonds. The Bonds will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully registered bond will be issued for each annual maturity of the Bonds, each in the aggregate principal amount of such annual maturity, and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC, the world's largest securities depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments (from over 100 countries) that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its regulated subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC has a Standard & Poor's rating of AA+. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com.

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in the Bonds, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Bonds is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee do not effect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to take certain steps to augment the transmission to them of notices of significant events with respect to the Bonds, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the Bond documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of Bonds may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Bonds for their benefit has agreed to obtain and transmit notices to Beneficial Owners. In the alternative, Beneficial Owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the registrar and request that copies of notices be provided directly to them.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC. If less than all of the Bonds within a maturity are being redeemed, DTC's practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each Direct Participant in such maturity to be redeemed.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to Bonds unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's MMI Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the District as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments on the Bonds will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the District or the Trustee, on payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC, the Trustee, or the District, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the District or the Trustee, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

A Bond Owner shall give notice to elect to have its Bonds purchased or tendered, through its Participant, to the Trustee, and shall effect delivery of such Bonds by causing the Direct Participant to transfer the Participant's interest in the Bonds, on DTC's records, to the Trustee. The requirement for physical delivery of Bonds in connection with an optional tender or a mandatory purchase will be deemed satisfied when the ownership rights in the Bonds are transferred by Direct Participants on DTC's records and followed by a book-entry credit of tendered Bonds to the Trustee's DTC account.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice to the District or the Trustee. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, physical certificates are required to be printed and delivered.

The District may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry only transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, bonds will be printed and delivered to DTC.

THE TRUSTEE, AS LONG AS A BOOK-ENTRY ONLY SYSTEM IS USED FOR THE BONDS, WILL SEND ANY NOTICE OF REDEMPTION OR OTHER NOTICES TO OWNERS ONLY TO DTC. ANY FAILURE OF DTC TO ADVISE ANY DTC PARTICIPANT, OR OF ANY DTC PARTICIPANT TO NOTIFY ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER, OF ANY NOTICE AND ITS CONTENT OR EFFECT WILL NOT AFFECT THE VALIDITY OF SUFFICIENCY OF THE PROCEEDINGS RELATING TO THE REDEMPTION OF THE BONDS CALLED FOR REDEMPTION OR OF ANY OTHER ACTION PREMISED ON SUCH NOTICE.